# Personal Computer World

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April 1981 75p

EUROPE'S LEADING MICRO MAGAZINE


ZX80 BOOK REVIEWS - A BUMPER BUNDLE

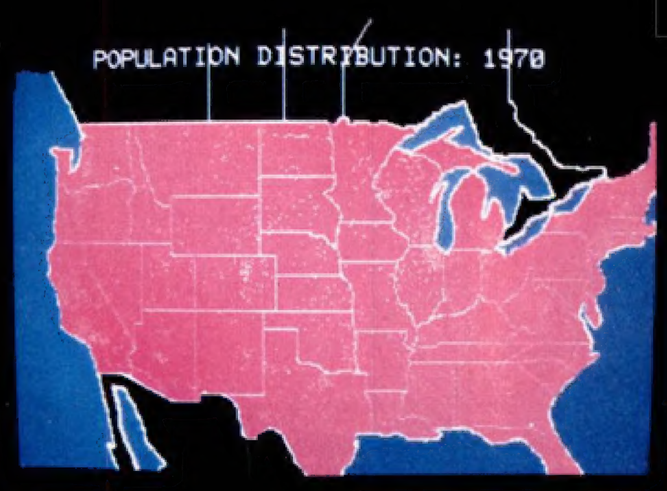



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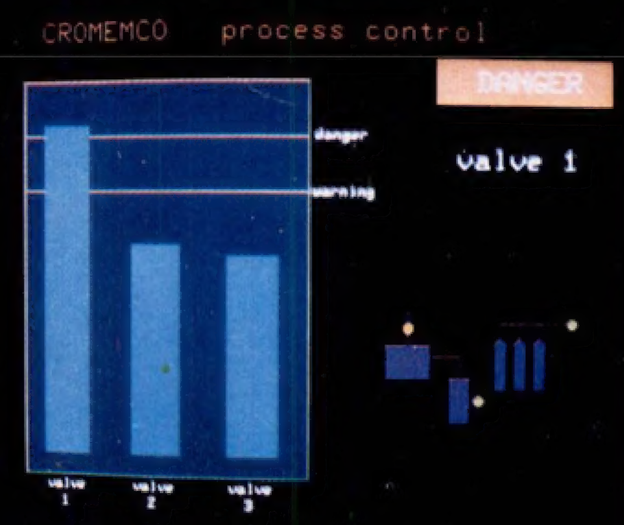
# High Resolution Graphics



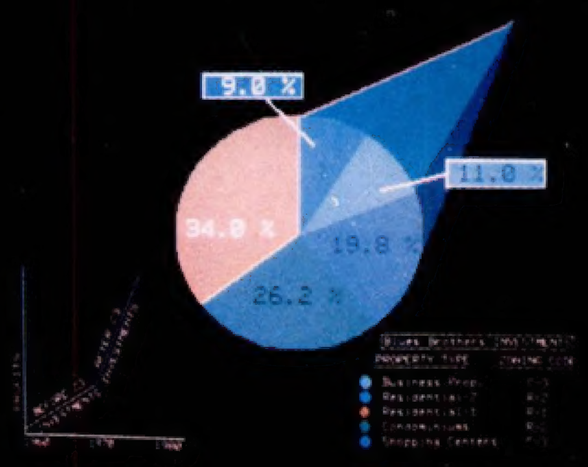

Demographic Display



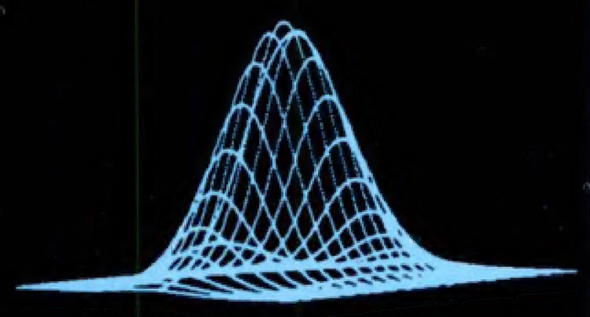

Management information



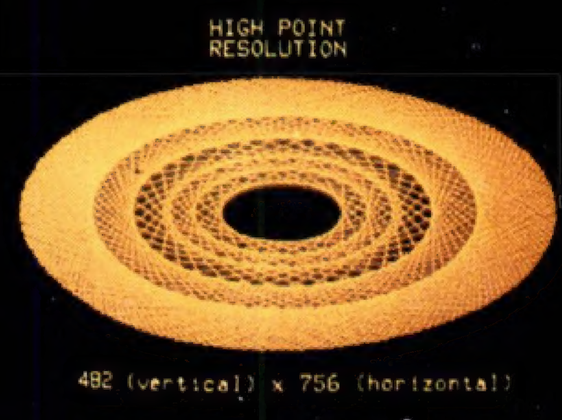

Control system display




3-D display with angled labels



3-D plots




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The Cromemco RGB-13 Colour Monitor has been specially designed for optimum colour graphics performance when used with Cromemco's SDI video interface. It includes a fine-pitch 13´´ CRT with a high-precision electron gun, internal magnetic shielding, and implosion protection band. The monitor combines alphanumeric character generation with colour graphics and high resolution, to give an overall performance vastly more superior than conventional colour TVs or CRT terminals.

## Graphics Software

Cromemco's graphics software package provides an interface to Fortran IV, Ratfor, Macro Assembler, 16K Extended Basic and 32K Structured Basic. It is written for ease of use and takes full advantage of the RGB-13 monitor's special graphics facilities. Thus it is efficient, flexible and extremely fast. The package contains routines to change the colour map, scale the display area, draw dots, lines and circles, display text, and fill areas with colour.
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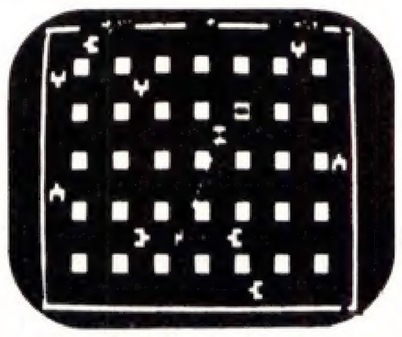
**191** CHIP CHAT: Europe's leading microgossip page.

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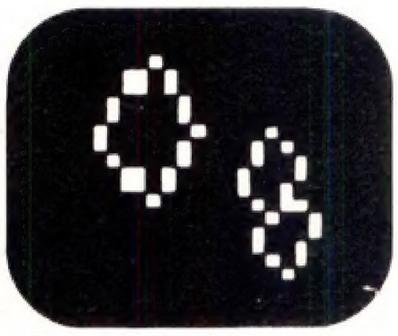
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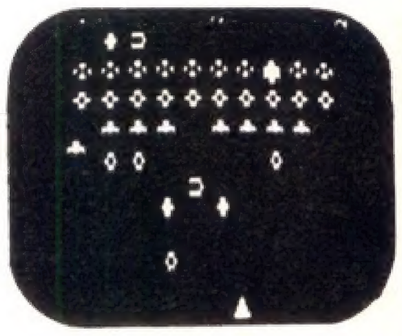
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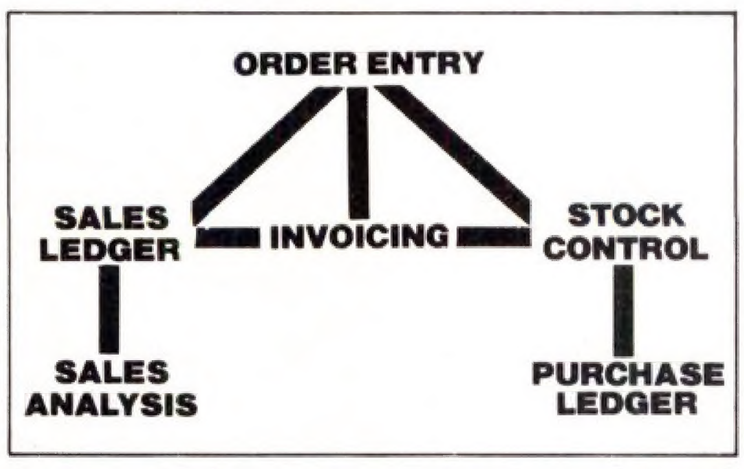
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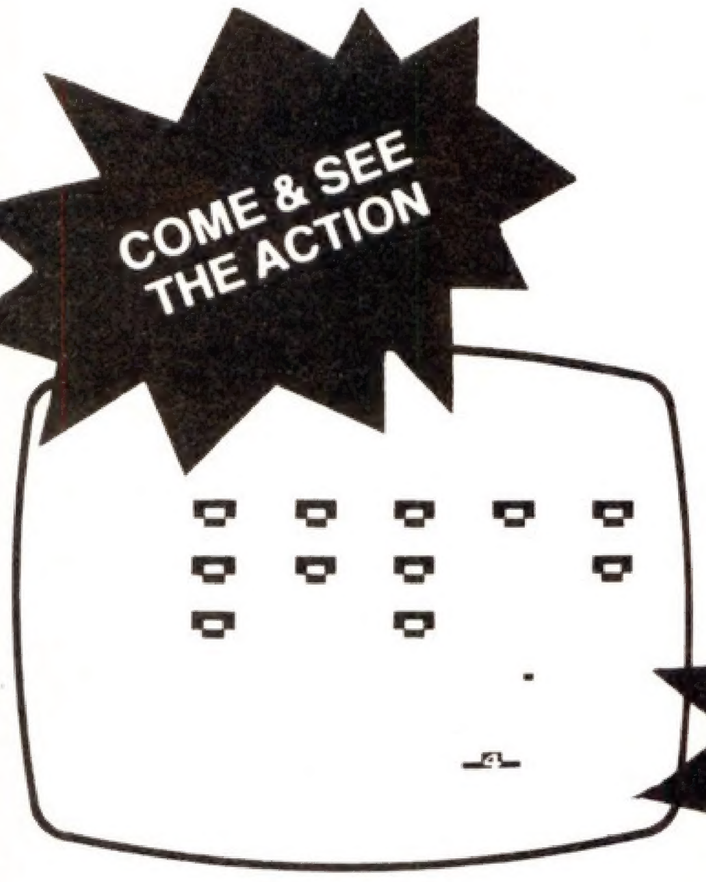
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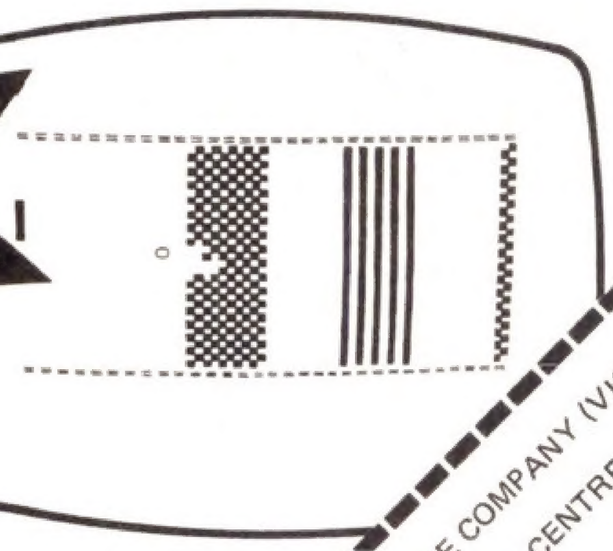
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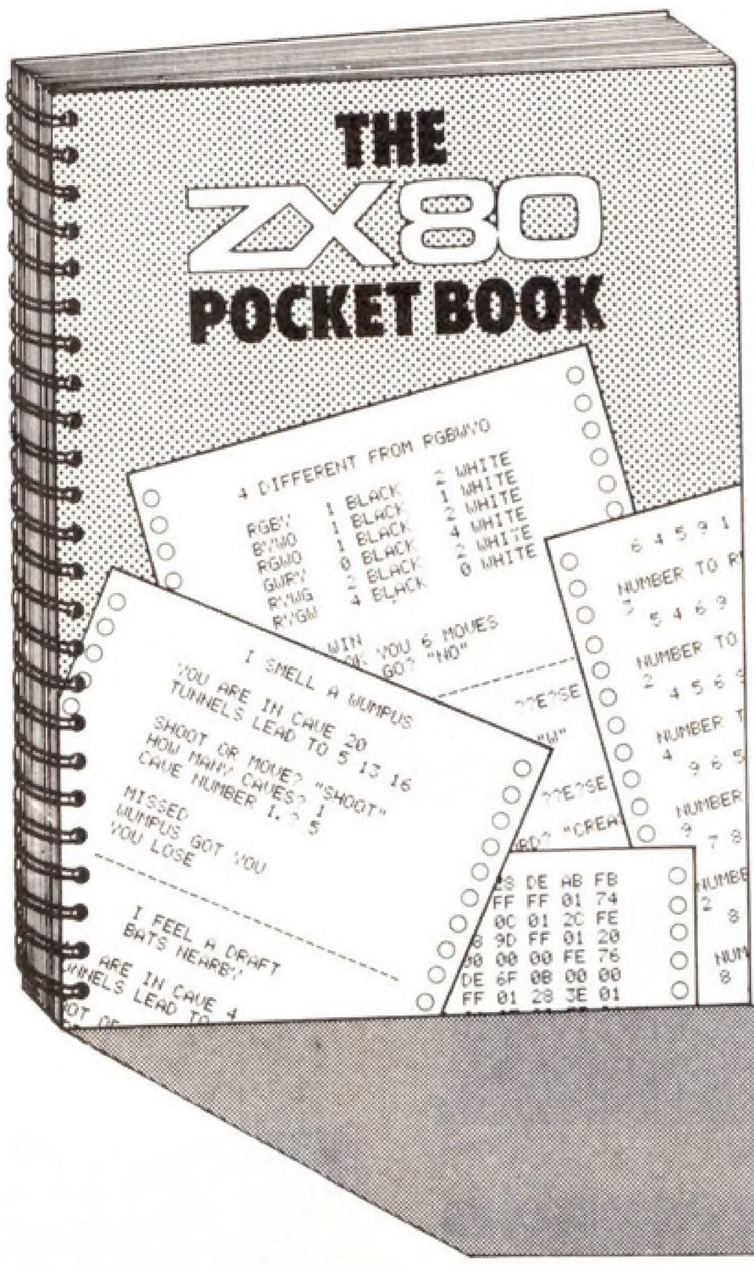
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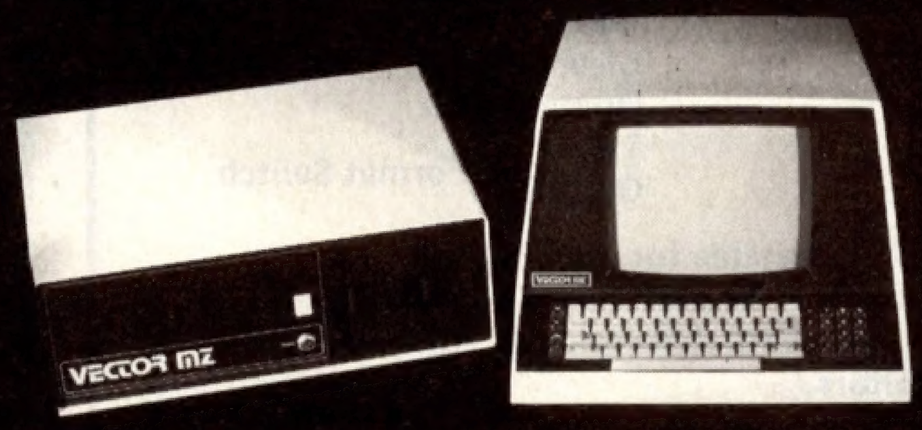


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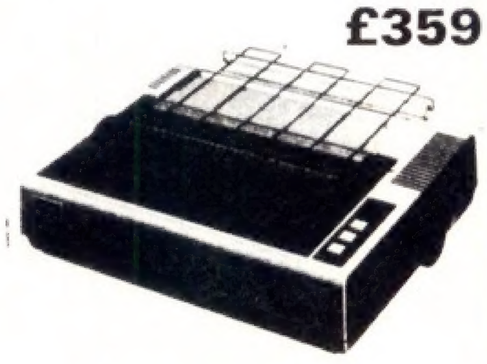
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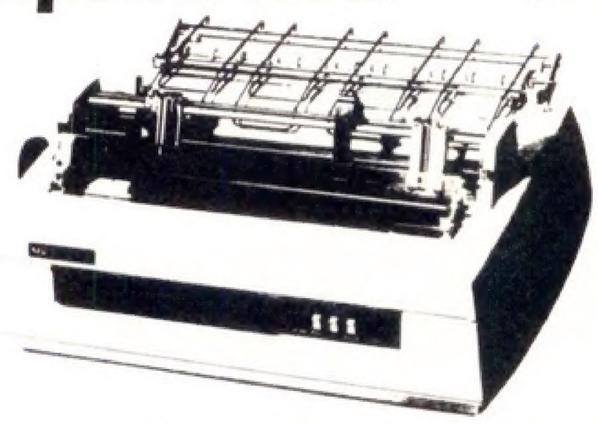
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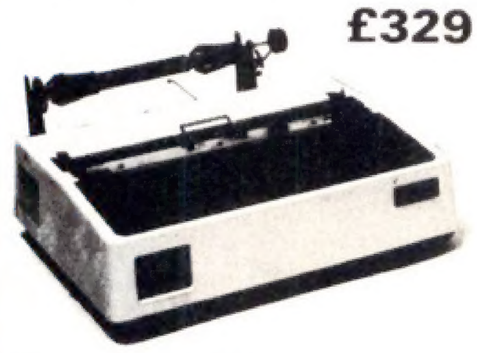
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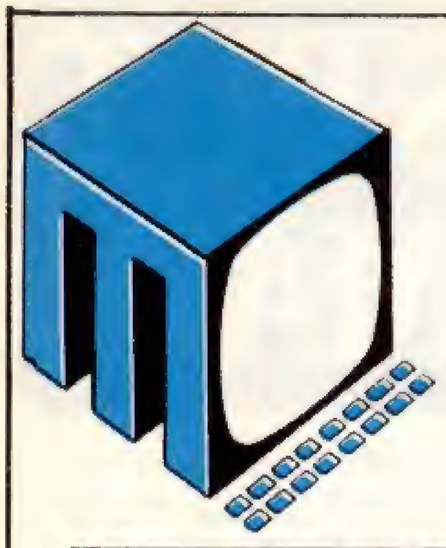
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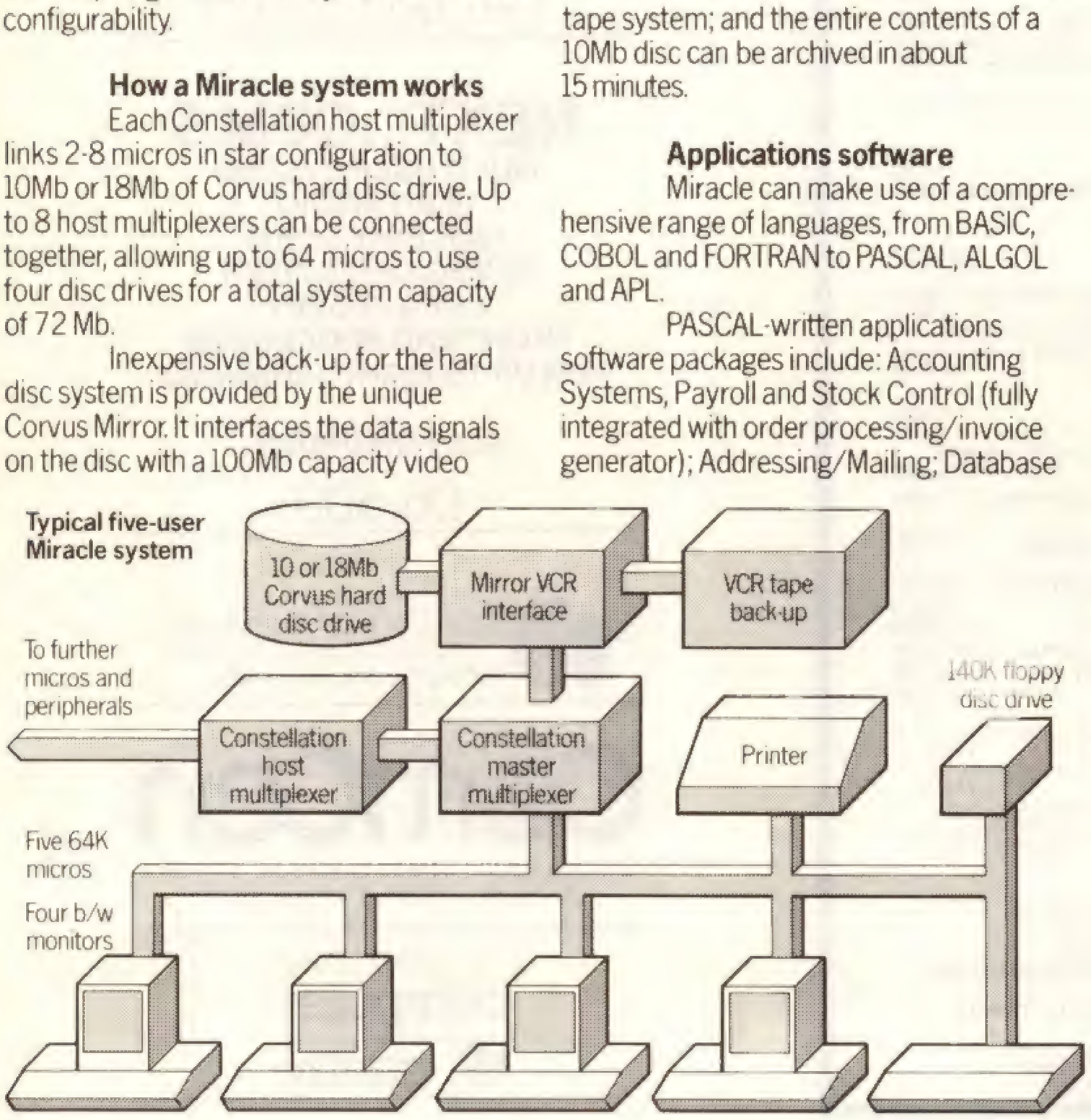
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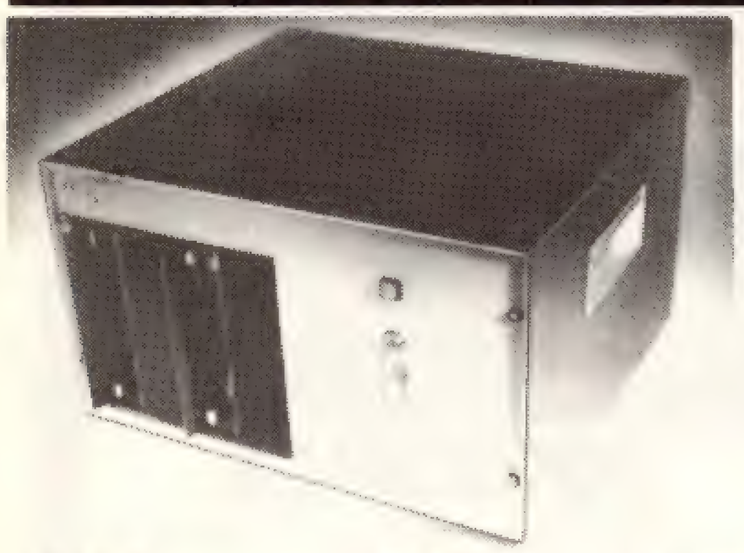
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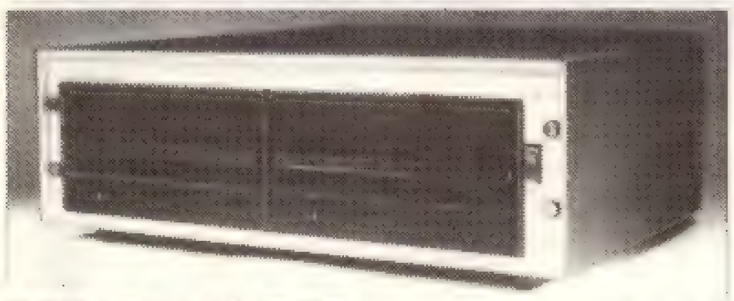


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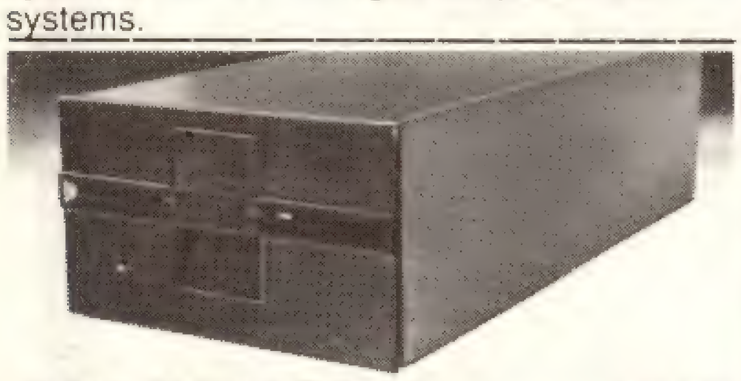
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|---|---|
| 1560.00 | OEMO Z80; 1SER; 1PAR; 2*120K Disks |
| 1970.00 | OEM1 Z80; 32K; 1SER; 1PAR; 2*¼ MEG Disks |
| 2270.00 | OEM2 Z80; 48KB; 1SER; 1PAR; 2*½ MEG Disks |
| 4950.00 | OEM4 Z80, 1SER; 1PAR; 20 MEG Fixed; 1 Floppy |

### COMPUTER CENTRE KITS

| | |
|---|---|
| 800.00 | K1 Computer Centre Mini System 5 Inch Disk |
| 911.00 | K2 Computer Centre Maxi System 8 Inch Disk |
| 208.00 | Z80 Starter Kit |

### TIME SHARING SYSTEMS

| | |
|---|---|
| 2350.00 | MUO 2 User MP/M 2*120K Floppy Drives |
| 3290.00 | MU1 2 User MP/M 2*1 MEG Floppy Disc |
| 6660.00 | MT 2 VDU S +MP/M +20 MEG Fixed + Floppy |
| 5150.00 | SD--200 Computer 64K |

### DISC DRIVES

| | |
|---|---|
| 890.00 | Megabox-S Twin 8 Single Sided Drives Boxed |
| 995.00 | Megabox-D Twin 8 Double Sided Drives Boxed |
| 2950.00 | 20 MEG Winchester Sub-System |
| 275.00 | 8 In Single Sided Disc Drive |
| 395.00 | 8 In Double Sided Disc Drive |
| 195.00 | Boxed 5 Inch Drive with Power Supply |
| 135.00 | SA 400 Minifloppy Disc Drive |
| 1350.00 | DRE 3100 20 MEG Winchester Drive |

### VDU'S

| | |
|---|---|
| 695.00 | Wordstar VDU |
| 575.00 | Pentland (Full Spec) |

### PRINTER'S

| | |
|---|---|
| 1790.00 | QUME Sprint Daisywheel Printer |
| 188.00 | QUME Tractor |
| 890.00 | ANADEX 9500 |
| 449.00 | ANADEX 8000 |
| 325.00 | EPSON TX80 |
| 51.00 | TX80 Graphics Option |
| 345.00 | EPSON MX 80 |

### SOFTWARE

| | |
|---|---|
| 219.00 | MP/M + Manuals |
| 70.00 | CP/M Operating System + 6 Manuals + Basic E |
| 94.00 | CP/M 2.2 + Manuals |
| 209.00 | COSMOS Multi-User OP. System |
| 4.50 | Library Copies on 8 Inch Media |
| 4.00 | Library Copies on 8 Inch Media (10 or more) |
| 85.00 | Microsoft Macro 80 |
| 148.00 | Microsoft Basic |
| 202.00 | Microsoft Basic Compiler |
| 255.00 | Microsoft FORTRAN |
| 376.00 | Microfocus Compact COBOL |
| 590.00 | Microfocus VERS 4 COBOL |
| 60.00 | C Basic 2 |
| 148.00 | Datastar |
| 179.00 | Wordstar 2.1 |
| 49.00 | Mailmerge |
| 63.00 | Z80 SD Global PKG |
| 113.00 | SDOS |
| 60.00 | FORTRAN LIB for FPB |
| 216.00 | Configurable Business Package |
| 60.00 | Z-SID |
| 255.00 | Selector 4 C-2 |
| 127.00 | Supersort 1 |

| KITS | MPU | Assd |
|---|---|---|
| 125.00 | CB2 Z80A 1EEE S100 | 163.00 |
| 118.00 | Godbout Z80 | 145.00 |
| 178.00 | SBC100 Z80 + Serial + Parallel | 197.00 |
| 194.00 | SBC 200 | 224.00 |
| 163.00 | Godbout 8085/8088 Tandem Board | 219.00 |

| KITS | DISC CONTROLLER | Assd |
|---|---|---|
| 126.00 | Tarbell Single Density | 179.00 |
| 179.00 | Tarbell Double Density | 233.00 |
| 149.00 | Versafloppy 1 - Single Density | 181.00 |
| 214.00 | Versafloppy 2 - Double Density | 240.00 |
| 99.00 | Tarbell Cassette Interface | |

| KIT | RAM | Assd |
|---|---|---|
| 86.00 | 8K Bytes Econoram 2 (4Mhz) Static Ram | 94.00 |
| — | 16K Econoram XIV (4Mhz) | 155.00 |
| 180.00 | 16K Static Bank Sel/Ext Addr | 185.00 |
| 231.00 | 24K Static Bank Sel/Ext Addr | 236.00 |
| 298.00 | 32K Static Bank Sel/Ext Addr | 333.00 |
| 245.00 | Expandoram 2 (Dynamic) 16K Population | 251.00 |
| 285.00 | Expandoram 2 (Dynamic) 32K Population | 290.00 |
| 322.00 | Expandoram 2 (Dynamic) 48K Population | 367.00 |
| 362.00 | Expandoram 2 (Dynamic) 64K Population | |

| KIT | INPUT/OUTPUT | Assd |
|---|---|---|
| 105.00 | 2SIO (2 Serial Full Handshaking Uarts) | 130.00 |
| 82.00 | IO4 2 Serial/Parallel | 138.00 |
| 332.00 | MPC-4 Serial I/O Controller | 358.00 |

| KITS | SPECIAL BOARDS | Assd |
|---|---|---|
| 226.00 | VDB-8024 (80 Chts * 24 Lines) Video | 263.00 |
| 88.00 | PB1 2716/2708 Eprom Programmer | 127.00 |
| 125.00 | SD Prom 100 Programmer | 150.00 |
| 49.60 | 2708 Prom Board (Ex Proms) | 65.00 |
| 24.20 | Active Terminator Kit | 35.00 |
| 36.20 | Memory Manager | 46.00 |
| 98.00 | VB2 64*32 Video + Keyboard Input Port | 129.00 |
| 266.00 | VB3 80* (Up to 51 Lines) + Graphics; | 303.00 |
| 175.00 | Spectrum Colour 8K + Parallel | 184.00 |
| 29.60 | S100 Extender + Logic Probe | — |
| 21.00 | MT3 11 Slot Motherboard | — |
| — | Floating Point | 268.00 |
| — | A/D 16 Channel 12 bit | 450.00 |

### POWER SUPPLIES

| | |
|---|---|
| 195.00 | S100 Laboratory Cardcage and Powersupply |
| 77.00 | Power Supply for Mini/Maxi Kit (1 Drive) |
| 81.00 | Power Supply for Mini/Maxi Kit (2 Drives) |
| 16.00 | Transformer (Bus + Drives) |

### CONNECTORS

| | |
|---|---|
| 2.80 | PIS 100 Edge Connectors |
| 0.20 | Card Guides |
| 2.20 | AC + DC Connectors for Dri Disc |
| 1.80 | DC Connectors for SA400 |
| 7.80 | 50 Pin Edge Connector for Dri Disc |
| 9.80 | 50 Way Speed Block Connector |
| 1.60 | 50 Way Ribbon Cable (Per Foot) |
| 7.00 | 34 Pin Edge Connector for SA400 |
| 8.00 | 34 Way Speedblock Connector |
| 1.00 | 34 Way Ribbon Cable (Per Foot) |
| 5.00 | 26 Pin Edge Connector for SBC100 |
| 6.00 | 26 Way Speedblock Connector |
| 0.80 | 24 Way Ribbon Cable (Per Foot) |
| 11.60 | D25 Special Ribbon Cable Edge Connector |
| 1.60 | 16 Pin IC Sockets (Pack of 10) |
| 1.60 | 14 Pin IC Sockets (Pack of 10) |

### IC'S

| | |
|---|---|
| 14.80 | WD 1771 SD Disk Cont |
| 5.00 | 2114 |
| 3.00 | 4116 (Or Equivalent) 250 NS |
| 1.00 | 2102 |
| 15.00 | Z80A |
| 5.00 | 5257 4K*1 Static |
| 8.20 | 8251 |
| 77.00 | 16K Expansion (TRS 80/Apple) |
| 7.40 | 2708 Eprom |
| 23.40 | 2716 Eprom 350 NS |
| 11.60 | 2716 Eprom 450 NS |

### MEDIA

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|---|---|
| 23.40 | 8" Single Sided Floppy Media (Box 10) |
| 35.80 | 8" Double Sided Floppy Media (Box of 10) |
| 26.20 | 5" Single Sided Floppy Media (Box of 10) |

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| 12.40 | 12*9.5 Continuous Plain Paper (2000 Box |
| 8.60 | 11*9.5 Continuous Plain 60g. (2000 Box) |
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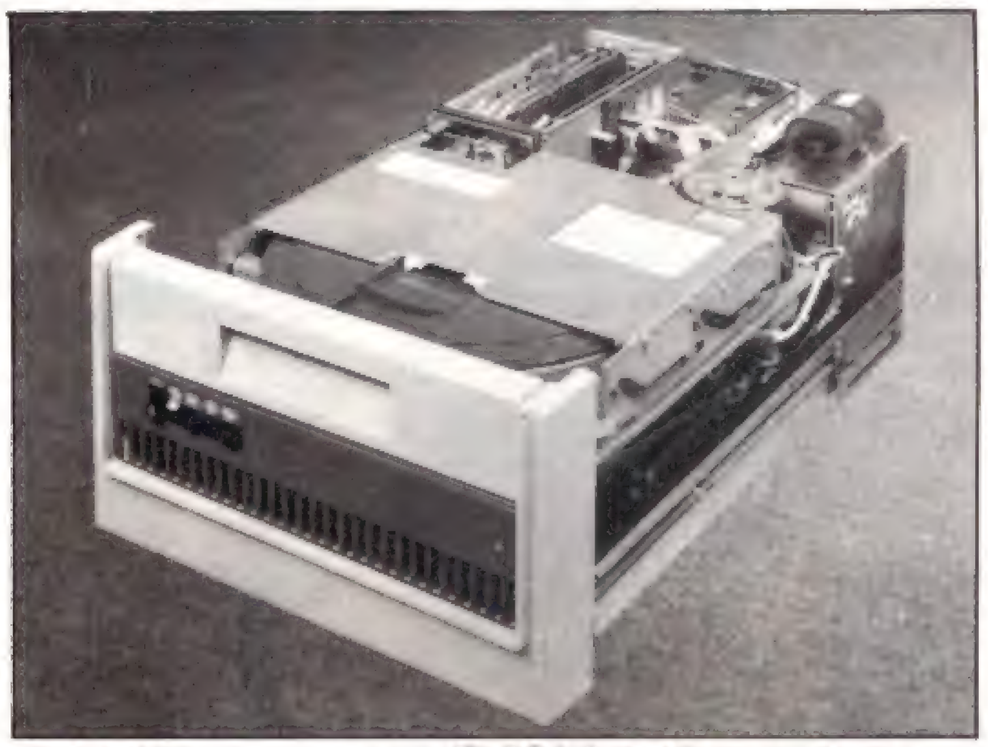
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Intelligent Video Terminal Systems

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MULTI-USER TERMINAL SYSTEM

CompuStar user stations can be configured in a countless number of ways. A series of three intelligent-type terminals are offered. Each is a perfect cosmetic and electrical match to the system. The CompuStar 10-a 32K programmable RAM-based terminal (expandable to 64K) is just right if your requirement is a data entry or inquiry/response application. And, if your terminal heads are more sophisticated, select either our CompuStar 20 or CompuStar 40 as user stations. Both units offer dual disk storage in addition to the disk system in the CompuStar. The Model 20 features 32K of RAM (expandable to 64K) and 350K of disk storage. The Model 40 comes equipped with 64K of RAM and over 700K of disk storage. But, most importantly, no matter what your investment in hardware, the possibility of obsolence or incompatibility is completely eliminated since user stations can be configured in any fashion you like — whenever you want — at amazingly low cost!

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### Options for the Superbrain and Compustar Video Terminal

"Backup" for the 20 megabyte Century Data drive is provided via the dual disk system housed in the CompuStar or the SuperBrain. The Control Data CMD Drive features a removable, front-in-sertable top loading cartridge of 16 megabyte capacity plus a fixed disk capacity of either 16 or 80 megabytes.

Each drive is shipped equipped with an EIA standard 19" rack mounting system and heavy duty chassis slide mechanisms to permit easy accessability for fast and efficient servicing.

**** WIDELY USED IN UK AND USA ****
**** TESTED AND PROVEN ****
**** POWER AT YOUR FINGERTIPS ****
**** JUST COMPARE THIS LIST ****

No other program in the world combines these features in one. Many other programs, less integrated, do not provide even some of those features to be found on our 'bus'.

1 = Total integration of sales 'purchase 'nominal 'stock 'addresses etc
2 = Full random access enables retrieval of any record in a second
3 = Flexibles prompts enables word change even to foreign language.
4 = Files may be named and set to drive default, maximising storage.
5 = Easy to use, menu driven, no serious need of manual.
6 = Tested and debugged in many installations world wide.
7 = Priced less than the acquisition of a library of programs.
8 = The program is *** totally *** in core, maximising disk space.
9 = Core program means that disks may be interchanged during use.
10 = Core program means your main drive is *** free *** for data
11 = Numerous reports may be generated (eg: sale ledgers up to 30).
12 = Invoice produces immediate stock update + double journey entry.
13 = Reference on invoices enable cost centre build-up on ledgers.
14 = Stock valuations and re-order reports easily generated.
15 = Bank balance and reports plus standard mailing facilities.
16 = Customer statements and invoices printed on plain paper.

*** SALES COMMENT ***

As prices vary from dealer to dealer we append for your guidance, some details of the justification in our prices being higher than the cash/carry concept of trade.

A standard Superbrain 64K *320K Disk at 1795.00 includes the following values not normally expected at the lower price.

1) Equipment is burned and tested for a minimum 48 hours
2) Delivery in U.K. is free of charge
3) All goods & software are stocked on immediate delivery
4) 6 month main unit, 12 month memory guarantee
5) 24/48 hour mailing of any spare module free within warranty
6) Same service as 5) outside warranty for ad hoc charge
7) 10 free Diskettes (28.50)
8) 10% of hardware value in free software (1795.00)
9) Positive before ** and ** after sales service

If the transaction includes a printer and the business programs then the following are also added:

10) All cabling between printer and Superbrain free (25.00)
11) Ribbon and thimble free (eg: Spinwriter 4.75 + 9.75)
12) Extra 10 Diskettes free (28.50)
13) Additional free software based on 10% of printer value
14) Free training session plus all necessary follow up
15) Box printer paper (28.50)

A typical deal could look like this:

| | |
|---|---|
| Superbrain | 1795.00 |
| NEC Spinwriter | 1695.00 |
| | 3490.00 |

BUS Program 775.00 plus Basic 150.00 (less 349.00) = 576.00
Total Purchase Price 4066 plus V.A.T.

The total value of free items on this deal was in excess or 500 pounds in virtue of incidental items as well as extended warranty and software.

Do consider your purchase on the basis of some of the things you may be likely to need after your equipment purchase, and may either fail to obtain because the dealer has no stock or has lost interest in you, or because you aimed at the short term gain in price and are then compelled to pay heavily for small needs afterwards.

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**INCLUDES EVERYTHING FROM INVENTORY TO SALES SUMMARY**
**PROMPTS USER AND VALIDATES ENTRIES. MENU DRIVEN**

PET AND CP/M SUPERBRAIN, TRS80 ii, N'STAR, IMS5000.
APPROXIMATELY 60–100 ENTRIES/INPUTS REQUIRE 2–4 HOURS WEEKLY
AND ENTIRE BUSINESS IS UNDER CONTROL

* PROGRAMS ARE INTEGRATED . . SELECT FUNCTION BY NUMBER . . . .

01=*ENTER NAMES AND ADDRESSES
02=*ENTER/PRINT INVOICES
03=*ENTER A'C RECEIVABLES
04=* ENTER PURCHASES
05=*ENTER A'C PAYABLES
06=*ENTER'UPDATE INVENTORY
07=*ENTER'UPDATE ORDERS
08=*ENTER'UPDATE BANKS
09=*REPORT SALES LEDGER
10=*REPORT PURCHASE LEDGER
11=*INCOMPLETE RECORDS
12=*USER DBMS AREA
13=*PRINT CUSTOMERS STATEMENTS
14=*PRINT SUPPLIER STATEMENTS
15=*PRINT AGENT STATEMENTS
16=*PRINT TAX STATEMENTS
17=LETTER TEXT AREA
18=ALTER VOCABULARIES
19=PRINT YEAR AUDIT
20=PRINT PROFIT'LOSS A'C
21=OPEN AREA
22=PRINT CASHFLOW FORECAST
23=ENTER PAYROLL (NO RELEASE)
24=DISK SWAP'EXIT

DATABASE MANAGEMENT INCLUDES

*** FILE OR RECORD CREATE'DELETE'AMEND'SEARCH'PRINT 4 WAYS *** INFORMATION RETRIEVAL ON ANY KEY RECORD OR PART THEREOF *** AUTOMATIC CHECK TO PREVENT DOUBLE ENTRY TO FILE SYSTEM *** DYNAMIC ALLOCATION OF INFORMATION CONSERVING DISK SPACE.

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IMPORTANT!!! No computer hardware is ever of value without software, so we provide you with a starting set of programs **** free **** at 10% of hardware purchased.
A Superbrain and NEC Spinwriter could give you up to 400 pounds of programs. See [ ].

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| CBM 3040 DISKS | 595.00 |
| CBM 3022 PRINTER | 425.00 |
| CBM 8032 32K | 875.00 |
| CBM 8050 1MEG DISKS | 875.00 |
| CBM EPSON PRINTER | 395.00 |
| CBM MULTI USER | 650.00 |
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| CBM 3040 + BUS V3 | 2215.00 |

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| DIABLO 630 40CPS | 1595.00 |
| DOLPHIN BD80 125CPS | 495.00 |
| NEC 5510 PRINTER | 1695.00 |
| MICROLINE 80 120CPS | 475.00 |
| TELETYPE 43SR 30CPS | 875.00 |
| DEC-LA34 TRACT 30CP | 875.00 |
| NEC-5530 PRINTER | 1595.00 |
| QUME DAISY SPRINTS | 1950.00 |
| TEXAS 810 150CPS | 1390.00 |

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|---|---|
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| IMS 5000 48K D'D | 1200.00 |
| COMPUTHINK * 800K * | 795.00 |
| 2 WAY CRDLESS PHONE | 135.00 |
| TELEPHONE ANSWER | 230.00 |
| SHUGART SA400 5" DR | 135.00 |

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|---|---|---|---|
| BUS VER | 3.00 | PET | 475.00 |
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| CPM* CBASIC | | | 75.00 |
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| CPM* W'STAR M'MERGE | | | 245.00 |
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| +2 D'D–D'S DRIVE . . . . . | |
| SUPERBRAIN 2MEG | 2795.00 |
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| COMPUSTAR 15 | 1495.00 |
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Specialist Business Computer system
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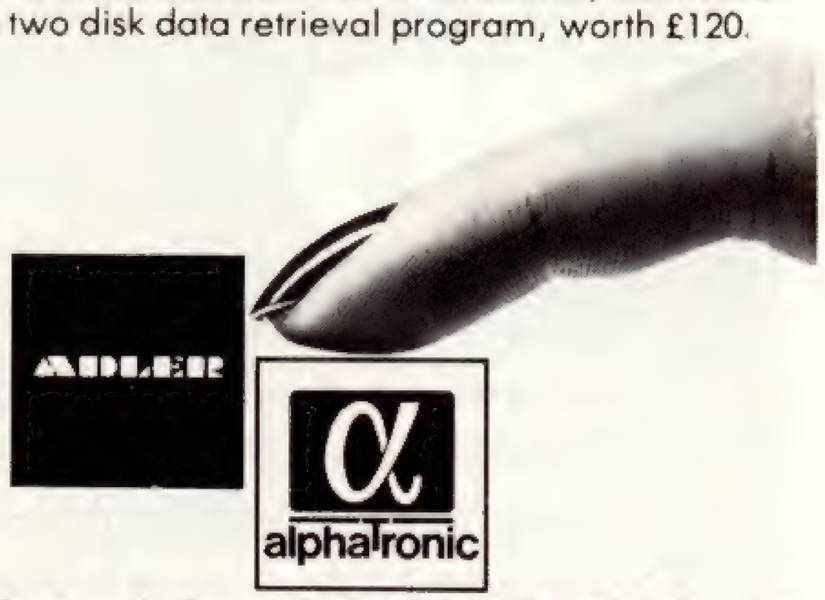
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**£195.00 + VAT**

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**The System provides:**
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4. Insert/delete stock records
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6. Update/display stock file.
7. Update/display supplier file.
8. Print stock list.
9. Print supplier list.
10. Print reorder report.
11. Print stock movement report.
12. Print stock valuation report.

And perform other useful routines.

Stock Control 3750 is fully protected from misuse and can easily be used by someone with no knowledge of computers or their operation.
The System costs £195.00 + V.A.T. and this price includes a full back-up and advisory service from INTEX DATALOG.

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| CBM 3040 DISK | 3.50 | 4.35 |
| CBM 3022 PRINTER | 3.99 | 4.80 |
| COMPUTHINK DISK | 3.00 | 3.75 |
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| ACCUTRAK | 30.00 | 35.08 |
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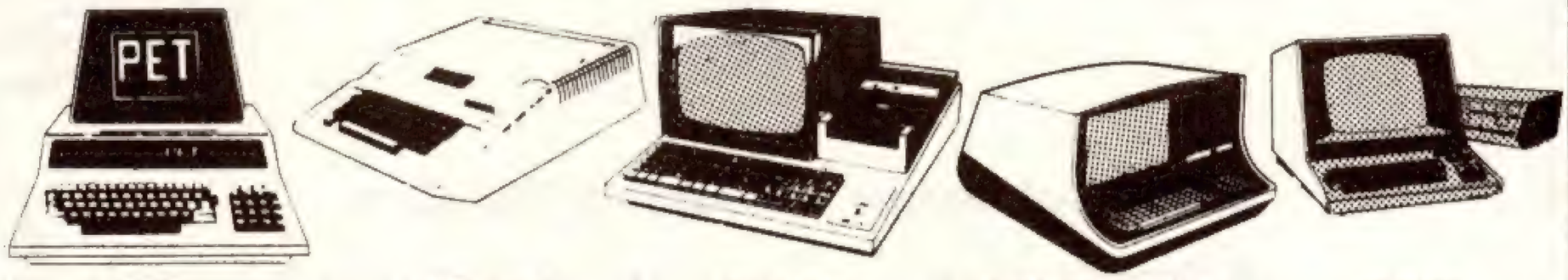
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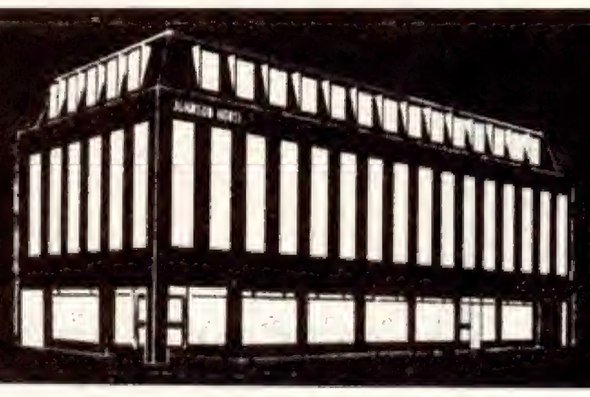
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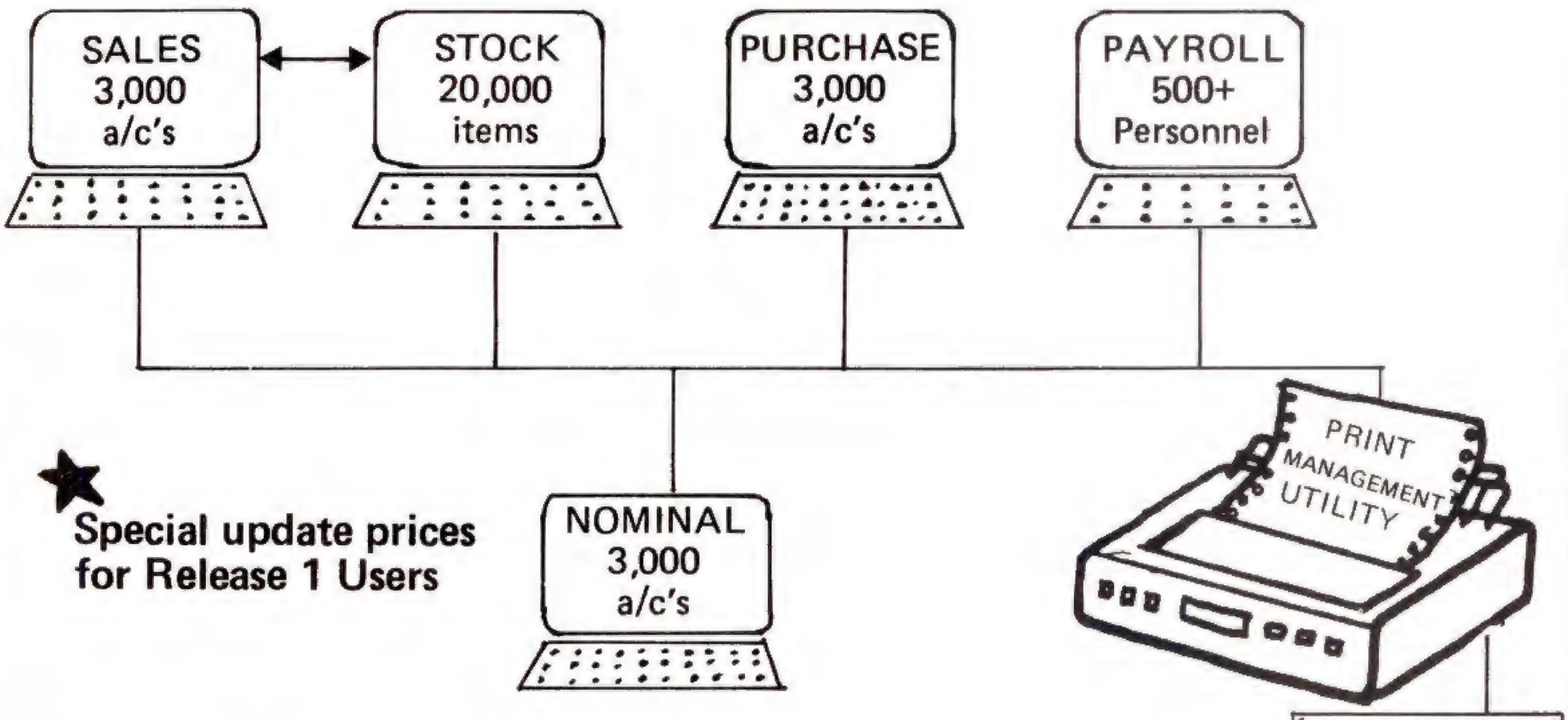
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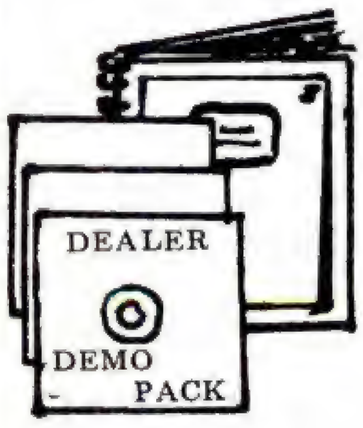
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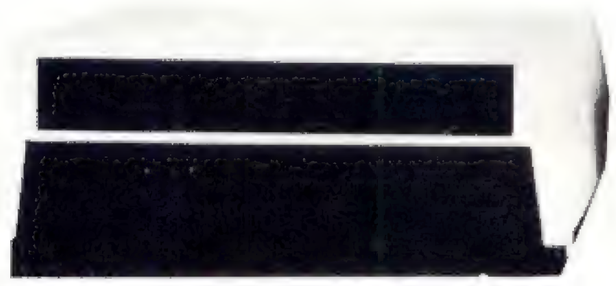
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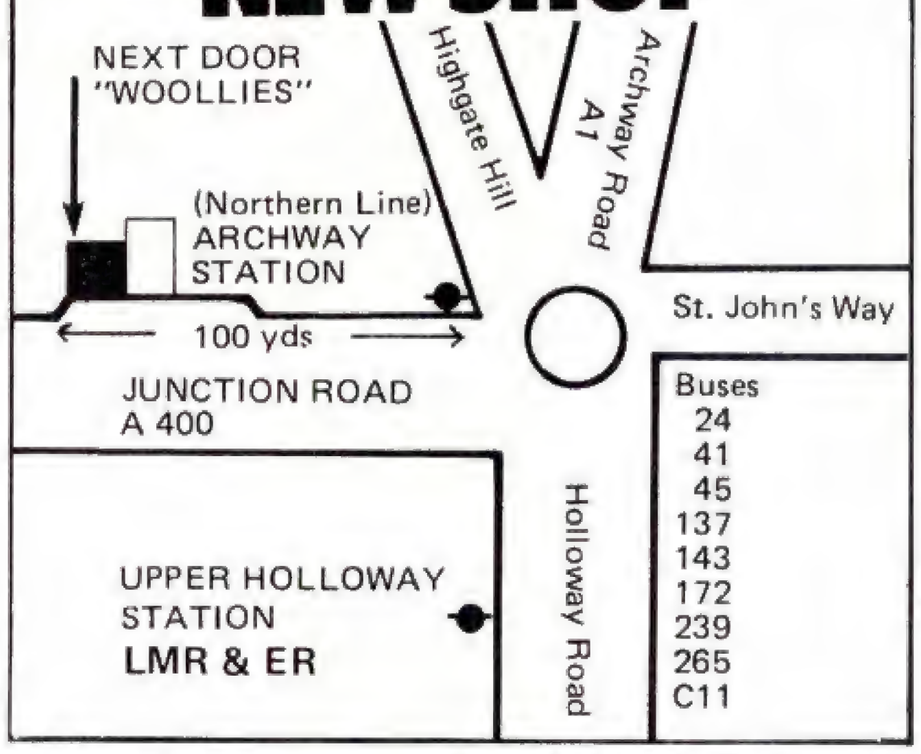
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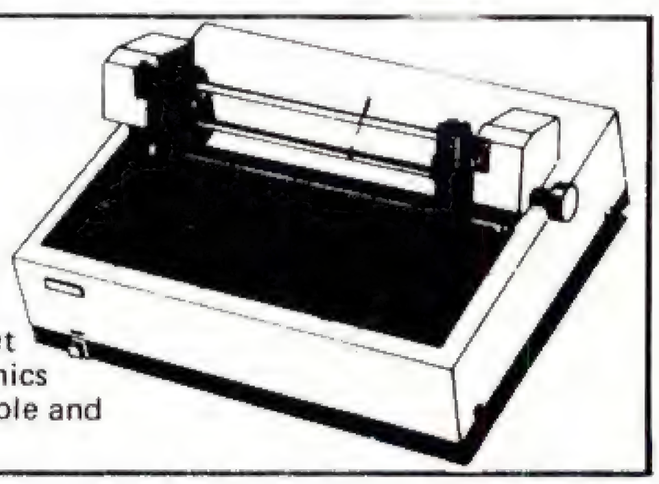

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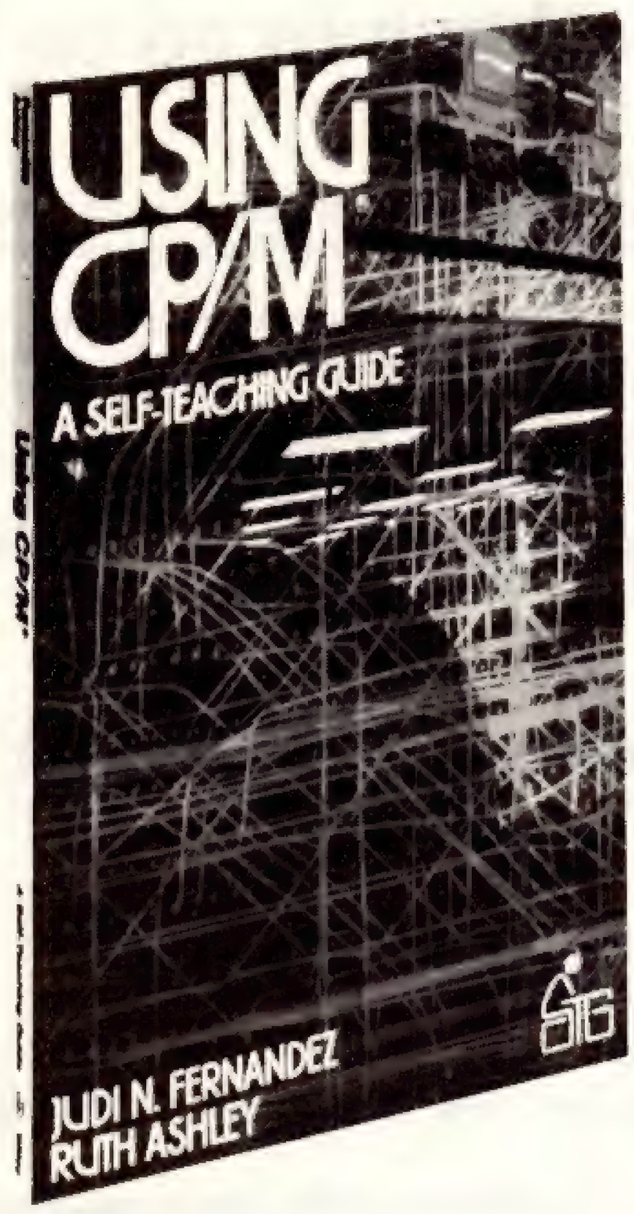
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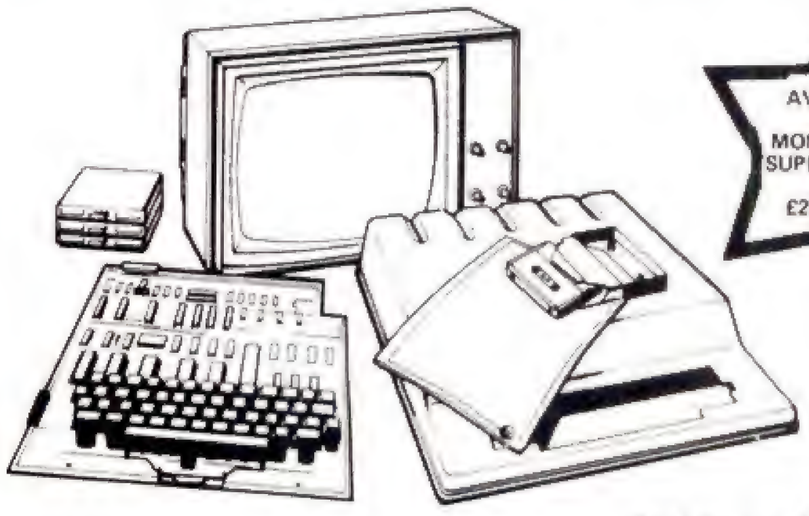
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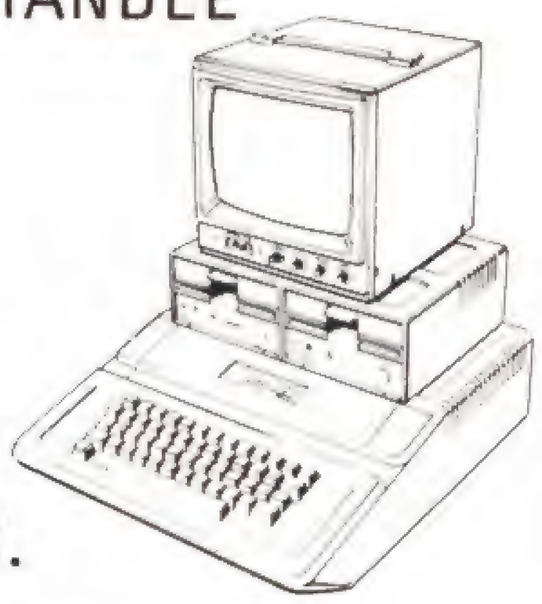
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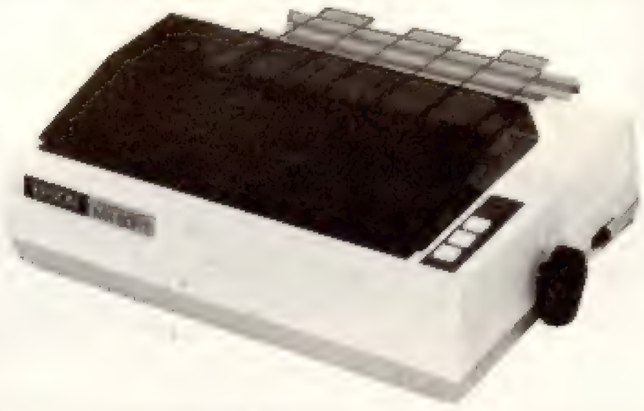



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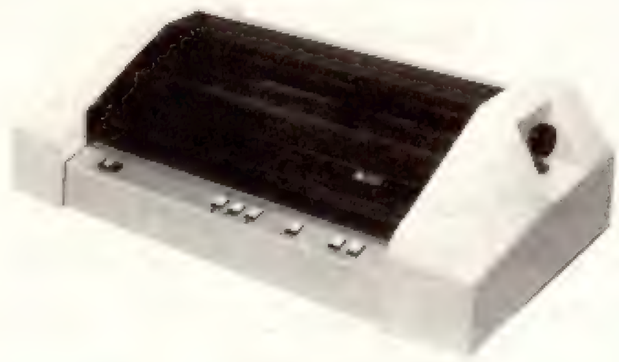


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Tactical Space battle - you may set up entirely new scenarios using from 2 to 15 spacecraft or use data provided (on cassette) to play pre-set scenarios.

*R.T.G. – Real Time Graphics.*

*All prices include p & p and V.A.T.*

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**Please Send Me:**

**Death Dr. ..... @ £9.95** ☐

**IRV ..... @ £13.95** ☐

Catalogue ( S.A.E. please) ☐

*Name:* _____

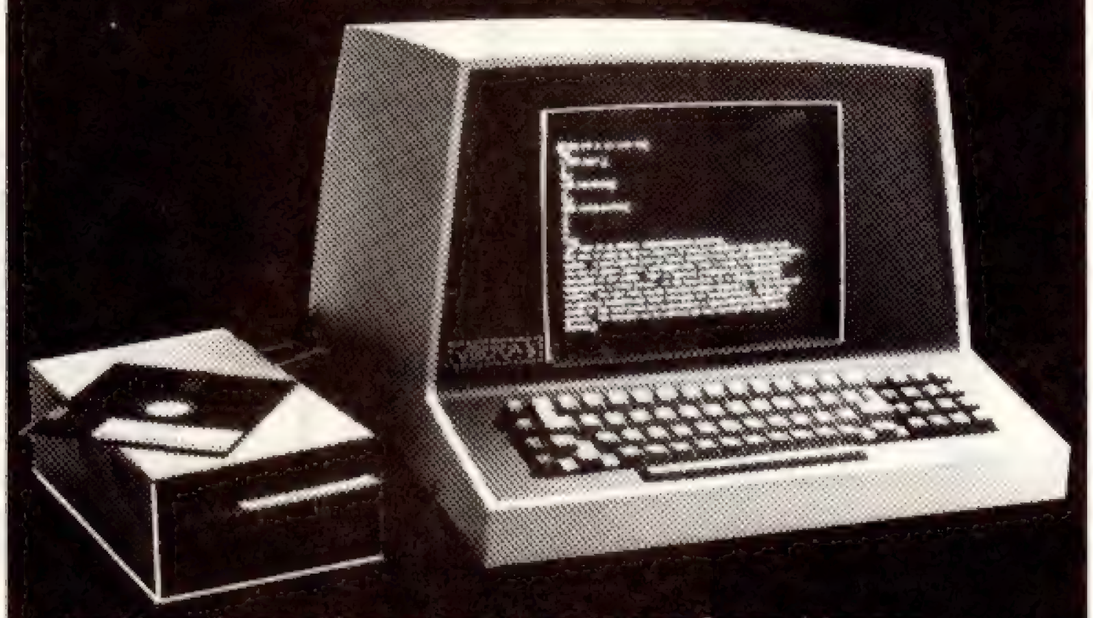
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The answer: from **Almarc** DATA SYSTEMS is Execuplan and Memorite III

**Execuplan** is a great new software package **NOW** available from Almarc. It's the 'never-forget' perfect typist that lets you play 'What if?' . It's a superb information system that you can type the changes and reprint. So for those whose daily need is pencil, paper and calculator — now is the time to consign them to the dustbin — **Execuplan** is here! Features include: matrix planning, budgets, cash flow analysis, estimates, formatting and printing capabilities, primer manual for easy learning, plus help screens. **Execuplan** out performs other calculator/ planning systems on the market.



And here's another great innovation from Almarc. **The Memorite III** — the ultimate in up-to-date word processing economy from Vector. There's an on-screen reference manual, with automatic spelling verification. A phrase plus mass mailing and list-processing facility. It saves time, expense and most of all that 'frayed-at-the-edges' feeling. It's Vector's commitment to CP/M word processing designed specifically to allow systems houses and large company programming staff to add features easily. For more information cut out the coupon and post to:
Almarc Data Systems Ltd.,
906 Woodborough Road
Nottingham NG3 5QS.
Tel: (0602) 625035

Please send me lots more information on: Memorite III ☐ Execuplan ☐

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PCW

# LONDON COMPUTER CENTRE

## New! — Improved! RP-1600 NEW LOW PRICE £1095 Additional Facilities
## + Built in proportional spacing + Look-ahead logic + On-off switch

60 CHARACTERS PER SECOND
THE FASTEST DAISY WHEEL PRINTER.
FAST, heavy duty commercial DAISY WHEEL printer, with high quality printout, coupled with low noise necessary for office environment. 124 char: upper/lower case. * 10/12 chars per inch giving 126 or 163 columns. * 15 inch wide friction platen. * BOLDING, underline, and host of other features. * Centronics type parallel interface as standard options: serial interface £60. * PET interface £65. * APPLE interface £75.

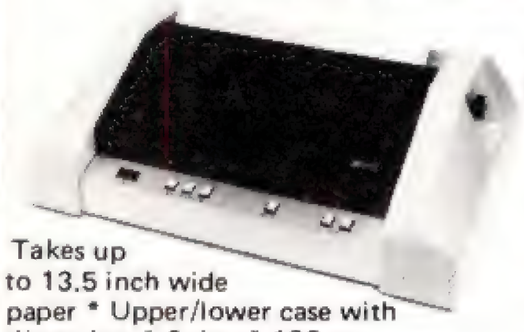


← TRS 80 Model I & II
← SUPERBRAIN
← APPLE
← PET
← HORIZON Etc

TRACTOR FEED O/E £175
SHEET FEEDER OPTIONAL EXTRA £550

Made by Ricoh in Japan Dealer enquiries invited

### NEW MAXI ANADEX WITH GRAPHICS £895



Takes up to 13.5 inch wide paper * Upper/lower case with decenders * £ sign * 132 or 175 chrs/line with double width printing * Fast 150 CPS bi-directional logic seeking printing * Heavy duty print head giving 650 million chrs print life * serial, Parallel and Current Loop interfaces built in * Host of other features found on printers costing twice as much.

**Also Available**
**DP8000 £425 (Not Illus)**
**DP 9501 £995 (Same as 9500 Illus)**

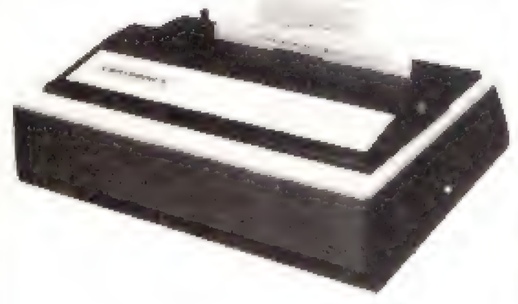
NEW Revolutionary! Epson MX80F/T £425 the PRINTER with FRICTION & ADJUSTABLE Removeable TRACTOR FEED



ULTRA QUIET. HIGH quality PRINT. LOWER CASE DECENDERS BI DIRECTIONAL, LOGIC SEEKING PRINT HEAD 80, 66, 132 Columns per line UNIQUE BOLDING BUILT IN FEATURE 64 Graphic Characters (TRS 80 & Prestel) 9 x 9 PRINT MATRIX. £ Sign Forms Handling; Top of Form Horizontal and Vertical Tabs. Centronics parallel interface standard. Optional extra Serial PET & APPLE interfaces. Easily replaceable head.

DEALER ENQUIRIES INVITED

### 737



80 CPS + double spacing and mono spacing 10 and 16.7 CPI * nx9 proportional spacing, 3 way paper handling * 96 character set * Expanded print * Right margin justification * Underlining * Bidirectional * £ sign contronics parallel and serial interfaces standard * optional extras: PET & Apple interfaces.

OKI MICROLINE 80/132. THE QUIET PRINTER YOU CAN LIVE WITH



NOW WITH £ SIGN

The quitiest Dot Matrix available. 40, 80 or 132 cols per line * excellent print quality * 3 way paper handling: letterheads, fanfold, or paper rolls * graphics * ideal for software written for large 132 col printers * continuous rating printing day in and day out * centronics parallel standard. Options: Rs-232, PET, Apple.

**NEW LOW PRICE £350**
**DEALER ENQUIRIES INVITED.**



### TRS-80 MODEL II

State of the art second generation computer. Over 10,000 already sold in USA, 8 slot bus ensures expansion of hard discs & other peripherals., 76 Key professional keyboard, self test on power up, TRSDOS & Level III basic standard. CP/M available as option. making a wide range of accounting, educational, scientific & word processing packages instantly usable. Nationwide service through 180 Tandy stores & computer centres.

**NOW WITH CP/M 2.24 £1999**



### SUPERBRAIN

| | |
|---|---|
| 350K | £1595 |
| 700K | £1995 |
| 1600K | £2595 |

64K RAM Standard on all models

**NOW with MULTICOLOURED DEDICATED KEYS for MAGIC WAND, the ULTIMATE WORD PROCESSOR**

### TRS 80 Model 1



NEW LOW PRICES

| | |
|---|---|
| 48K System with dual disk drives | £1095 |
| with Epson Printer | £1350 |

New green screen VDU with rock steady display. Redesigned 32K expansion interface with trouble free operation & two 40 track disc drives.

| | |
|---|---|
| 16K Keyboard with Modulator | £312 |
| 16K System: Keyboard, Green screen & cassette | £414 |
| Dual 40 track disc drives & cables | £420 |
| 32K Expansion Interface | £299 |

**VISICALC for TRS-80 MODEL 1 £52**

### CPM SOFTWARE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Word Star | | £250.00 |
| Word Star Mail-Merge | | £315.00 |
| Magic Wand | | £185.00 |
| Magic Wand with dedicated keys | | £235.00 |
| Data Star | | £195.00 |
| T/Maker | | £155.00 |
| Report Writer | | £ 90.00 |
| Accounts Packages | from | £295.00 |
| Payroll | from | £295.00 |

Various other packages available — ask for details.

### SOFTWARE FOR TRS-80

| | |
|---|---|
| Electric Pencil (disc) | £80.00 |
| Electric Pencil (cassette) | £35.00 |
| Scripsit (disc) | £75.00 |
| Scripsit (cassette) | £60.00 |
| Mail-Merge for Pencil/Scripsit | £45.00 |
| VAT Aid Programme | £45.00 |
| Visicalc | £52.00 |

### MISCELLANEOUS

| | |
|---|---|
| Floppy discs (Box of 10) including library case. XLtron Silver 5" S/Sided D/Density for TRS-80, PET, Apple & Superbrain | £25.00 |
| XLtron Gold 5" D/sided D/Density for Superbrain | £30.00 |
| XLtron Silver 8" S/Sided S/Density | £20.00 |
| Memorex 8" S/Sided D/Density for TRS-80 Model II | £35.00 |
| Qume Daisywheel | £6.00 |
| RP-1600 Daisywheels | £15.00 |
| 2000 Sheets 11" x 9.5" Fanfold Paper | £15.00 |
| 2000 Sheets 11" x 14" Fanfold Paper | £20.00 |
| Ribbons, Papser Rolls etc. | POA |

DEALER ENQUIRIES INVITED ON ALL PRODUCTS

### LOW COST WORD PROCESSOR I

Based on TRS-80 level 2 16K cassette recorder, electric pencil software, upper/lower case mod, printer interface and OKI Dot Matrix printer. Complete ready to go £895 free mailing list program.

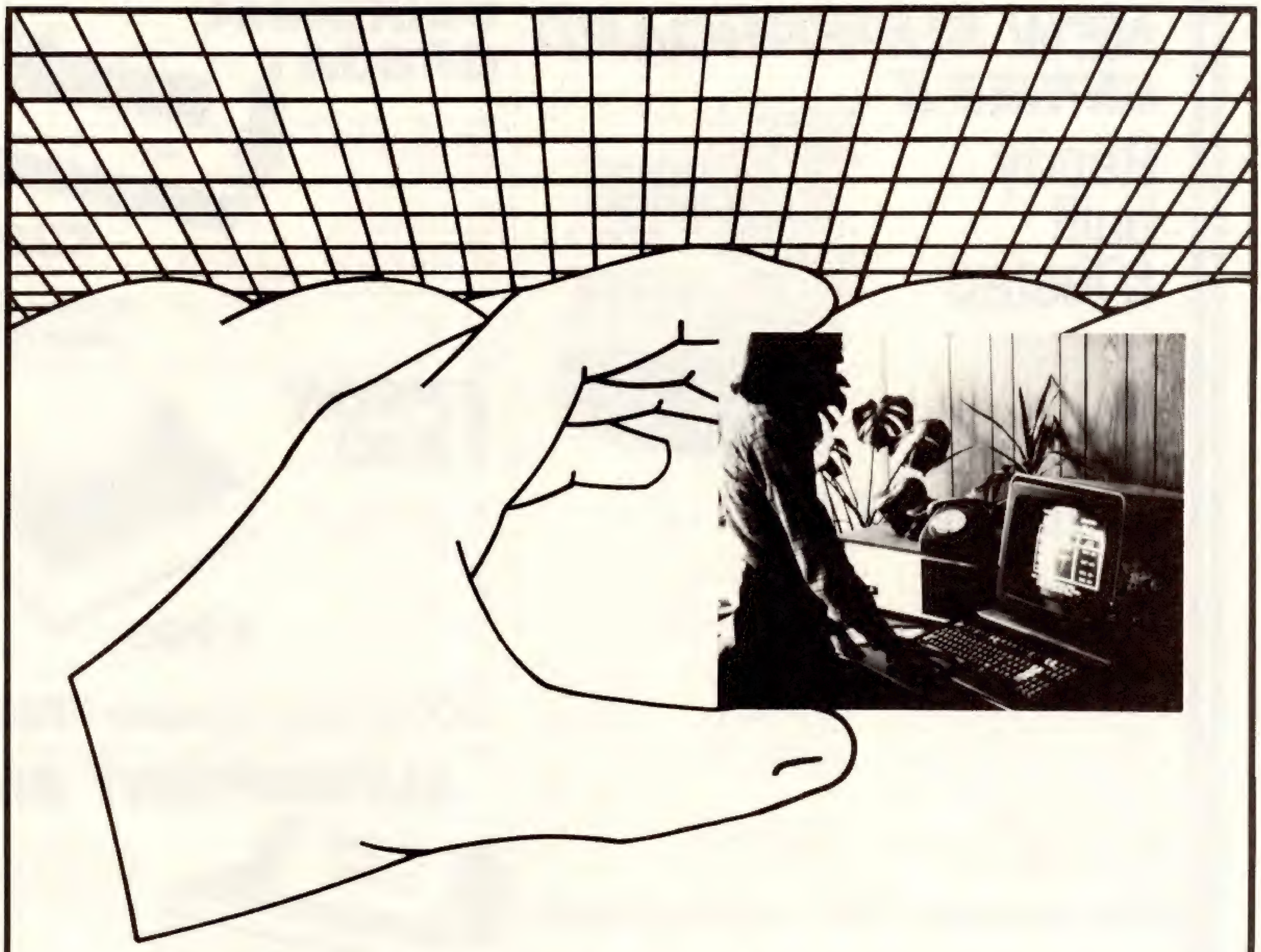
### WORD PROCESSOR II

Same as above but with 48K, 2 disc drives and ricoh daisy wheel printer £2275

### WORD PROCESSOR III

Based on Superbrain computer shown above. With Ricoh printer & "Magic Wand" the ultimate in word processing. Letters automatically formatted with addresses fetched from separate file. Complete system £2950. Invoicing, stockcontrol, sales ledger, purchase ledger, payroll available for above computers from £250 per package.

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**24 hour answer phone: 01-388 5721**



| | | |
|---|---|---|
| S100 | COLOUR VIEWDATA DISPLAY CARD - UHF | £295 |
| S100 | COLOUR VIEWDATA DISPLAY CARD - RGB | £244 |
| S100 | PRESTEL AUTODIAL MODEM (2 CARDS) | £300 |
| 14" | COLOUR VIEWDATA MONITOR (RGB) | £325 |

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**FULL RANGE OF VIEWDATA ITEMS SUPPLIED**
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## NEW SUPERBOARD SERIES II

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New from OSI – Series II
Everything series I had but with more on a single board
Ideal for the beginner or experienced engineer alike
It needs only a 5V 3A power supply to be up and running
Fully expandable to a Floppy Disc and small business system

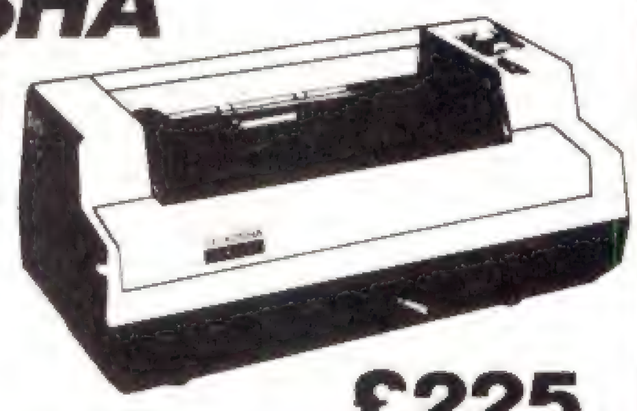
**STILL ONLY £149** + P&P £3.50 + VAT

- 625 lines jitter free Display.
- Memory Mapped Video Display with upper/lower case graphics and gaming characters.
- Software selectable Display
  24 × 24
  48 × 12
- Uses the ultra powerful 6502 Micro.
- 8K Microsoft Basic in Rom.
- Full feature Basic runs faster than currently available computers and all 8080 based business computers.
- 4K static Ram on board expandable to 8K.
- Full 53 Keyboard with upper/lower case and user programmability
- Power on reset-standard.
- 2 second action break key.
- Kansas City standard Audio cassette interface for high reliability
- 6 latch outputs available for control purposes.
- 8 bit Digital to Analogue converter.
- Full machine code monitor and I/O utilities in Rom

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|---|---|
| Superboard II Series II | £149.00 + VAT |
| Black ABS case | £ 24.50 + VAT |
| Extra 4K Ram | £ 14.00 + VAT |
| PSU 5A Ready Built | £ 23.00 + VAT |
| Numeric Key Pad Kit | £ 11.95 + VAT |
| 610 Expansion Board with 8K fitted (expandable to 24K) | £150.00 + VAT |
| CD3P Floppy Disc | £269.00 + VAT |
| WEMON | £ 19.95 + VAT |
| Series 2 User's Manual The best single source of information | £6.95, no VAT |

***Video swap tape & UHF modulator FREE!***

## SEIKOSHA GP80A



This Unihammer dot Matrix Printer gives Normal and Double Width Characters as well as Dot resolution Graphics.

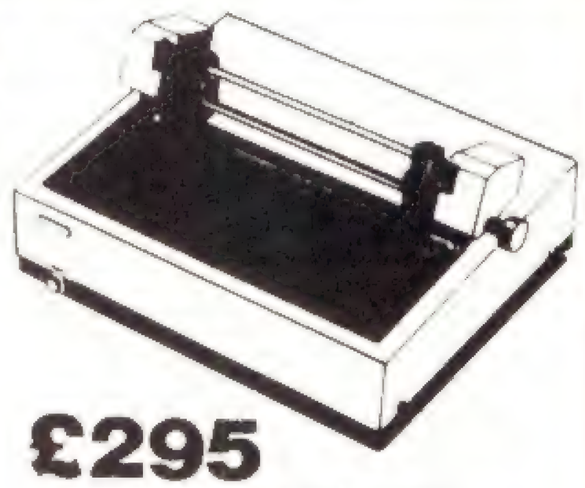
- Printing Speed 30 cps
- Character Set 5 x 7 Matrix
- Print Density 12 CPI at 80 CPL
- Paper Feed 8" Tractor
- Parallel Interface Standard

Other Interfaces
RS 232 £49 + VAT
IEE 488 or
Apple £35 + VAT
Pet £35 + VAT

**£225**
P & P £4.50 + VAT

***500 Sheets of paper FREE!***

## EPSON TX80



A complete 80 column dot matrix printer, available in tractor or friction feed versions

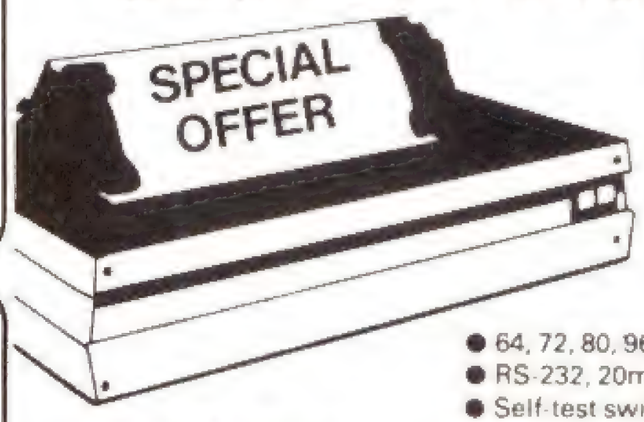
- Speed: 125cps
- Undirectional print
- PET compatible graphics

**£295**
P & P £4.50 + VAT

Various Interfaces available from £35.00

***500 Sheets of paper FREE!***

## SUPERPRINT 800



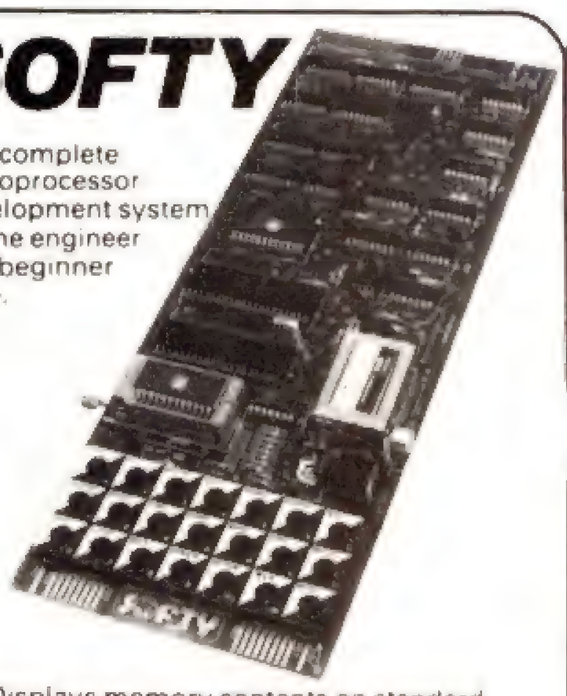

This rugged and reliable printer offers more features and flexibility than competitive units but at a new Special Offer price

**£299**
P & P £4.50 + VAT

- 64, 72, 80, 96, 120, or 132 characters/line
- RS-232, 20ma, 1EEE-488 and Centronics
- Self-test switch
- I/O fitted as standard.
- 16 baud rates to 19,200
- Tractor and Friction Feed
- 60 lines per minute
- Multiple character sets facility

***500 Sheets of paper FREE!***

## SOFTY



The complete microprocessor development system for the engineer and beginner alike.

- Displays memory contents on standard UHF TV.
- Can replace monitor Rom to test and develop programs.
- Ideal training aid.
- Two 8-bit I/O ports.
- Fast cassette interface.
- On-board Eprom programmer.
- Copies software.
- Simple modification for single rail.

Price: Kit.....£ 99.00 + VAT
Ready built.....£120.00 + VAT
PSU.....£ 20.00 + VAT
P & P.....£ 1.50 + VAT

***FREE* 2716 with each Softy**

## STAKPAK



Unique filing system comprising stackable drawers each containing 2 digital quality C12 cassettes. Complete with index cards & blank labels

5 Stakpaks (10 cassettes)

**£5·25** P&P 75p + VAT

## VIDEO GENIE

A complete Computer System



- 16K User Ram
- 12 K Microsoft Basic in Rom.
- 64 × 16 line Display
- 128 × 48 dot graphics resolution.
- Software compatible with TRS80 level II.
- Built in Cassette Recorder.
- Output and Control for Second Cassette.
- Full expansion via Expansion box to Disc-Printer

**£289**
P & P £5 + VAT

A Z80 based computer system with Full Keyboard and built in Cassette recorder plus outputs for Monitor and/or TV
Parallel Printer Interface £35 + VAT

## ACCESSORIES

| | |
|---|---|
| TEX Eprom Eraser | £33 |
| 6Mhz Modulators | £2.80 |
| 8Mhz Modulators | £4.50 |
| Cassette Recorders | £13.95 |
| 8" Fan-Fold Paper 500 sheets | £5.95 |
| 9½" Fan-Fold Paper 500 sheets | £5.95 |
| TELEPRINTER ROLL | £3.00 |
| 9" B & W Monitor | £65.00 |
| HEX PAD | £3.50 |
| ASCII Keyboard 756 | £40 |
| CEGMON any version | £29.50 |
| Space Invaders 8K | £4.60 |
| BASF Floppy Discs - each | £2.85 |

ALL PRICES EXCLUSIVE OF VAT & CARRIAGE

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**TTL 74 (TEXAS) Series**

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|---|---|
| 7400 | 11 |
| 7401 | 11 |
| 7402 | 11 |
| 7403 | 14 |
| 7404 | 14 |
| 7405 | 18 |
| 7406 | 36 |
| 7407 | 36 |
| 7408 | 17 |
| 7409 | 20 |
| 7410 | 17 |
| 7411 | 25 |
| 7412 | 20 |
| 7413 | 32 |
| 7414 | 38 |
| 7416 | 30 |
| 7417 | 30 |
| 7420 | 19 |
| 7421 | 38 |
| 7422 | 25 |
| 7423 | 28 |
| 7425 | 28 |
| 7426 | 43 |
| 7427 | 32 |
| 7428 | 35 |
| 7430 | 19 |
| 7432 | 27 |
| 7433 | 36 |
| 7437 | 35 |
| 7438 | 32 |
| 7440 | 20 |
| 7441 | 68 |
| 7442 | 58 |
| 7443 | 120 |
| 7444 | 116 |
| 7445 | 105 |
| 7446 | 132 |
| 7447 | 72 |
| 7448 | 75 |
| 7450 | 20 |
| 7451 | 20 |
| 7453 | 20 |
| 7454 | 20 |
| 7460 | 20 |
| 7470 | 40 |
| 7472 | 30 |
| 7473 | 35 |
| 7474 | 34 |
| 7475 | 56 |
| 7476 | 40 |
| 7480 | 52 |
| 7481 | 120 |
| 7482 | 75 |
| 7483 | 90 |
| 7484 | 99 |
| 7485 | 105 |
| 7486 | 33 |
| 7489 | 205 |
| 7490 | 42 |
| 7491 | 84 |
| 7492 | 50 |
| 7493 | 57 |
| 7494 | 85 |
| 7495 | 70 |
| 7496 | 80 |
| 7497 | 178 |
| 74100 | 130 |
| 74104 | 62 |
| 74105 | 62 |
| 74107 | 34 |
| 74109 | 60 |
| 74110 | 54 |
| 74111 | 68 |
| 74112 | 170 |
| 74116 | 170 |
| 74118 | 85 |
| 74119 | 120 |
| 74120 | 75 |
| 74121 | 35 |
| 74122 | 50 |
| 74123 | 65 |
| 74125 | 50 |
| 74126 | 45 |
| 74128 | 45 |
| 74132 | 55 |
| 74136 | 55 |
| 74141 | 75 |
| 74142 | 185 |
| 74143 | 250 |
| 74144 | 250 |
| 74145 | 90 |
| 74147 | 150 |
| 74148 | 125 |
| 74150 | 130 |
| 74151 | 70 |
| 74153 | 70 |
| 74154 | 120 |
| 74155 | 75 |
| 74156 | 75 |
| 74157 | 70 |
| 74159 | 165 |
| 74160 | 99 |
| 74161 | 99 |
| 74162 | 99 |
| 74163 | 99 |
| 74164 | 120 |
| 74165 | 120 |
| 74166 | 130 |
| 74167 | 205 |
| 74170 | 205 |
| 74172 | 375 |
| 74173 | 110 |
| 74174 | 100 |
| 74175 | 82 |
| 74176 | 80 |
| 74177 | 85 |
| 74178 | 110 |
| 74179 | 150 |
| 74180 | 90 |
| 74181 | 290 |
| 74182 | 85 |
| 74184 | 130 |
| 74185 | 130 |
| 74188 | 310 |
| 74190 | 130 |
| 74191 | 120 |
| 74192 | 120 |
| 74193 | 120 |
| 74194 | 102 |
| 74195 | 75 |
| 74196 | 99 |
| 74197 | 88 |
| 74198 | 160 |
| 74199 | 160 |
| 74221 | 150 |
| 74246 | 150 |
| 74247 | 151 |
| 74248 | 189 |
| 74249 | 189 |
| 74251 | 110 |
| 74265 | 95 |
| 74273 | 267 |
| 74278 | 249 |
| 74279 | 99 |
| 74283 | 149 |
| 74284 | 350 |
| 74285 | 350 |
| 74290 | 107 |
| 74293 | 135 |
| 74297 | 238 |
| 74298 | 185 |
| 74365 | 95 |
| 74366 | 95 |
| 74367 | 95 |
| 74368 | 95 |
| 74390 | 185 |
| 74393 | 185 |
| 74490 | 185 |

**COMPUTER IC's**

| | |
|---|---|
| Z80 DART | £12 |
| Z80A DART | £15 |

**74LS Series**

| | |
|---|---|
| LS00 | 13 |
| LS01 | 13 |
| LS02 | 16 |
| LS03 | 15 |
| LS04 | 16 |
| LS05 | 23 |
| LS08 | 22 |
| LS09 | 23 |
| LS10 | 20 |
| LS11 | 32 |
| LS12 | 32 |
| LS13 | 40 |
| LS14 | 60 |
| LS15 | 40 |
| LS20 | 21 |
| LS21 | 32 |
| LS22 | 35 |
| LS26 | 44 |
| LS27 | 35 |
| LS28 | 35 |
| LS30 | 20 |
| LS32 | 25 |
| LS33 | 35 |
| LS37 | 30 |
| LS38 | 35 |
| LS40 | 28 |
| LS42 | 68 |
| LS47 | 85 |
| LS48 | 105 |
| LS49 | 105 |
| LS51 | 25 |
| LS54 | 30 |
| LS55 | 30 |
| LS63 | 150 |
| LS73 | 45 |
| LS74 | 35 |
| LS75 | 45 |
| LS76 | 45 |
| LS78 | 50 |
| LS83 | 105 |
| LS85 | 80 |
| LS86 | 38 |
| LS90 | 50 |
| LS91 | 125 |
| LS92 | 75 |
| LS93 | 60 |
| LS95 | 115 |
| LS96 | 120 |
| LS107 | 45 |
| LS109 | 75 |
| LS112 | 40 |
| LS113 | 75 |
| LS114 | 40 |
| LS122 | 70 |
| LS123 | 75 |
| LS124 | 180 |
| LS125 | 45 |
| LS126 | 45 |
| LS132 | 60 |
| LS133 | 35 |
| LS136 | 55 |
| LS138 | 70 |
| LS139 | 70 |
| LS145 | 120 |
| LS147 | 210 |
| LS148 | 170 |
| LS151 | 90 |
| LS153 | 85 |
| LS155 | 75 |
| LS156 | 85 |
| LS157 | 70 |
| LS158 | 70 |
| LS160 | 90 |
| LS161 | 98 |
| LS162 | 110 |
| LS163 | 95 |
| LS164 | 115 |
| LS165 | 145 |
| LS166 | 175 |
| LS168 | 210 |
| LS169 | 210 |
| LS170 | 288 |
| LS173 | 105 |
| LS174 | 110 |
| LS175 | 110 |
| LS181 | 295 |
| LS183 | 295 |
| LS189 | 128 |
| LS190 | 95 |
| LS191 | 95 |
| LS192 | 95 |
| LS193 | 89 |
| LS194 | 125 |
| LS195 | 130 |
| LS196 | 120 |
| LS197 | 85 |
| LS200 | 345 |
| LS202 | 345 |
| LS221 | 120 |
| LS240 | 165 |
| LS241 | 165 |
| LS242 | 165 |
| LS243 | 165 |
| LS244 | 195 |
| LS245 | 190 |
| LS247 | 135 |
| LS248 | 135 |
| LS249 | 135 |
| LS251 | 130 |
| LS253 | 95 |
| LS257 | 95 |
| LS258 | 120 |
| LS259 | 160 |
| LS261 | 450 |
| LS266 | 75 |
| LS273 | 180 |
| LS275 | 320 |
| LS279 | 88 |
| LS280 | 250 |
| LS283 | 90 |
| LS290 | 130 |
| LS293 | 130 |
| LS295 | 215 |
| LS298 | 215 |
| LS299 | 420 |
| LS300 | 175 |
| LS302 | 175 |
| LS323 | 270 |
| LS324 | 200 |
| LS325 | 320 |
| LS326 | 330 |
| LS327 | 315 |
| LS346 | 185 |
| LS347 | 150 |
| LS348 | 190 |
| LS352 | 185 |
| LS353 | 185 |
| LS365 | 65 |
| LS366 | 65 |
| LS367 | 65 |
| LS368 | 90 |
| LS373 | 150 |
| LS374 | 150 |
| LS375 | 150 |
| LS377 | 199 |
| LS378 | 140 |
| LS379 | 215 |
| LS384 | 250 |
| LS385 | 420 |
| LS386 | 85 |
| LS390 | 140 |
| LS393 | 140 |
| LS395 | 210 |
| LS396 | 199 |
| LS398 | 275 |
| LS399 | 230 |
| LS445 | 140 |
| LS447 | 195 |
| LS490 | 245 |
| LS668 | 105 |
| LS669 | 105 |
| LS670 | 270 |
| LS673 | 750 |
| LS674 | 850 |

**74S Series**

| | |
|---|---|
| 74S04 | 73 |
| 74S132 | 138 |
| 74S138 | 240 |
| 74S158 | 240 |
| 74S188 | 210 |
| 74S189 | 158 |
| 74S194 | 360 |
| 74S241 | 540 |
| 74S262 | 850 |
| 74S287 | 325 |
| 74S470 | 325 |
| 74S472 | 1150 |
| 74S475 | 825 |

**75 Series**

| | |
|---|---|
| 75150 | 140 |
| 75154 | 150 |
| 75450 | 95 |
| 75451 | 70 |
| 75452 | 70 |
| 75454 | 225 |
| 75491/2 | 89 |

**COMPUTER IC's**

| | |
|---|---|
| 2114L-300n | 175 |
| 2114L-200n | 225 |
| 2532-32K | £10 |
| 2708 | 350 |
| 2732-450n | £10 |
| 2716-5V | 450 |
| 4116 | 199 |
| 6502 | 675 |
| 6520 | 325 |
| 6522 | 570 |
| 6532 | 795 |
| 6545 | 1450 |
| 6551 | 795 |
| 6592 | 2572 |
| 6800 | 490 |
| 6802 | 595 |
| 6810 | 280 |
| 6821 | 315 |
| 6840 | 750 |
| 6850 | 315 |
| 6852 | 390 |
| 8080A | 450 |
| 8085A | 1100 |
| 81LS95 | 125 |
| 81LS96 | 125 |
| 81LS97 | 125 |
| 8212 | 210 |
| 8214 | 425 |
| 8216 | 200 |
| 8251 | 475 |
| 8253 | 999 |
| 8609 | 1550 |
| 8T26A | 190 |
| 8T28A | 195 |
| 8T95N | 160 |
| 8T97N | 160 |
| AY-3-1015 | 420 |
| AY-5-1013 | 365 |
| AY-5-2376 | 750 |
| MC1488 | 90 |
| MC1489 | 90 |
| MC14411 | 950 |
| MC14412 | 1250 |
| MK4027-2 | 450 |
| RO-3-2513U | 800 |
| RO-3-2513 | 800 |
| SFF96364E | 950 |
| SFC71301 | 820 |
| TMS2716-3V | 1050 |
| TMS4027 | 325 |
| TMS6011 | 385 |
| Z80CPU 2·5 | 650 |
| Z80ACPU 4M | 825 |
| Z80 P10 | 440 |
| Z80A P10 | 575 |
| Z80 CTC | 440 |
| Z80A CTC | 575 |

**CRYSTALS**

| | |
|---|---|
| 100KHz | 300 |
| 455KHz | 370 |
| 1MHz | 295 |
| 1.008M | 295 |
| 1.8432M | 300 |
| 2.0MHz | 305 |
| 2.4576M | 305 |
| 3.2768M | 150 |
| 3.57954M | 150 |
| 4.0MHz | 290 |
| 4.032M | 290 |
| 4.194304M | 270 |
| 4.433619M | 150 |
| 5.0MHz | 290 |
| 5.185M | 300 |
| 6.24288M | 300 |
| 6.0MHz | 290 |
| 6.144M | 295 |
| 6.5536M | 290 |
| 7.168M | 290 |
| 7.88MHz | 300 |
| 8.0MHz | 290 |
| 8.867237 | 270 |
| 10.0MHz | 290 |
| 10.7MHz | 270 |
| 12.0MHz | 290 |
| 14.31818M | 320 |
| 16.0MHz | 290 |
| 18.0HMz | 290 |
| 18.432M | 290 |
| 26.69M | 290 |
| 27.648M | 330 |
| 38.66667 | 290 |
| 48.0MHz | 270 |
| 100.0MHz | 375 |

**'D' CONNECTORS (Cannon type)**

| | Plugs | Sockets | Covers plastic |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9 way | 90p | 118p | — |
| 15 way | 120p | 167p | 150p |
| 25 way | 180p | 280p | 170p |
| 37 way | 288p | 390p | 185p |

**DIL PLUGS (Headers)**

| | |
|---|---|
| 14 pin | 44p |
| 16 pin | 49p |
| 24 pin | 69p |
| 40 pin | 295p |

**DIL switches SPST**

| | |
|---|---|
| 4 way | 10 way |
| 85p | 175p |
| 6 way | |
| 98p | SPDT |
| 8 way | 4 way |
| 115p | 190p |

**EDGE CONNECTORS (TEXAS) double type**

| | 1 | 156 |
|---|---|---|
| 2 x 10 way | — | 82p |
| 2 x 15 way | — | 98p |
| 2 x 18 way | 140p | 120p |
| 2 x 22 way | 150p | 125p |
| 2 x 25 way | 165p | 160p |
| 2 x 30 way | 186p | — |
| 2 x 36 way | 197p | — |
| 2 x 40 way | 205p | — |
| 2 x 43 way | 250p | — |

**SPECIAL OFFER**

| | |
|---|---|
| 2114L-300n | 175p |
| 2114L-200n | 225p |
| 2532-32k | £10 |
| 2732-450n | £10 |
| 2708 | 350p |
| 2716-5v | 450p |
| 4116-16k | 199p |

**DIL SOCKETS (TEXAS)**

| | Low profile | Wire wrap |
|---|---|---|
| 8 pin | 10p | 25p |
| 14 pin | 10p | 35p |
| 16 pin | 10p | 48p |
| 18 pin | 16p | 52p |
| 20 pin | 22p | 65p |
| 22 pin | 25p | 70p |
| 24 pin | 30p | 78p |
| 28 pin | 35p | 85p |
| 36 pin | — | 105p |
| 40 pin | 40p | 109p |

**JUMPER LEADS**
(Ribbon Cable Assemblies)

Single end DIP Jumpers length 24"

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 14 pin | 145p | 16 pin | 165p |
| 24 pin | 240p | 40 pin | 385p |

Double end DIP Jumpers

| Length | 14 | 16 | 24 | 40 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6" | 185p | 205p | 300p | 465p |
| 12" | 195p | 215p | 315p | 490p |
| 36" | 230p | 250p | 375p | 595p |

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# WEMON

## The Definitive Monitor

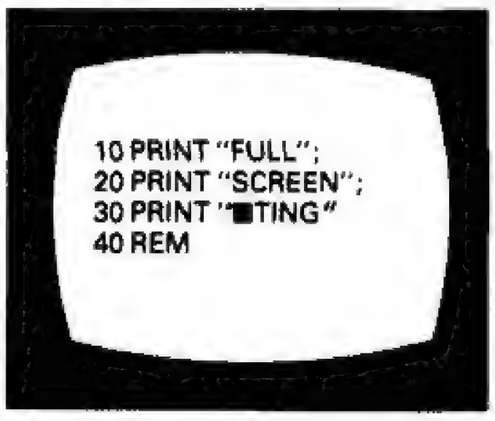
A 4k monitor specially designed to produce the best from your **Superboard, Superboard Series 2, UK101 or Enhanced System.**

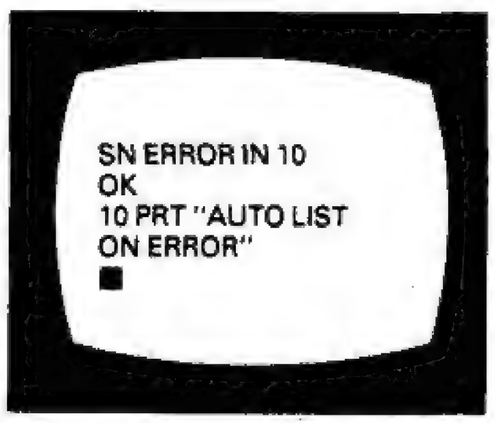
**Look at these superb facilities:**

- Full screen editing.
- Home cursor/screen clear facility.
- True insert/delete.
- Fully programmable cursor control with meaningful symbols on screen.
- Single key Basic
- True ASCII keyboard routine.
- Auto remote control of tape recorder (requires only a relay).
- Open line facility.
- Named tape files.
- Two key video swap (Series 2 only).
- Bell (Series 2 only).
- Cursor indication of quotes mode.
- User definable flashing cursor character.
- User controllable command vectoring for your own machine code routines.
- Full or partial scroll-up or scroll-down (callable by program).
- Auto list on error (displays faulty line upon carriage return).
- Single command save (automatically returns "list").
- Centronics compatible printer driver.

**Monitor functions include:**

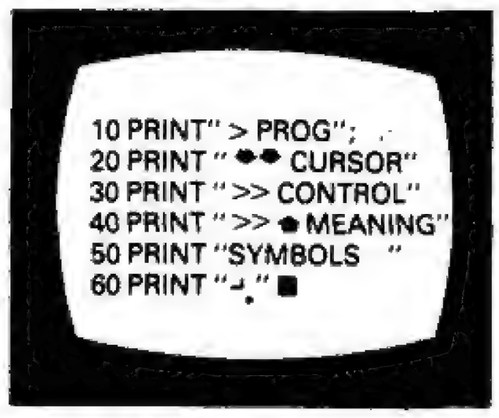
- Scrolling list in data mode.
- Warm restart vector.
- Fill memory.
- Search memory.
- Two save and three load routines.
- Floppy disc vector.
- Break handling routine.
- Tabular display of memory.










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# NEWSPRINT

*Guy Kewney, editor of* Datalink, *presents the latest micro news.*

## Acorn's growing

El Grando is here. El Grando is the biggest 16-bit micro invented, the Motorola 68000 (count them, three noughts) or 68k to avoid misprints. It will form the processing heart of a system from Acorn in Cambridge, to follow up the successful (6000 sold) Atom.

Actually, the real successor to the Atom will be something without El Grando on it — it will be a 'twin processor' system called Proton, to be announced this summer. But the twin to the Proton can be a processing board with another 6502 on it, or with a Motorola 6809 on it, or a Zilog Z80 on it, or (trumpets) El Grando, the 68k.

I think it's worth making a fuss about. So far, the closest anybody else has got to announcing a system using El Grando was Apple, which has reluctantly leaked the possibility that it will use it on the Apple Four (or was it Five?) some time. In Acorn's case, Proton by itself is worth a little flurry. It will be different from the Atom, mainly in being more suitable for non-enthusiasts to use.

Chris Curry, one of the two Acorn partners, put it this way: 'There are holes on the back of the Atom for constructors to bolt on their own goodies, or bought bolt-on goodies. But we've been told that for office use, you don't want a hole that an office junior can stick a hair clip into.' The Proton, therefore, is not expected to conflict with the Acorn Atom but to open up a new market.

Technically, it looks exciting because of the twin processor concept. The idea is that you can use the Proton's fast 6502 chip to do your word processing, file searching and fast Fourier Transforms (just to pick three obvious things for a processor to do at random) until you decide that it is running out of address space, or steam, or whatever. Then you get a second board, which does all these things, and the Proton passes messages from this second board to the rest of the world — to the operator, to the disks, to the printer, and to the local network. Price of the Proton isn't decided yet — I guess it'll be a bit above the Atom, just to make sure that there really isn't any conflict, but that could be done by pulling the Atom down a tenner or so, perhaps.

To run a system with the 68000 on, however, there is a rough price. It is worked out like this: 'You'd probably need quite a full Proton system to use as a 'front end' to the 68k,' Curry mused, 'say around £450. Then the 68k with...let's see...say 256 kbytes of memory — or maybe 512 kbytes, it depends on how memory prices shift, but it looks as if it'll stay cheap...anyway, however much memory it is, the board will cost around £1000.'

To go with the big 68k processor, the operating system will not be the common or garden CP/M but an option of two, probably either Unix, or Tripos. Tripos is one of those Cambridge University inventions of undoubted technical merit, about which little is known except by those enthusiasts who have fought their way into it. It was clear that Curry was much impressed by what Tripos could do but less struck by how Cambridge had promoted it. For an operating system to succeed, lots of people must understand it and understand how it stores data on disks and things.

There, Unix scores. It looks like becoming the universal operating system for 16-bit micros. It was based on the 16-bit DEC family of PDP/11 minicomputers and was designed inside America's telephone company, Bell Labs, where it naturally had lots of features put into it for telecommunication activities like sending electronic mail, like network control, and so on. The drawback here is that despite its undoubted popularity, Unix is promoted in a very negative way by Bell, which is miserly in its aid to commercial users and domineering in its attitude to allowing anything to happen outside its control. The result is that versions are springing up outside its control, which could lead to the end of its best feature — compatibility.

## Free computer

Doesn't anybody out there realise we're actually planning to *give away a free computer?*

All we ask is that you have some ideas on what micros can do to help the disabled. You don't have to interface a micro to a wheelchair. You needn't be able to write code to control a video camera so that it will track moving objects for paraplegics. You can be totally and blissfully ignorant about automatic focussing of spectacles. All you have to do is think up a few such simple ideas and then expand on them — how, why, how many people might be pleased, who might help, what spin-offs there might be. Remember, having false teeth is one way to be disabled; suffering from severe hay fever can certainly be another. And disabled people need to live in houses, travel, eat, find their way round town, hear instructions on the Underground, make tea, answer the door....all we want is 2500 words and some thought into the problems that might arise — your idea may not even need to win the contest to be picked up by one of the judges and turned into a very useful product. To say nothing of making money for you.

And if you win, we'll give you a DAI personal computer worth some £600 all for your very own. You don't even have to be able to use the DAI machine to perform your magic.

Send your entry to IYDP Competition, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE, by April 30.

## In the lab

The last line of a recently-published paper states, 'even inexpensive desk computers can be used successfully in kinetic or equilibrium studies if efficient mathematical methods are used.' This is an important observation as the marriage with such methods gives small computers a much wider field of application. The advances which have led to powerful but cheap and small computers are well known and documented and such cheap computer power is now widely used for business uses such as stock control and accounting.

Scientific research work, however, places more



*I should be pleased. I know I should be pleased. Please, make me pleased. I told Hewlett-Packard that the HP-85 was too expensive, at nearly £2000; and that it should cost nearer £1200. This (above) is, as HP says, essentially identical to the HP-85, and it's called HP-83. It doesn't have a tape, or a printer but it does cost £1200. How can I tell them it ought to cost £800? Phone 0734 61022.*

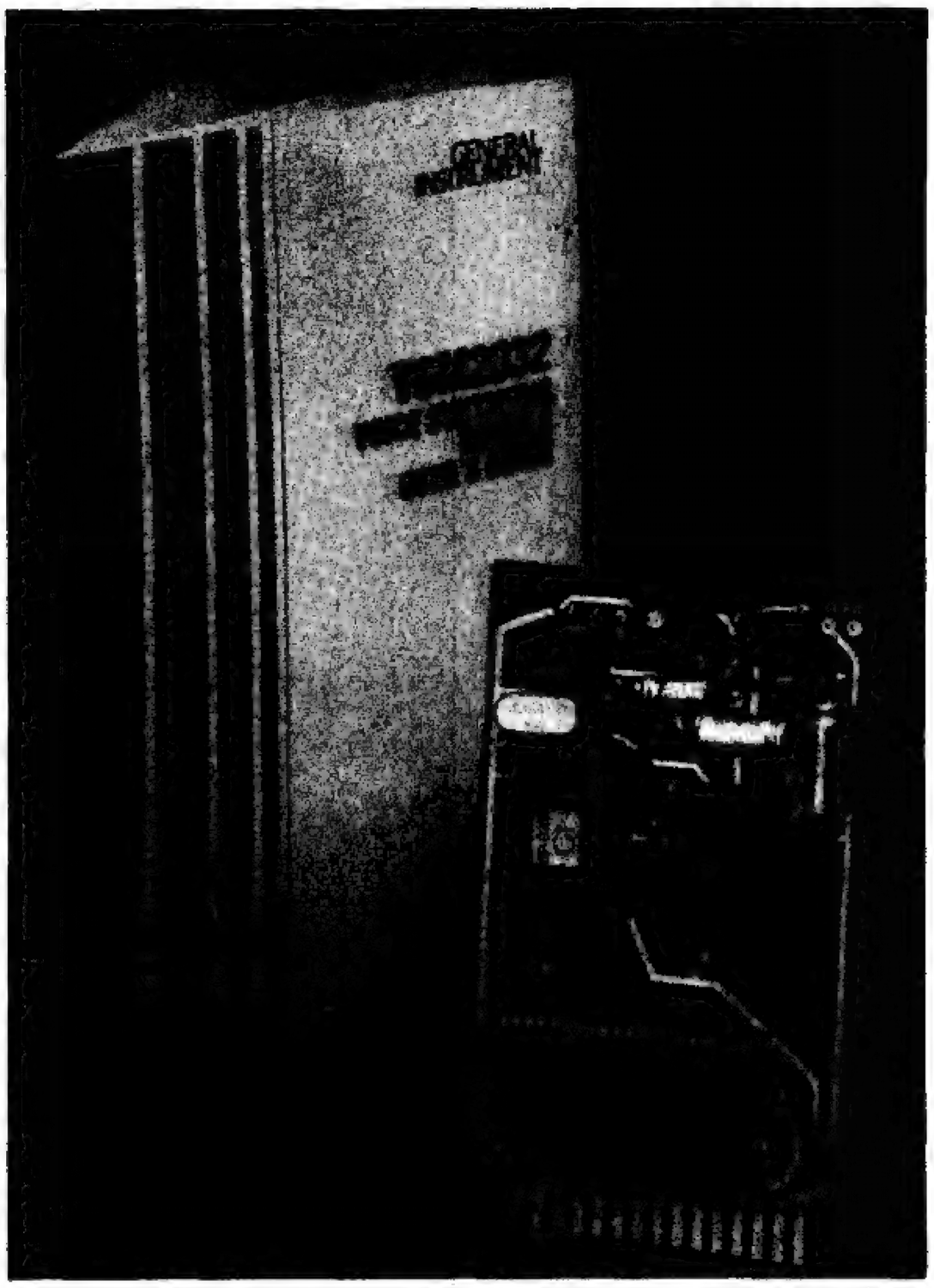
stringent demands on computers with the requirement to perform complex calculations. A parallel development, less acknowledged than that in computers, has been that of the application of mathematical techniques to data from scientific experiments. Such applications have increased as computer systems have become more common in the laboratory, particularly in such fields as chromatography and spectroscopy where high sample throughputs and data acquisition rates are common.

A paper by Maeder and Gampp, presented at an international conference in Yugoslavia, illustrates well the combination of such mathematical techniques and small computers. The subject is the study of the structure of transition metal co-ordination compounds in solution using spectrophotometry. In solution, several different complexes will exist in equilibrium, each complex usually having a different and typical absorption spectrum between 300 and 800nm. In order to overcome difficulties which arise in practice it is necessary to use very precise data at several wavelengths and to use nonlinear regression analysis. This results in a large amount of data. Computer programs to handle this data have been used previously but required either a large computer or good estimates for some of their linear parameters.

Maeder and Gampp describe the use of matrix rank analysis to calculate the number of absorbing species in a series of measured spectra. Representation of the observed spectra as linear combinations of eigen vectors leads to significant reduction of the data set and the calculation can then be performed on a small computer. The paper says an Apple II with 50 kbyte memory is used. No details of the program are given but since no mention is made of language card or assembler, Basic was presumably used.

Original reference:
Maeder, Marcel and Gampp, Harald, Institute for Inorganic Chemistry, University of Basle: 'Spectrophotometric data reduction by eigenvector analysis for equilibrium and kinetic studies and a new method of fitting exponentials.' *Analytical Chimica Acta 122 (1980)* II 303-313.

Manufacturers of scientific instruments who have been incorporating microprocessors into their products for some time now seem to be recognising the potential of the personal computer. A recent application note from Varian describes the interfacing of an Apple II to a Cary 210/219 spectrophotometer.



*One day, General Instrument will have a voice synthesis chip available. Till then, you can get a system ready for that chip to plug in by using this little development board. It generates up to 32 words in any sequence, (which GI stupidly says allows more than a billion different phrases to be formed — okay, okay, they didn't say 'meaningful') and will be replaceable by the SP-0256 chip one day. Details on 01-439 1891.*

Hardware requirements are Apple II Plus with 48k RAM, dual floppy disks, clock/calendar card and AIO interface card. In addition, the spectrophotometer should be fitted with the Digital Interface Port (DIP). The application note gives machine language routines for AIO initialisation, read DIP and write to DIP. Details are given for using the routines and a full discussion including input and output timings is presented for those who wish to understand the details behind the interfacing.

Varian has also recently announced a program for the Cary 210/219 — Apple combination which allows for multicomponent analysis using up to ten standards. The design of the program is claimed to make the analysis as easy as possible to perform, with the operator guided throughout necessary actions by instructions displayed on the Apple's screen.

The program is written in Pascal, a particularly interesting development since most programs of this type are currently written in Basic. Does this mark the start of the much heralded Basic v Pascal battle or is it merely another skirmish?

*Jeff Turner*

# Auntie gets upset

How to ingratiate yourself with a lot of people inside the BBC. Lesson One: first, write in your column in *PCW* that the Beeb is doing a programme to teach the subject of computing to the British. Second: add the fact that it has been far too ambitious in the speed it wants to get it done. Third: say that it appears to be the wrong outfit to do it anyway. (The technical phrase for this is 'they're all a bunch of Gonzos.')

You will then be surprised at the number of people who ring you up and tell you how angry some of their colleagues are — but since the analysis is correct, can't something be done about all the gonzoing?

Apparently, one of the keys to the whole project is Government money. The cost of the project to the BBC would be fairly frightening in a good year but at the moment viewers are not paying their licence fees: even when they do, the licence is too cheap. So when the Department of Education offered to pump a lot of cash into the project, naturally the Governors — sorry, the chartered accountants — were very eager to please the Department.

What has this to do with micros? It's simple enough: the Government has a lot of money invested in a micro, and would like to see it supported. That micro is to be produced by Newbury Laboratories, which is a subsidiary of DRE, a computer company which in turn is a subsidiary of the National Enterprise Board (NEB). It became obvious, early on, that if the BBC did a programme on computers, featuring a computer, that computer would instantly be demanded by millions of people. The big problem was: would it be available — for those millions?

It is clear now that one of two things should have happened. First, the BBC could have gone to a company which had proved that it could build thousands of micros at low price and handed the project over, asking for a share in the profits. Second, it could have designed a micro and put the specification up for grabs. This is what executives will still tell you they did. What they actually did was to pick the Newbury Newbrain and then define it and then announce that that spec was up for grabs.

For instance, the specification of the language which is to be run on the BBC machine is ABC — it is a 'standard' Basic. It is a fundamental requirement of ABC that it should be compiled, not interpreted, direct from the Basic instructions. The only micro in the world that does this is the Newbrain. It's a good way of making sure that the programs run fast, since almost any compiled list of machine code instructions will run faster than a program that has to read the English words of Basic and act on each letter as it comes in from memory. But it is also an excellent way of ensuring that programs don't run at all — because errors aren't picked up as the code goes into memory. For a *normal* user, this is not a disaster, because he can recompile the program if it turns out to have errors. For somebody following a course, it is a lot less than ideal, because of the long time between finding what appears to be an error and finding out whether the correction works.

So, which machine is going to be picked?

By the time you read this, the decision should have been made. It would be nice to be

able to predict that prejudice won't play the major role, but prejudice is certainly the basis of the relationship between Uncle Clive Sinclair and the bureaucracy. He doesn't see why they should ask him impertinent questions to establish his bona fides when he's already got more users than any other UK computer manufacturer. And they don't trust this man with the aggressively high IQ (head of British Mensa and all that) who seems to regard their advice as a lot of gonzoing.

So a new version of the ZX80, even at the price of... well, it's supposed to be a secret, will probably go into the melting pot with a smoother version of the Atom from Acorn. And this, at press time was looking like the favourite. Then, of course, everybody will start making the new machine, and Sinclair will probably make more, sooner, than anyone else — because making a lot, fast, is what he's good at. Afterthought: maybe the Beeb people ought to talk to their colleagues in the Dutch TV service, which ran a programming course (based around the Exidy Sorcerer) some *18 months* ago.

## Get together with Polynet

Two computers can be connected by a single two-wire cable. Three can be connected by three. Four, however, need six cables. Five need ten, six need 15... by the time you reach a dozen computers, printers, terminals and disks all interconnected, it becomes obvious why people try to find clever ways of linking them all together in local area networks.

The Cambridge ring is one way of connecting many devices with an intelligible network consisting of one continuous cable — and it has just been turned into a real, marketable product, by a company called Logica. Logica calls it Polynet.

That's good news. The sad thing is that, although Logica has configured it for Intel microsystems among others, its main thrust has been towards larger mini-computers made by the world's biggest minicomputer builder, Digital.

Theoretically, by being Digital Equipment and Intel based, it matches exactly the planned system called Ethernet, which Xerox invented and which Digital and Intel are helping develop.

Unfortunately, Ethernet has long since passed beyond the control of Xerox, Digital or Intel — it has become the underlying assumption behind several micro operating systems that can fit inside a network. Micro users can already plug in things like Digital Research's CP/Net, the Apple Nestar net, the Acorn Econet and other things like Net One from Ungerman-Bass (in California) which are nearly all based on the Ethernet principle.

It will take a bit more push from Logica and Cambridge University than their lofty statement that 'Logica VTS is willing to develop other special-purpose interfaces for customers' needs' if they hope to arrest the American standard. Selling Polynet to the Science Research Council is not to be sniffed at in itself but, in comparison with the progress of various versions of the competition, it isn't enough. Logica VTS is on 01-637 5171.

## Apple's big buy

Nobody can accuse Mike Brewer, head of Apple's new UK subsidiary and ex-head of its ex-agents, Microsense, of boasting about how much he made out of being bought out by Apple because he won't say what he was paid. He got 52 per cent of whatever it was, however, and at the time the deal was signed, Microsense was turning over around £10 million for the year. *The Guardian* said the amount was 'well into seven figures' which may well be true but it is equally likely that people who put forward a figure of £250,000 are right. Either way, Mike Brewer can now afford a much bigger house than the rest of us and he remains managing director of the new Apple UK firm, as well as his other business, Data Efficiency, which supplies computer furniture.

He has been vindicated for putting up (in his own sour way) with all the anti-Microsense publicity and bad feeling generated when he took on the Apple distributorship in July 1979. Largely due to his ability to manage a big warehousing and distribution business, Apples have been available to far more of the people who wanted to buy them, than was the case when something called Eurapple ran the show from California, taking a large cut. And since Kewney's Law of Micro Supply still holds true ('If you've got them, somebody will buy them') boosting availability has boosted sales.

Perhaps it's time to observe that the Apple has overtaken the PET as the number one seller in the UK. It still doesn't have the market size of the PET (I'd guess that there are around 20,000 Apples and ITT 2020 machines to the PET's 35,000 to 40,000) but unofficial Customs figures show that more Apples are coming in to the country.

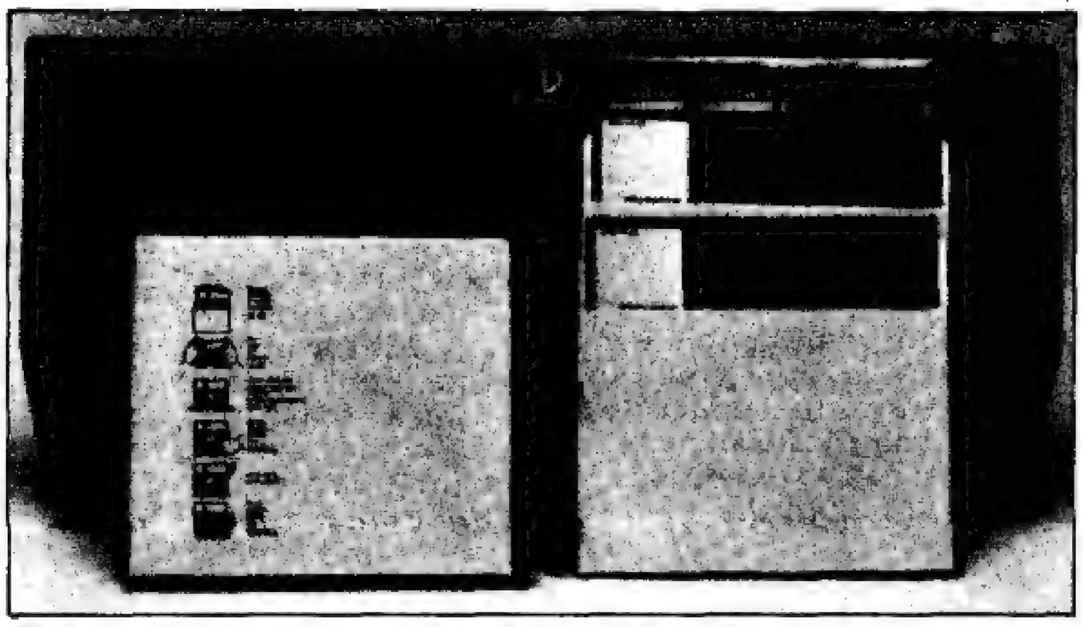
And despite all the rude things I've said about the newest Apple, the Apple III, Brewer says that it, too, is now vindicating Kewney's Law by selling — even though it has more internal memory



*This guy is for real, the Apple is for real, the guitar strings are for real, too and they all work together. He is Bill Fickar, lead 'guitarist' of The Broken Rubber Band and he uses the Apple to play synthesised guitar music. As long as he can keep his elbow off the RESET button, he remains a superb advert for the ALF Products Range of computer music products for the Apple — floppy disks that not only look like music disks but sound like them, too.*

*Worse: Alf has used the power of the Apple to teach music. The computer plays you a chord and you have to define it (augmented, diminished and so on) or pick out the notes by playing the same ones. The computer decides if you've got it right and whether you can move on to understand other things like scales.*

*Hang on a moment, and I'll sing you a bit...no? OK, get in touch with ALF Products Inc at 1448 Estes, Denver, Colorado 80215 or phone (303) 234 0871.*



*Watch a disk going round and round in a drive. Fast, isn't it? Now put a little kink in the plastic, and watch the head jump around. Acrobatic, isn't it? Want something to store the disk in now? Details from Rexel, tel Aylesbury 81421. Should stop them kinking.*

than disk space and costs twice as much as its little brother. First samples arrived here in January and a couple of hundred have gone to users.

If any of you users would like to drop me a note and tell me what it is that makes it worth the money, I'd really like to hear it, you know.

## Don't blame us...

There is no point in taking legal action against The Software House if your boss runs one of their payroll packages and it refuses to pay you — because The Software House starts its latest catalogue off with a disclaimer.

It reads: 'All software is guaranteed on a replacement basis only. We do not accept liability for misuse of, or result from the software supplied.' It also adds that software damaged by the user will not be replaced.

This could turn out to be a bigger legal problem than the one about copyright, on which lawyer Alistair Kelman hopes to build a successful political career. I suppose Keith Jones, who runs the Software House, must think it's worth trying, but the problem may prove bigger than a simple disclaimer.

For example, the *Sunday Times* once produced a book on do-it-yourself home extensions (a compiled version of its DIY series in the colour magazine at the time). Shortly after the book appeared, two house-improvers demolished a load-bearing wall in accordance with the *Sunday Times* instructions then went out to tea before moving to the next step. On their return from the pub, they found a collapsed house and successfully sued the *Sunday Times* for the repair bill.

The law on most points of software doesn't exist ('has not been tested' is the legal term) but I would like to take a small bet that this one will go against the supplier if it ever gets to court. It might be a lot harder to blame the writer, however...

Keith tells me that he's only passing on disclaimers which he, in turn, has had to sign. And anyway he likes the business software he sells. It's written by Microsense (Apple?) and Computech.

## Exidy goes Dutch

Exidy is a company which makes computers — the Sorcerer — and also has its names on a lot of amusement arcade games. Now, under new management, Exidy says it 'has come to understand the differences between the arcade business and computer business' and the time has come for 'a separation of church and state,' according to Paul Terrell, president of the new subsidiary which will handle only the Sorcerer. He doesn't say which is church and which is state.

According to Terrell, there are 15,000 Sorcerer machines in the hands of users and the machine was launched in June 1978. It could have done better, and price and availability need some fine adjustment. Price and availability could both be affected in the right direction by the decision to manufacture the machine in Holland, by Compudata Systems BV, under licence. The company is a software producer which already has the European distribution rights of the Sorcerer. It claims it will have production going by the second quarter of this year. If that's true, then I suspect that what we will see is an assembly operation, not true manufacture, and that it won't really affect the UK situation one way or another for several months after the summer. To boost availability, after all, you have to get more agents, and to do that, you have to offer them a better discount. And to do that, you need a big, successful production line, not a brand new one.




*These disks are, according to their producer, covered with a thicker oxide coating, which is in turn covered with a better lubricant and is certified to an amazing degree of error-free performance. The supplier, BFI Electronics, says it is replacing its normal stock of Verbatim disks with these, called Data Life, also made by Verbatim.*

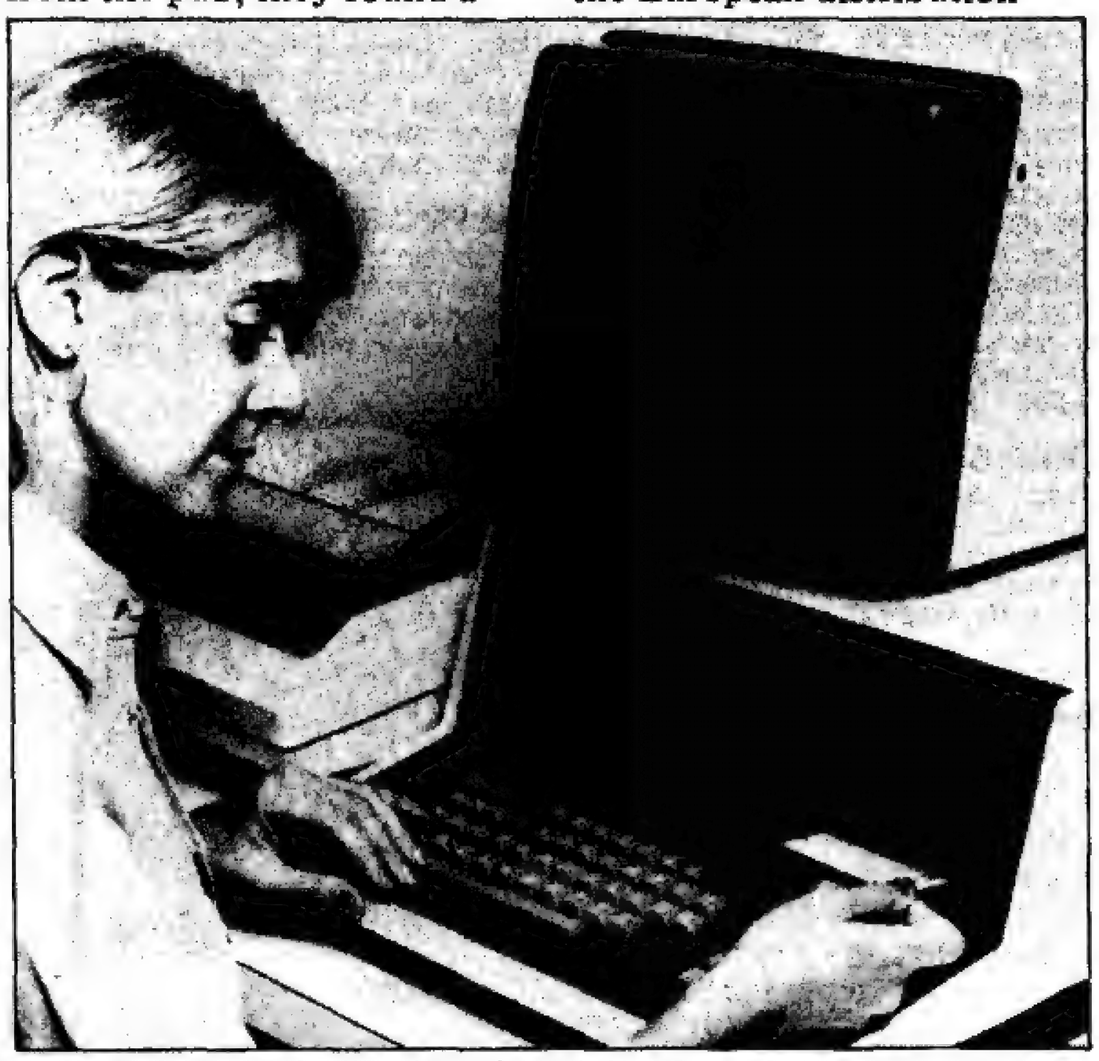
## Adler lauched

It is over a year now since Triumph Adler first let slip that it was building a £1500 system with floppy disk and video display — comparable with a Superbrain from its cheaper suppliers, or an Apple with a single disk, and a lot cheaper than several 'upmarket' offerings. At the time, it struck several observers that the machine could frighten people in both the micro industry, and the orthodox minicomputer business — for example, Triumph Adler itself, with several machines not a great deal more powerful, but a great deal more costly.

Now it is out — and you should see the brochure! You can see your face in the paper's gloss. All the software has been carefully packaged, too. You'll have noticed that new software company Microtrend — well it has got a lot of backing from Triumph Adler, and has put every scrap of its stuff on it. Tridata, too, is in on the act. Its payroll package has already been validated and accepted by Alphatronic. Its other ledger packages are expected to be ready soon.

The price is the interesting thing: one would have expected an established company to make the Hewlett-Packard mistake of deciding Quality Means Price and overcharging. Instead, the Alphatronic looks very competitive. All that really remains to be seen is if Triumph Adler can attract dealers — if they can latch onto 50 to 100 in the first year, they will come in strong behind petappletandy machines.

Details from Mike Davies at Adler Business Systems on 01-250 1717. He will tell you the Alphatronic will be no threat to existing TA designs. He will also tell you that if TA didn't do it, someone else would. There, he's quite right.



*Adler's new Alphatronic — see 'Adler launched'*

## Baldachin branch-out

The man who set up Little Genius courses — the programs which you load into your computer to let it teach you how to use it — has set up in business on his own. He is Jonathan Baldachin and he has set up in partnership with John Saunder, a freelance programmer, with new offices at 203 Kilburn High Road, London NW6 7HY.

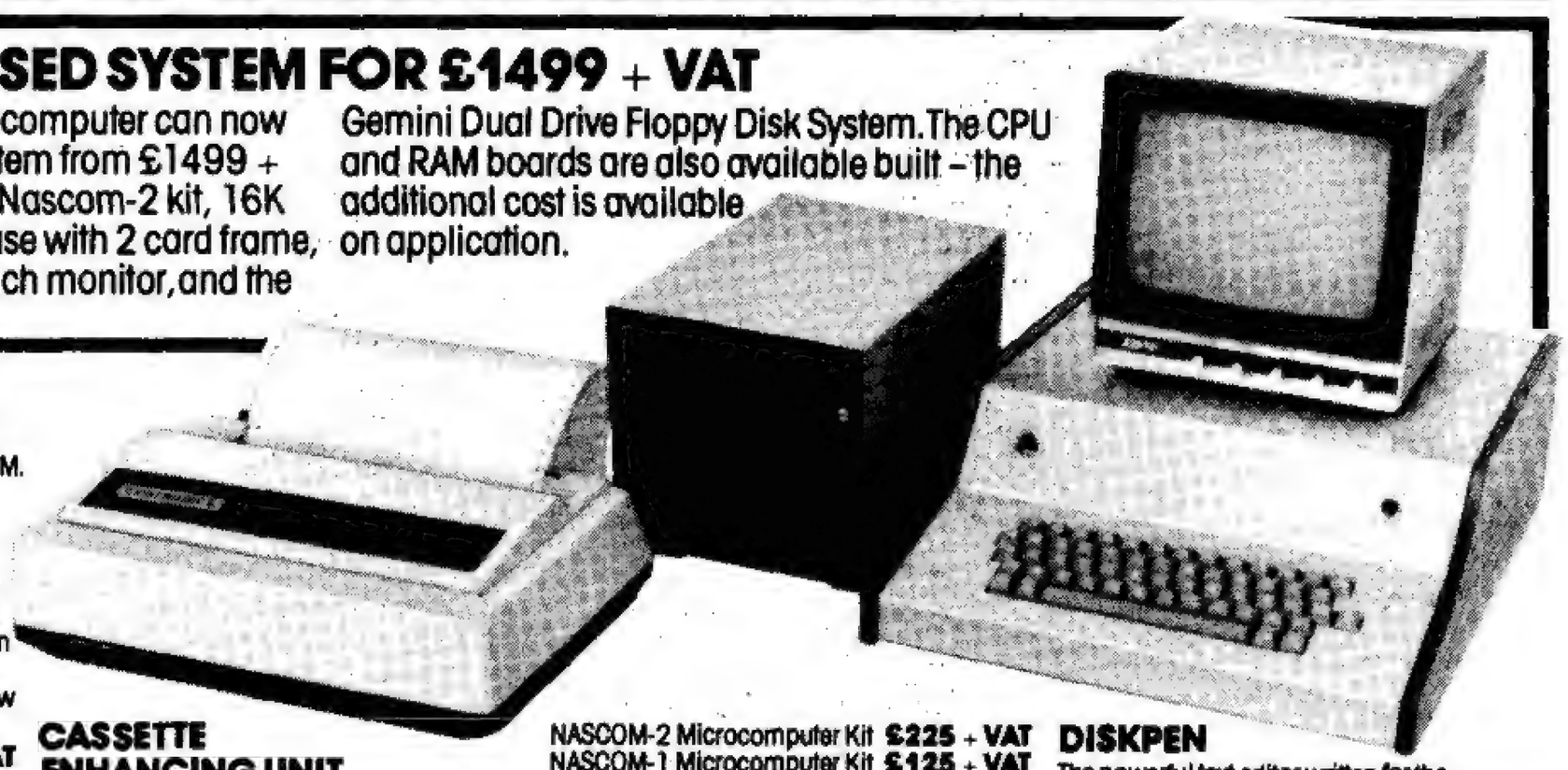
Whatever his part-time leisure activities may have been, they are going to be dropped for a bit — he was owed a couple of thousand pounds by a course-running company called Infotech when it went bust early in February and even Baldachin will have to burn a little midnight oil to make up that ground. I only hope it isn't at the expense of the Association of Independent Computer Specialists, a sort of club for one-man contract programmers and consultants,

# NASBUS NEWS

## More great deals from 6 Nascom Dealers

## A NASCOM-2 BASED SYSTEM FOR £1499 + VAT

The proven Nascom-2 microcomputer can now be bought as a complete system from £1499 + VAT. For this price you get the Nascom-2 kit, 16K RAM board kit, Kenilworth case with 2 card frame, Centronics 737 printer, 10 inch monitor, and the Gemini Dual Drive Floppy Disk System. The CPU and RAM boards are also available built – the additional cost is available on application.



### GEMINI G805 FLOPPY DISK SYSTEM FOR NASCOM-1 & 2

It's here at last. A floppy disk system and CP/M.

**CP/M SYSTEM.** The disk unit comes fully assembled complete with one or two 5¼" drives (FD250 double sided, single density) giving 160K per drive, controller card, power supply, interconnects from Nascom-1 or 2 to the FDC card and a second interconnect from the FDC card to two drives, CP/M 1.4 on diskette plus manual, a BIOS EPROM and new N2MD PROM. All in a stylish enclosure.

Nascom-2 Single drive system. **£450 + VAT**
Nascom-2 Double drive system **£640 + VAT**
Nascom-1 Single drive system. **£460 + VAT**
Nascom-1 Double drive system **£650 + VAT**
Additional FD250 drives ..... **£205 + VAT**

**D-DOS SYSTEM.** The disk unit is also available without CP/M to enable existing Nas-Sys software to be used. Simple read, write routines are supplied in EPROM. The unit plugs straight into the Nascom PIO.

Single drive system ..... **£395 + VAT**
(please state which Nascom the unit is for)
Certain parts of the CP/M and D-DOS disk systems are available in kit form.
Details available on request.

### KENILWORTH CASE FOR NASCOM-2

The Kenilworth case is a professional case designed specifically for the Nascom-2 and up to four additional 8" x 8" cards. It has hardwood side panels and a plastic coated steel base and cover. A fully cut back panel will accept a fan, UHF and video connectors and up to 8 D-type connectors. The basic case accepts the N2 board, PSU and keyboard. Optional support kits are available for 2 and 5 card expansion.

Kenilworth case ..... **£49.50 + VAT**
2-card support kit ..... **£7.50 + VAT**
5-card support kit ..... **£19.50 + VAT**

### GEMINI EPROM BOARD

The Nasbus compatible EPROM board accepts up to 16, 2716 or 16, 2708 EPROMs. It has a separate socket for the MK36271 8K BASIC ROM for the benefit of Nascom-1 users. And for Nascom-2 users, a wait state for slower EPROMs. The board also supports the Nascom Page Mode Scheme.

EPROM Board (kit)..... **£55 + VAT**
EPROM Board (built & tested)..... **£70 + VAT**

### CASSETTE ENHANCING UNIT

The Castle interface is a built and tested add-on unit which lifts the Nascom-2 into the class of the fully professional computer. It mutes spurious output from cassette recorder switching, adds motor control facilities, automatically switches output between cassette and printer, simplifies 2400 baud cassette operating and provides true RS232 handshake.

Castle Interface Unit ..... **£17.50 + VAT**

### A-D CONVERTER

For really interesting and useful interactions with the 'outside world' the Milham analogue to digital converter is a must. This 8-bit converter is multiplexed between four channels – all software selectable. Sampling rate is 4KHz. Sensitivity is adjustable. Typical applications include temperature measurement, voice analysis, joystick tracking and voltage measurement. It is supplied built and tested with extensive software and easy connection to the Nascom PIO. Milham A-D Converter (built and tested).... **£49.50 + VAT**

### PROGRAMMER'S AID

For Nascom ROM BASIC running under Nas-Sys. Supplied in 2 x 2708 EPROMs. Features include: auto line numbering; intelligent renumbering; program appending; line deletion; hexadecimal conversion; recompression of reserved words; auto repeat; and printer handshake routines. When ordering please state whether this is to be used with Nas-Sys 1 or 3. **Price £28 + VAT.**

### DUAL MONITOR BOARD

A piggy-back board that allows N1 users to switch rapidly between two separate operating systems. **Price (kit) £6.50 + VAT.**

NASCOM-2 Microcomputer Kit **£225 + VAT**
NASCOM-1 Microcomputer Kit **£125 + VAT**
Built & tested **£140 + VAT**
IMP Printer. Built & tested ..... **£325 + VAT**

### CENTRONICS 737 MICRO PRINTER

A high performance, low price, dot-matrix printer that runs at 80cps (proportional) and 50cps (monospaced). This new printer gives text processing quality print. And can print subscripts and superscripts. It has 3-way paper handling and parallel interface as standard. Serial interface is optional. **Price £425 + VAT.** Fanfold paper (2000 sheets) **£18 + VAT.**

### GEMINI 'SUPERMUM'

12 x 8 piggy-back board for Nascom-1 offering five-slot motherboard, quality 5A power supply and reliable buffering with reset jump facility. **Price £85 + VAT.**

### BITS & PC's PCG

5 x 4 board which plugs straight into Nascom-2. Operates on cell structure of 128 dots, producing 64 different cells. Once defined, each cell may be placed anywhere, any number of times on screen simultaneously. Max screen capacity: 768 cells. Dot resolution: 384 x 256 = 98304. Many other features including intermixing of alpha-numeric characters and pixels. **Price (kit) £60 + VAT.**

### GEMINI 64K RAM BOARD

Newly developed Nasbus compatible board that can accommodate up to 64K of RAM with optional Page Mode facility. **Prices: £90 (16K), £110 (32K), £130 (48K), £150 (64K). Add VAT to all prices.**

All prices are correct at time of going to press.

### DISKPEN

The powerful text editor written for the Nascom is now available on a 5¼ inch floppy disk with a number of new features. **Price £43.25 + VAT.**

### PORT PROBE

Allows monitoring of input and output of Nascom PIO. This board can generate interrupts and simulate handshake control. **Price (kit) £17.50 + VAT.**

### HEX & CONTROL KEYPADS

Hexadecimal scratchpad keyboard kit for N1/2: **Price £34 + VAT.**
As above but including (on the same board) a control keypad kit to add N2 control keys to N1. **Price £40.50 + VAT.**

### BASIC PROGRAMMER'S AID

Supplied on tape for N1/2 running Nas-Sys and Nascom ROM BASIC. Features include auto line number, full cross-reference listing, delete lines, find, compacting command, plus a comprehensive line re-numbering facility. **Price £13 + VAT.**

### PROM-PROG

2708 (multi-rail) and 2716 (single-rail) EPROM programmer kit controlled by N1/2 PIO. Supplied with comprehensive software for use with Nas-Sys. **Price £25.95 + VAT.**

WE STOCK Nasbus COMPATIBLE COMPUTER PRODUCTS

All the products are available while stocks last from the Nascom dealers below.
(Mail order enquirers should telephone for delivery dates and post and packing costs.) Access & Barclaycard welcome.

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**BUSINESS & LEISURE MICROCOMPUTERS**
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Tel: (0926) 512127.

**ELECTROVALUE LTD.**
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Tel: (061) 432 4945.
28 St Judes, Englefield Green, Egham, Surrey TW20 0HB.
Tel: (0784) 33603. Tlx: 264475.

**TARGET ELECTRONICS**
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Tel: (0272) 421196.

**INTERFACE COMPONENTS LTD.**
Oakfield Corner, Sycamore Road, Amersham, Bucks.
Tel: (02403) 22307. Tlx: 837788.

**HENRY'S RADIO**
404 Edgware Road, London W2.
Tel: (01) 402 6822.
Tlx: 262284 (quote ref: 1400).

for which he is publicity executive.

Any potential customers are probably people involved in 'telecommunications in the office,' according to Baldachin; he and Saunders expect a large demand for services based on Prestel or Ethernet networks. Useless information: my Oxford dictionary defines 'baldachin' as 'canopy projecting, suspended, or carried, over altar, throne, priest, etc.' It comes from the Italian word for Baghdad, apparently. Never let it be said that I don't provide the *full* story.

## Having disk troubles?

There is a good way and a bad way of expanding the data storage capacity of a computer beyond the few hundred thousand characters of a floppy disk. Unfortunately, both involve buying a hard disk, and there is little information on which to base the choice.

In a nutshell, some hard disks are failing more often than they should. Dealers tend to agree on the name of one particular culprit, but until someone does a proper survey, it doesn't seem fair to publish the name.

So: if you have a hard disk which has broken down, please drop me a postcard. Say who supplied it, when, and how long it ran before the fault developed. And, most important, who made it, and what the fault was. Mark your postcards 'HARD LUCK' and send to me, Guy Kewney, at *PCW*, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE.

## Go faster with Forth

Speed-up-your-processor claims are always made by users of the language Forth and also by people who provide a special add-in processor to do arithmetic.

Naturally the Microspeed Language System for Apple II, which does both, claims truly enormous speed improvements '...enables users to run programs at six to 60 times faster than Applesoft Basic,' according to the UK supplier (Datalink Microcomputer Systems in Bristol).

At a cost of £265 plus tax, you get the auxiliary processor card, Applesoft replacement memory chip (read-only memory) and a 120 page user manual, plus system software disks. The system apparently isn't a pure Forth language; it 'preserves the desirable features of the Forth concept, including extensibility, inherent program structuring, ease of software development, and compactness of the compiled code,' says Geoff Smythe, who imports MLS from Applied Analytics Inc. Unfortunately Smythe's outfit claims to be the sole European source, so I can't give any reassurance on price levels or availability beyond 'you have to trust them.' Details on Bristol 213427.

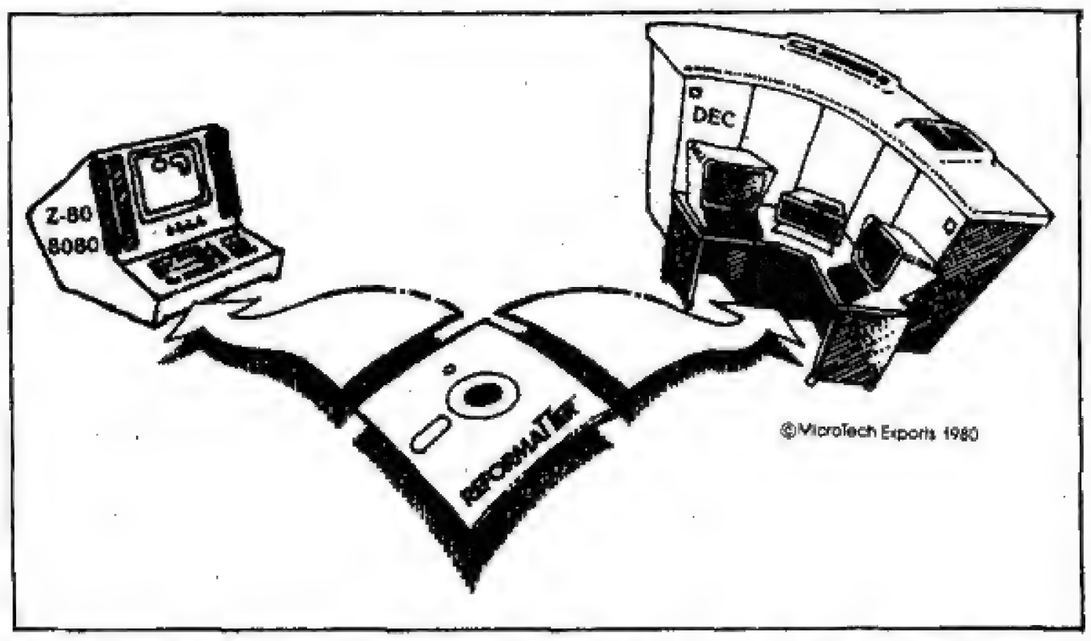
## Bus bandwaggon

Computers can readily be persuaded to learn codes other than the internal ASCII they use for our alphabet — Morse, for instance, or the Telex baudot. This doesn't make it easy to send messages from one type of machine to another and a lot of people would pay a lot of money for something that would make it easy.

A company called Xionics thinks it has a way to get that money. The problem isn't just in the code matching between something like the PET, with its own internal code and more normal machines: it is in a whole series of little details which each machine assumes — like how long a line of type is, whether going back to the edge of the machine automatically means going down one line at the same time, whether graphics are drawn as a connection of patterns, or a connection of dots on graph paper — any number of these protocols need to be converted. Now, there is a network which can do it.

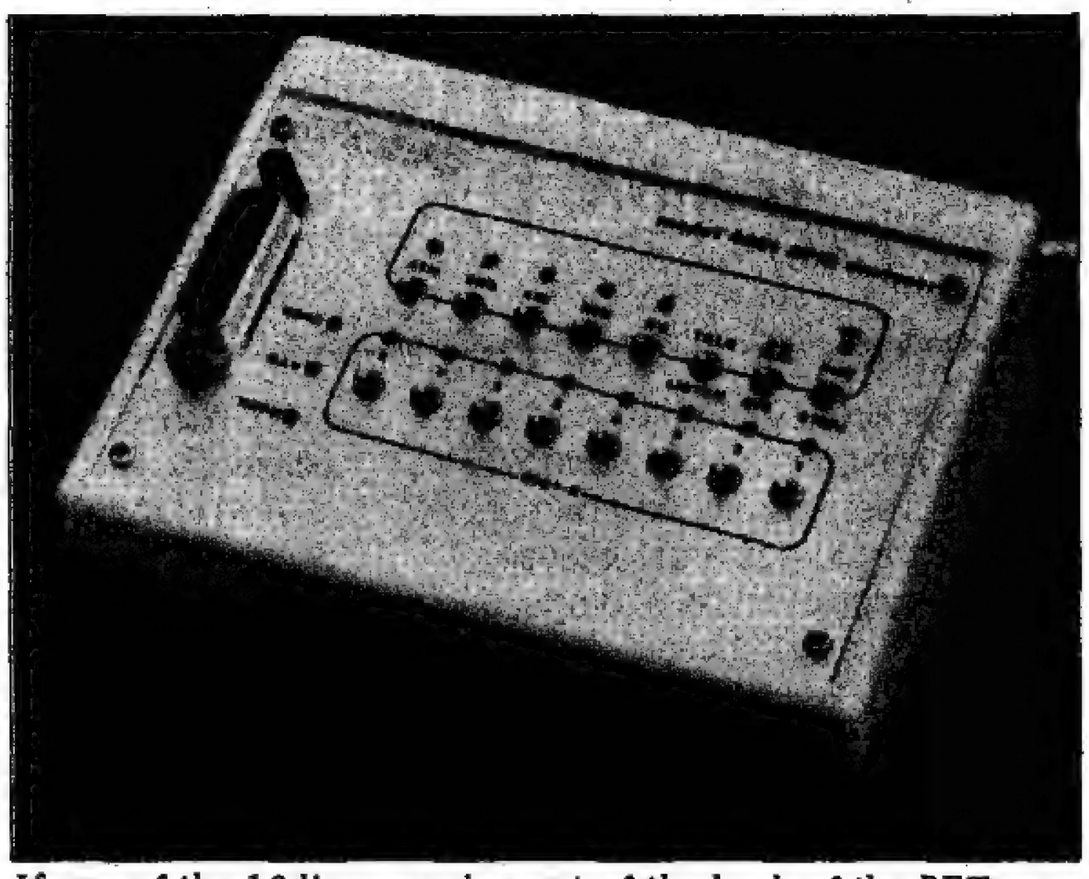
Xionics makes a network called a Xibus. It has sold samples of this network to several top companies in the UK, and they are 'evaluating' the Xibus, using it to convert protocols between devices. The question Xionics must answer now is: when these big companies decide they like the Xibus, will they buy what they need from Xionics? Or will they want to go for a bigger supplier — that is, tell the IBM and Univac and Burroughs type companies who supply their big systems to provide the Xibus features?

It is a race for Xionics to get big enough to command the business respect of these firms before the technology respect can fade and, therefore, the news that the company has managed to get some £300,000 out of Meritor, an investment company owned by Midland Bank and Rolls-Royce, is good. In the words of Mike Bevan, chairman of Xionics: 'It strengthens our position greatly.'




*Putting a disk between your micro and your firm's mainframe could save you a bundle if you can do it. A lot of people aren't too keen on allowing it: according to MicroTech Exports who sent us this announcement, America's Government could save something like $80 million a year if the data processing industry could agree on how the disk should be used. Naturally, the DP industry isn't all that keen on seeing the money saved.*

*MicroTech's marketing director Oscar A Rosenbloom reckons his Reformatter line of disk utility programs can do it for you anyway — providing you have a micro using the Intel 8080 or Zilog Z80 micro chip. He also says the picture explains how it is done better than any verbal lecture and he's right. Contact him in Palo Alto, California 94301; his address is 467 Hamilton Avenue and his phone (415) 324 9114.*



*If one of the 16 lines coming out of the back of the PET, or Apple, or ABC80 or Research Machines RML 380Z or HP 85 — or any machine with the general purpose interface bus — has a fault, then rubbish will emerge from any device attached. Connect this set of lights and switches to the GPIB and you can make very simple tests. You can also plug in a scope at the same time. It may be some help. Try Wasec on 01-669 2423.*

## Fast finder

How long it takes to find data in a database depends on what you are looking for and which bit of software you are using to look for it.

The latest sort/search software for the Tandy TRS-80 or Video Genie is actually 'not recommended for any application in which fast searching or sorting is not a prime requirement,' by the supplier, A J Harding, because it is so good at doing those things that it is relatively second-rate at storing huge volumes of data as easily as possible. At £22.43, it is possibly the most serious-looking program in the latest catalogue addition from Harding. Other fascinating products include a simulation of the Solar System with accurate orbits, in which the operator has to navigate a ship from planet to planet, and a disassembler. Details on (0424) 220391.

## Brain boost

Competition seems to be good for suppliers of the Superbrain computer, whether they are the original high-price suppliers, or one of the new revolutionaries fighting the price down around the £1500 mark.

Icarus has illustrated this by responding to price-cutting with a couple of improvements. First, there is a big boost in add-on

**Comart Approved Dealers**

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95 Dublin Road
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Byteshop Computerland Ltd
94/96 Hurst St, B5 4TD
**Tel:** 021 622 7149

**Cambridge**
Cambridge Computer Stores
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**Tel:** 0223 68155

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St Austell, PL25 5GG
**Tel:** 0726 610000

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8 Dawson St
**Tel:** 0001 372052

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West Norwood,
London SE17
**Tel:** 01-670 3674

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11 Gateway House
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**Tel:** 061 236 4737

NSC Computers
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**Tel:** 061 832 2269

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Newbear Computing Store
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**Tel:** 0635 30505

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**Tel:** 0602 40576

**Sheffield**
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**Tel:** 0742 663125

**Southampton**
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SO1 2BB
**Tel:** 0703 38740

**Sudbury**
Eurotec Consultants
Holbrook Hall
Little Waldingford
**Tel:** 0206 262319

**Warwicke**
Business & Leisure Microcomputers
16 The Square
Kenilworth
**Tel:** 0926 512127

**Watford**
Lux Computer Services
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Watford WD11 2AW
**Tel:** 0923 29513

Comart Microcomputer dealers are located strategically throughout the country to give support, guidance and assistance. In the event of difficulty contact Comart direct.




# Horizon Hard Disc adds a new dimension to cost effective data processing

With its parentage already established as the proven performer in its price range, North Star's Hard Disc Horizon is set to break new barriers in cutting the cost of data storage and retrieval.

It offers 18 Megabytes of on line storage, and at current prices that works out at less than 0.03p per byte. And, with up to 10 times the speed of operation of the more conventional floppy discs, and the convenience of storing all your data on-line, it's a basic price incentive that's amplified even more in reduced operating costs and efficiency.

Add to that the new North Star Application Software, Word Processing, Information Management and Reporting System and you'll understand why we say that North Star is set for new horizons of application.

Find out the facts about expanding your North Star Horizon today!

The U.K. Leaders in Microcomputer Development, Application and Support.

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storage with the addition of a £3500 big disk — it offers 16 megabytes of fast-access data, a lot more than provided in the floppy disks supplied as standard with the Superbrain. And second, Icarus has developed a £100 'fix' for the machine, so that it will give a better video image — either reverse video, or standard, plus Prestel type graphics. Details on 01-485 5574.

## Getting better...

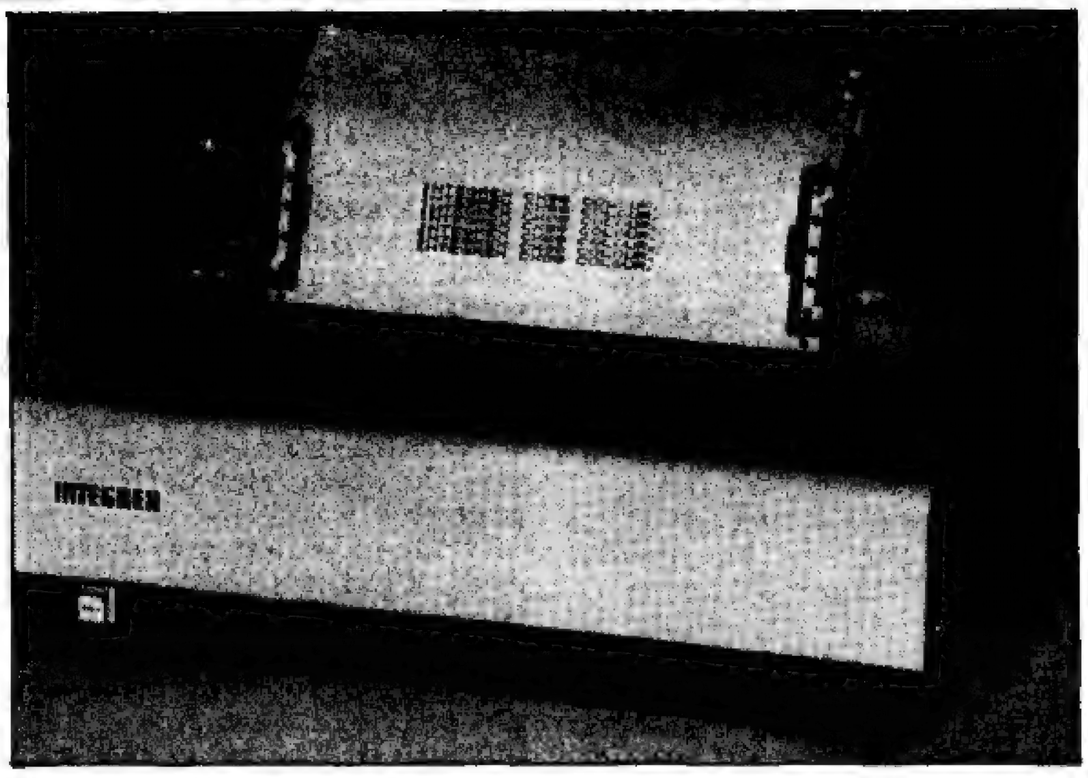
Hewlett-Packard may have stuck to its guns on price for its HP85 micro system but it has bowed to comment about the software. It is now official: there is a Software Supplier program, designed to help you write software to sell to other users. Inevitably and necessarily, this doesn't restrict you to the powerful but unchangeable instructions found in Hewlett-Packard's Basic programming language.

However, HP has gone further, as one might expect from this outfit. It has announced an assembler package — to allow users to program the machine in its own, fast and detailed machine level code — which actually directs the user into the ready-written routines existing in permanent (read-only) memory in the computer already.

These routines for mathematics and input/output are already there because the Basic has to have them to operate. Most computers have Basic: none of their makers are thoughtful enough to offer you pointers into the code so that you can use them for your own purposes. HP even lets you write new Basic instructions. And the very friendly editor which is available on the little screen is available while you run the assembler — misspell an instruction mnemonic, and it will be picked up. For £159, that must be a winner — shame the HP85 isn't just a wee bit cheaper, isn't it?

## Going down again

The Japanese Sharp MZ-80K continues to catch up with the petappletandy machines; pricing policy must have something to do with it. Sharp has just announced price cuts — again — on peripherals. Now, the MZ-80FD twin floppy disk drive costs £615 instead of its old £695 price. The printer, the MZ-80P3, now costs £92 less, giving a recommended price of £425.



*You've probably seen those stands at fairs and computer shows where they take a TV camera, feed its output into a computer, and print out something like your face (assuming the camera was pointing at your face) on a piece of paper. The latest ones do it in full colour. Now the outfit which does that stunt, Computer Art, is distributing this cheap (£900) smaller version of its printer, made by Integrex. The computer controlling it can generate graphics, characters and special PET graphics: you can bang any needle any time with any colour ribbon. It's quite a printer — about the only thing it won't do is print nice black characters but the blue is pretty legible for letters if you must. Integrex is on Burton on Trent (0283) 215432, and Computer Art in Manchester on 061-483 8984 or 6475. They'll print you a colour tee-shirt, too.*

# COMPUTERMARKET '81 PREVIEW

*Computermarket is a series of exhibitions for senior management, executives and directors of organisations using, or considering the use of computers. Here are the details. Scotland — March 17 — 19: Albany Hotel, Bothwell Street, Glasgow. North West — March 24 — 26: New Century Hall, Corporation Street, Manchsester. Midlands — March 31 — April 2: Albany Hotel, Smallbrook Queensway, Birmingham. London April 7 — 9: West Centre Hotel, Lillie Road SW6*
*Further information is available from Roger Frampton at Couchmead Ltd, 42 Great Windmill Street, London, W1V 7PA. Telephone: 01-437 4187*

The coating on the surface of the new Data Life diskettes can be examined at Comp Computermarket, on the BFI stand, to see if it really is that crucial number of microinches thicker and more uniform. It is the new Verbatim diskette, and will eventually replace the normal magnetic floppies. Stand B121.

A large number of *PCW* readers apparently don't run microsystems but Digital minis — the PDP-11 range. They will want to move off to the Megabyte stand to see new add-ons or imitation DEC products. Included in the list will be a VT100 display (compatible, anyway); some add-on Winchester disks with 84 megabytes emulating RK06; printers, a hand held terminal, and add on storage modules — plus software in Basic Plus for various business applications.

A new version of the Micos Management System (NMS) is to be launched at Computermarket by MCS Minicomputer systems — people whose computers are based on 16-bit mini processors made by Data General. The new version, MMS II covers the same functions as the first — accountancy, mainly — bit is designed 'for the larger company' says MCS.

Fortunately for suppliers of paper, computer users don't keep all their records in computers. Carter-Parratt intends to show several ways of storage for paper used in computer rooms — manuals and so on. It will also show bits of furniture to put terminals on — terminal stations, the word is — and other cabinets.

They're not exactly offering to fix any duff equipment you bring along to the stand, but Kode Services are going to be pushing the idea of servicing and repair. To attract customers, to the Glasgow Computer market at least, Kode will show some Anadex printers and a Teletype terminal, driven by a Vector Graphics micro which is one of the systems Kode services through the UK. 'It's an area which, regrettably, receives little attention from the Press,' mourns J E May, managing director.

A new computer for most of our readers: TKT Computer Services will show the EDS POINT 4 mini — a typical configuration with a ten megabyte disk, two video displays, and a printer, would fetch around £15,000, not including software — that's extra. There will also be printers. Racks to store disks and tape on will be the stars of the Divi (UK) stand at Computermarket North West. There will also be trolleys, cabinets, and video display desks.

First public showing of Pragma's 'intelligent video display', the Visual 400, will be in the Glasgow Computermarket. It is an editing video based on the Zilog Z80 micro. There will also be a colour system called the MCD 4001, made in Germany by HMW. Finally, Pragma will show printers from Printronix.

At least there will be PETs at Computermarket; they will be shown in the Midlands location, by Computer Services Midlands.

Xylogica have warned Computermarket that they will be at three venues — Scotland, Midlands and London — showing their latest disk controllers designed for system builders using DEC, Data General and Intel components. There will also be a Xylogics built system based on the DEC LSI-11 'microprocessor'.

Power supply cleaners Edcel Electronics will be at all the four Computermarket shows, demonstrating their ways of smoothing out mains 'spikes' which can interrupt processing, mainly using a battery as intermediate storage to drive their own generators.

A range of turntables, allowing video display users to move their terminals round without the rubber feet falling off the edge of the table, will be shown at the London Computermarket by IEM. Prices from £24 to £135.

High quality printers made by Diablo and GE Terminet will be displayed by Zygal Dynamics. There will also be video terminals, and storage terminals, promises managing director John McLean.



# YANKEE DOODLES

*Tom Williams reports on the American side of the microscene*

Are you biting your nails and biding your time until a Winchester disk becomes available for that system of yours which now runs only floppies, yet nevertheless represents a sizeable investment? Have you given up hope because yours is an oddball this-and-that for which no-one shows any signs of designing that needed interface? Help may be on the way, if you are willing to pay a small price in performance.

One of the main obstacles preventing the immediate use of 8 and 5¼in Winchester drives on many of today's small systems has been the lack of a proper interface to connect the host system to the Winchester's controller. This problem becomes even more intimidating when the system in question is not bus-oriented. Alpha Systems of San Jose, California, has come up with a method that allows the user to simply plug his Winchester drive daisy-chain fashion onto the existing drives and run it as if it were just another (very large) floppy disk.

Alpha has come up with two subsystems — one using Seagate Technology's 5¼in ST506 drive, and another using Shugart Associates' SA1004 8in drive — which have an intelligent interface called the 'transformer' which makes them appear as floppy drives to the host's floppy controller. The tradeoff here is that one does not get the speed and performance of which a Winchester is capable. Instead, one gets the vastly increased capacity and immediate usability with the same access times that floppies give.

The 'transformer', a Z80-based interface board in the subsystem, performs reads and writes on the Winchester, during which it stores a whole track at a time in its on-board RAM. This RAM is then read or written to by the host's controller as if it were a track on a floppy disk.

It must be emphasised that this arrangement does not give the speed and performance that a fully-interfaced Winchester drive does. What it does do is give the full capacity of a Winchester and goes a long way towards overcoming problems not only of interfacing but also of operating system compatibility. Alpha systems will deliver slight modifications for popular operating systems to allow them to recognise the increased number of tracks available on the hard disk. These modifications will also make the hard disk the drive on which the operating system resides.

All the user needs do is daisy-chain the subsystem onto his existing system, change the address jumpers to make the Winchester the first drive and run the program provided to modify the operating system. Alpha systems is planning to provide programs in the immediate future to modify TRSDOS, CP/M and ISIS to accept the 'transformer' subsystems. Other operating systems may be added in the future.

The AS-105 (5¼in, 5 Mbyte) is expected to cost in the region of $2,300 and the AS-110 (8in, 10 Mbyte) about $3,200. Each will consist of Winchester drive, 'transformer' interface board, power supply, OS modification program and documentation.

To overcome the problems created by single/double systems, the 'transformer' has been designed for double-density controllers. However, for systems with single-density drives, a jumper can be changed to cause the transformer to present the data to the controller in single-density form.

## Meanwhile in Texas...

Texas Instruments is still trying to find a way to deal with that persistent albatross around its neck, the TI99/4. The 99/4, which depends mostly on software in ROM packs grandiosely named 'Solid State Software' command modules, ran into the problem that computers for which a large selection of ready-to-run software exists, don't have.

One of the main problems TI ran into was the chicken-and-egg problem that software sells hardware, and that it's difficult to get people to write software independently if the system involved makes it prohibitively expensive. TI's typically Texan solution was to offer development systems to interested parties to produce ROM-based programs. The problem was that development systems cost between $50,000 and $96,000. Thus, only large companies, primarily publishers, could afford to get into the TI 99/4 software business and not many of them were interested — not that much hardware in the field, you see.

Undaunted, TI is now offering a 'low-cost' development system which uses Pascal. TI doesn't, however, say in its press release how 'low' this cost really is, which leads to the suspicion that if you have to ask, you probably can't afford it. TI is still aiming its software development appeal at companies and publishers and apparently has not realised that some of the most successful commercial software developers have been relatively modest folks who later made a real killing on their labours — and incidentally made it possible for the hardware manufacturer to vastly increase sales.

In another move, TI has entered an agreement with Source Telecomputing to develop a TI 99/4 information and communications service called TEXNET. TEXNET, which will apparently operate as a subset of The Source, the consumer computer network, will support TI graphics and the 99/4's sound and speech capabilities. Despite the auspicious sound of all this, one really must raise a polite eyebrow at the news.

Now it looks as if the two major personal computer networks in the US will have specialised machines dedicated as terminals for use with those networks. MicroNet, the other one, has a similar deal with Radio Shack and its TRS-80 Color computer. That will, in turn, probably mean that owners of incompatible computers or terminals will be locked out of some of the special services and capabilities.

Source Telecomputing itself was in dire financial straits (and has recently gotten a new president) when it was acquired by *Reader's Digest*. Presumably, the publishers saw an opportunity to infuse a tired and under-financed operation with new life. TI and The Source seem to have indeed found a mutual interest. . . and applied a typical Texas solution: if you have a problem, throw money at it.

# WRITING FOR PCW

*PCW* welcomes approaches from would-be writers, even those who may never have appeared in print before. In this game it is often those with practical experience who have important things to say so we don't mind too much if their prose is less than perfect. Providing that submissions have a sensible structure and follow a logical sequence, we can take care of the polishing. Here are some tips:

If the article is already written, simply send it in, making sure that your name, address and 'phone number appear on both the article and the covering letter. If you have submitted the same work to other magazines you should tell us — it would be embarrassing (to say the least) if the same article appeared in more than one.

If you have an idea for an article or a series, write us a letter outlining your ideas. A one or two page synopsis giving the proposed structure, sequence and content will give us a sound basis for discussion. Please give us a daytime 'phone number if possible.

If you have nothing specific in mind but feel qualified to conduct case studies, Benchtests or whatever then drop us a line saying what you'd like to do and why you think you're qualified to do it. We're not particularly looking for strings of academic qualifications — experience carries just as much weight.

Dick Pountain is always on the look-out for interesting calculator features and we wouldn't mind seeing one or two readers getting on their soapboxes but remember: even articles such as this need a structure.

Reading *PCW* will give you a good idea of the style we prefer. You may notice that we try to avoid pomposity at one extreme and flippancy at the other (except in 'Chip Chat', that is).

Finally, have a look through back issue indexes and try not to re-invent any wheels. Oh, we almost forgot — *PCW* does pay for all published work.




# NEWS

*ComputerTown is an ever-growing network of volunteers making their time and computers available to the local community to promote computer literacy. For a detailed description of its purpose, see the November 1980,* PCW. *For further information, send an SAE to:*
ComputerTown UK!, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE.

Our thanks to all those people who have written to us this month. We've reached the stage where we can no longer give space in *PCW* to everyone who writes to us, so what we'll have to do is mention those who are actually planning to set up their own ComputerTowns and for the rest we'll just mention the town from which they come. Of course, news and tips from existing ComputerTowns will always have their place in this column.

Talking of news, you'll be pleased to hear of a ComputerTown starting in Croydon. It will be run every Monday from 3.30 to 7.00 in the Children's Library in Katherine Street. If you'd like to join in the fun, either go along next Monday or write to Vernon Gifford at 111 Selhurst Road, London SE25 6LH, enclosing a first class stamp for your reply. This ComputerTown was started by members of Croydon Computer Club — our thanks to them for such a splendid effort. While I'm on the subject of computer clubs, we were very sorry to learn recently that this ComputerTown theme has upset a few clubs who have been doing their bit for computer literacy for years. If you are among the disgruntled then we apologise to you; it has never been ComputerTown's intention to replace the initiatives already under way all over the country — we are here primarily to act as a focal point and a forum for the exchange of ideas and news. We welcome letters from anyone genuinely concerned about computer literacy, whether they actually call themselves ComputerTown or not. The important thing is what we're all doing, not what we call ourselves.

David Gipson of Newcastle upon Tyne wrote for information about the Newcastle ComputerTown and at the end of his letter he suggested a slogan — 'ComputerTown Rules UK'. We quite like it, despite its arrogance.

We've had our second letter from Australia, this time from Keith Stewart who is considering a ComputerTown Camden. Anyone interested can contact Keith at PO Box 47, Camden, NSW 2570, Australia.

A couple of swift grovels coming up — first to Don Thomasson of Rayners Lane, whom we called Ian in the last issue. The second is to Peter Hibbs, secretary of the Bournemouth Area Computer Club. We got his name wrong too, in the User Groups section. He wrote to tell us that he's planning a ComputerTown Bournemouth. Anyone interested write to him at 54 Runnymede Avenue, Bournemouth, Dorset BH11 9SE.

Philip Joy wrote to us again to say that he will have a ComputerTown running in his local library, using a machine loaned by local computer shop, Compuskill. We look forward to hearing more news from Philip very soon. Anyone interested should write to him at 130 Rush Green Road, Romford, Essex.

Bob Clifford has responded to the earlier plea for a different name for ComputerTown. He has suggested that CLiP BOARD is less awe inspiring. He says that CLiP is derived from Computer Literacy Project, while BOARD could help local groups to persuade dealers to hang a clipboard containing news in their shops. Another way in which Bob suggests spreading the word is to have a social arm of the project and call the sessions Clipboard Coffee Pots. Thanks for your suggestions Bob, I'm sure that several centres will take them up. I think that because we've used ComputerTown as a name for some six months now that we should continue to refer to the overall project as such but, as I said earlier, we can call ourselves what we like locally. It is enough to claim affiliation to the movement as a whole.

Good news from Sutton in Ashfield. The permanently-installed Acorn Atom has probably received its most thorough field test, with queues of teenagers waiting to use the machine at peak times. Plans are afoot to provide a couple of unemployed school-leavers with full-time paid employment as instructors but we'll have to wait until the funds are forthcoming before we can say who is backing this project. Computerland in Nottingham has kindly offered a PET and this should be running by the time you read this. Finally from Sutton, the Director of Social Services Mansfield came in to see what was going on and left feeling very enthusiastic — he was even talking about putting machines in other local libraries.

Mr A Young from Worthing came up with a good point in his letter. He asked what we do about insurance. Well, what do *you* do about it? Please write and let us know. In Eastcote we've not really given the subject a lot of thought, but we believe that in Sutton they got a local insurance agent to 'donate' the insurance.

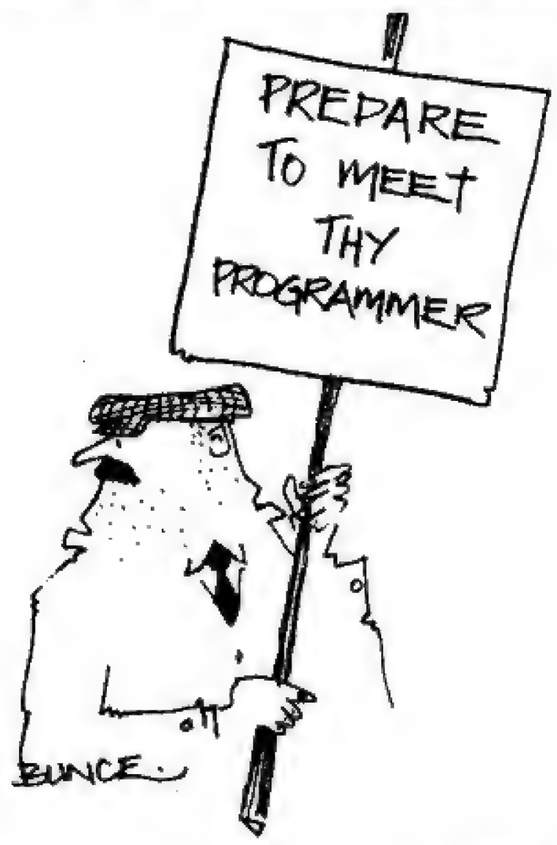
Richard Ross-Langley of Mine of Information kindly helped us compile a book list. This is available from us on receipt of an SAE.

Now for a list of people wanting to start ComputerTowns. Our thanks to all of you for your interest and we're sorry that we are only able to publish the bare facts: Mark Posen, Churchill Hall, Stoke Park Road, Bristol BS9 1JG; Philip Colmer, 43 Victoria Road, Fordingbridge, Hampshire; Pete Shaw, 15 St Vincents Road, Clacton-on-Sea, Essex: Ian Briscoe, 26 Moore Street, Hartlepool, Cleveland; Andrew Holyer, 10 Masons Field, Mannings Heath, Horsham, Sussex; Ted Broadhead, 27 Cardinal Road, Leeds LS11 8EY; Alan Waring, 50 Drayton Gardens, Winchmore Hill, London N21 2NS; John Wellsman (High Wycombe or London) 222 Caledonian Road, London N1; O H Ozturk, 12 Pembroke Road, Muswell Hill, London N10 2HR; Patrick Colley, 52 Queensway, Caversham Park Village, Reading RG4 OSJ; M G Harrison, 17 Holden Lane, Baildon, Shipley, W Yorkshire; Alan Sutcliffe, 4 Binfield Road, Wokingham, Berkshire RG11 1SL; A Young, 33 Chesswood Road, Worthing, Sussex.

If you do write to these people then I think that they would appreciate an SAE in which to post their reply.

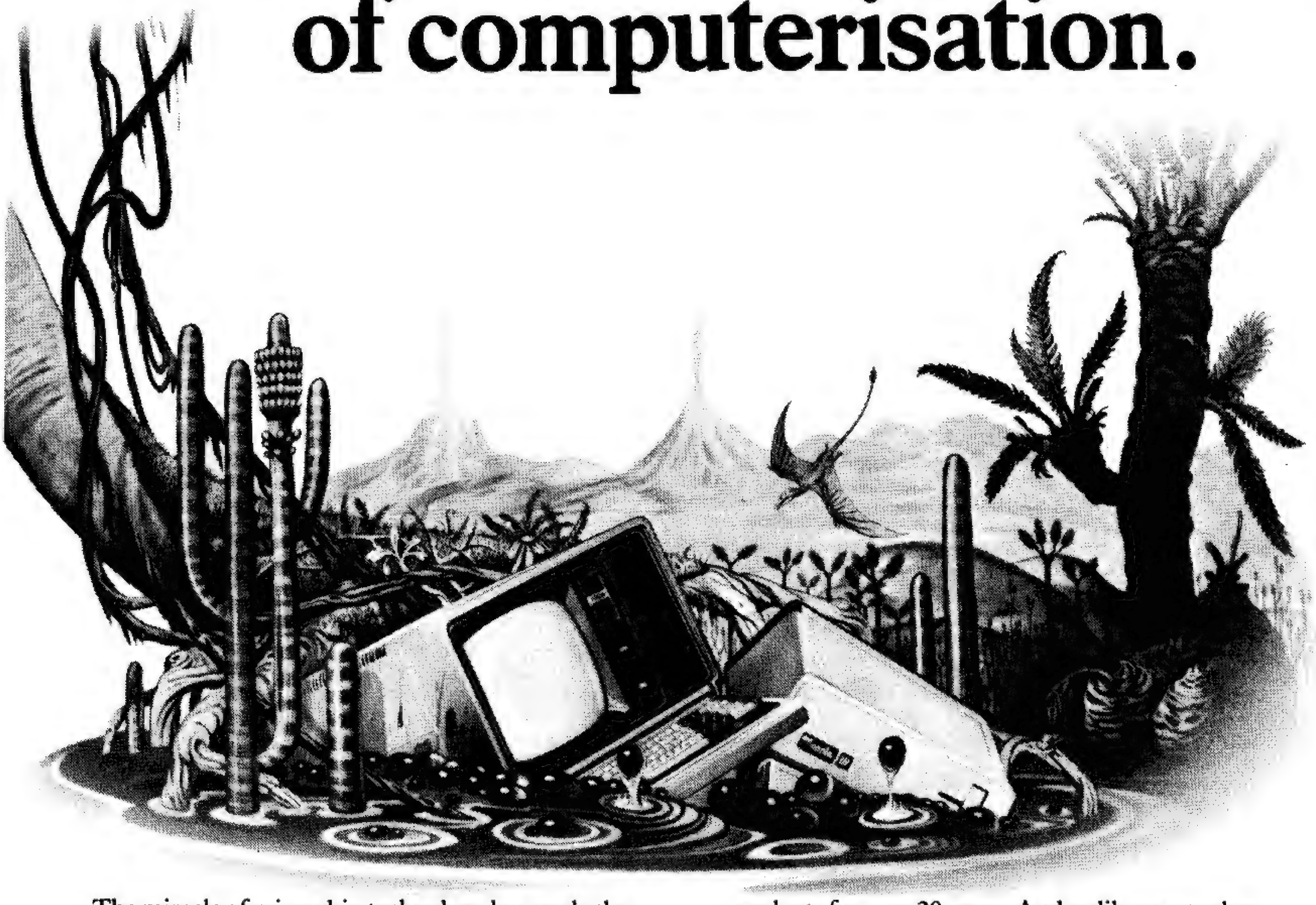
Other districts from which we have received interest this month are: Biggin Hill, Croydon, Hereford, Merseyside, Newcastle on Tyne, Rayleigh, St Albans and Woking. We look forward to further news from you all.

Keep writing those letters and remember that we aim to cover the country with ComputerTowns and affiliated groups. We reckon then that we need to hear from a few thousand more people before this will be achieved. Please enclose an SAE if you want a reply to your letter and address your correspondence to CTUK, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE. Please don't try to ring us at the office since CTUK! is run entirely in our spare time.






# The Commodore PET offers you a safe passage through the primeval swamp of computerisation.



The miracle of microchip technology has made the main-frame computer seem like a dinosaur. But how many microcomputers will go the same way?

Without good software and support a micro-computer is less capable than your office calculator. So as competition grows amongst manufacturers in this industry, only those with the finest software and the best supporting facilities will survive.

## SHARE A SECURE FUTURE WITH A COMMODORE PET

We at Commodore have been producing high technology products for over 20 years. And unlike most other manufacturers of micro-computers, we make everything ourselves (including the silicon chips) to keep our costs to a minimum.

These cost savings are passed on to you in excellent value for money. So you can now buy a self-contained Commodore PET microcomputer for **£450**, or a complete business system (including Floppy Disk Unit and High Speed Printer) starting from as little as **£2000**.*

However, computer hardware can only be as good as the software available. That's why, to maintain our position as

Britain's most popular micro-computer, we have made sure that the quality and versatility of our software is second to none.

## LARGEST, FINEST CHOICE OF SOFTWARE...

To complement our microcomputers, we have the finest and most comprehensive range of programs available in the U.K. today. This covers everything from such important business applications as Payroll, Stock Control, Accounting, Filing, Mailing; to our series in the field of Education. Each program is thoroughly tried, tested and tailored to BRITISH needs. You won't catch us palming you off with an irrelevant American version!

## ...AT SURPRISINGLY LOW PRICES

With over 30,000 Commodore PETs employed in Britain, the demand for programs is tremendous. And through mass-production we are able to keep our costs to you surprisingly low. So you can buy a Petpack program (on cassette) for between £5 and £50, while business programs (on disk) range from between £50 and £500.

## OUR OWN UNIQUE TRAINING COURSES

Commodore programs are designed with operational simplicity in mind. Commands are in plain English and guidance is built into each package. So that even a stranger to computers can quickly feel at home with a PET.

Nevertheless, to maximise the potential of your Commodore system, you will find a certain amount of training of immense value. Of the well-known names in microcomputers, Commodore is the only one to offer a range of training courses and seminars. And these have already proved of great benefit to thousands of PET users.

## KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THE PET USERS' NEWSLETTER

Another unique way in which Commodore helps you get the most out of your microcomputer is by publishing the regular PET Users' Newsletter. For an annual subscription of only £10 you can keep up-to-date with developments and share new ideas and applications with over 3,000 PET users.

## WORDPROCESSOR AS WELL AS COMPUTER

In addition to Commodore's own high quality range of hardware and software, there are compatible products of other manufacturers which have gained our official stamp of approval.

Look out for this sign. 

You'll find it on such famous programs as WORDPRO and WORDCRAFT, which turn your PET into a first-class wordprocessor; as well as on hardware like the MUPET system, which allows a number of PETs to be run with a single letter-quality printer.

## PROFESSIONAL DEALER SUPPORT COUNTRYWIDE

When you consult a Commodore dealer, you won't find yourself talking to a typewriter salesman. Our dealers are qualified to examine your needs, and to demonstrate which hardware and software will suit you best. Trained engineers are at hand and a 24-hour field maintenance service is available countrywide.

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# COMMUNICATIONS

*PCW welcomes correspondence from its readers but we must warn that it tends to be one way! Please be as brief as possible and add "not for publication" if your letter is to be kept private. Please note that we are unable to give advice about the purchase of computers or other hardware/software — these questions must be addressed to Sheridan Williams (see 'Computer Answers' page). Address letters to:* **'Communications', Personal Computer World, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE.**

## Where's the Newbrain?

I have contacted Newbury Laboratories several times concerning the delivery of my Newbrain, which was originally promised in early November 1980. My last contact with them was soon after my purchase of the February issue of *PCW*.

In the magazine there is an article by Guy Kewney, referring to Newbury Laboratories in connection with the BBC and the fact that, it is said, 'orders are trickling through'. This comment prompted my phone call to Newbury Laboratories to enquire when I could expect delivery of my machine. I was told that 'I should not believe all I read in the press' and that 'no deliveries have been made.'

If the above comments are correct then there must have been an error in your information.

Is it possible for you to approach Newbury Laboratories on behalf of the many deflated future Newbrain owners and find out exactly what is going on?
B M Morris, Bracknell, Berkshire

*We contacted Newbury Labs, who told us that orders are not 'trickling through'. In fact, at the time of going to press, the machine was still not in production. Newbury is reluctant to give any firm commitment yet — Ed.*

## Prestel is 'aware'

I thought Guy Kewney and his elf friend Marvin (*PCW*, January) might like to know that British Telecom is aware of the market needs mentioned and is developing ways of meeting them.

Admittedly, we are unlikely to introduce all the frills that micro users might desire: Prestel must remain relatively cheap, robust and unsophisticated if it is to capture a mass market.

However, closed user groups are available in small numbers, primarily for use within businesses or among special market sectors such as travel agents, and supply is planned to increase dramatically within a year.

Furthermore, a full user-to-user message service has a high priority, though the complexity of implementing a really reliable service on our network (currently 17 computers) means that introduction is unlikely to be before 1983.

We are not the victims of being the first into viewdata; indeed slippage in France and Canada suggests that we have extended our two year lead on the opposition and our export successes (with Italy joining Germany, Holland, Belgium, Austria, Switzerland and Hong Kong as purchasers of Prestel systems) confirm this. For once, we don't have to knock Britain!
Ederyn Williams, Prestel Database Services, London

## Another 'Last One'

Reading David Tebbutt's article on 'The Last One' gave me a strong case of *deja vu*. It took me back to 1956 and machine coding, when the eraser was as much the programmer's tool as the pencil and all IBM had to sell was an inefficient machine for which you had to 'optimum program' (when the drum came round).

Cobol was to do away with programmers. All you had to do was fill in a form and then define the problem. Filling in forms became programming. All you have to do with 'The Last One' is to define the environment, the data structure and the problem.

*Plus ca change, plus c'est la meme chose.*
Fred Musk, Silloth, Cumbria

*If you pause to think, the constraints in any attempt to computerise are the environment, the data and the problem. However English-like programming becomes, it will still be necessary to define these. You miss the point Mr Musk — it's a question of level — Ed.*

## Letter from PCW

The Commodore PET 'Space Invaders' program can be further modified than suggested by William Roberts in the February issue of *PCW* with the following POKEs that should be entered after loading but before running the program:
POKE 1952, 234: now when the 'fire' key is held down your cannon repeatedly fires;
POKE 3640, X: where X is the number of bases you wish to have at the beginning of each game (don't POKE too high a value!);
POKE 2480, 96: for a *very* fast invader left (after you have eliminated all the rest of a frame) and a few other unusual effects;
POKE 3584, X: where X is the speed of movement of your cannon and missiles. (Usual value is 2 — anything greater will slow them up and anything smaller will speed them up);
POKE 3592, X: where X is the speed of the invaders dropping bombs (usually 4);
POKE 3597, X: where X is the speed of the mystery ships (usually 6).

By the way, to make your own copy of the program it is only necessary to press five keys!
Paul C Williams, Horsham, Sussex

## Forth news

In the July *PCW*, Bill Stoddart mentioned me as a source of listings (free?) of the marvellous new language, Forth. I am afraid some are unanswered and some are still coming in. Let me apologise and explain. . .

Forth started some ten years ago in radio astronomy. It is public domain, though the originator, Charles Moore, now runs a software house called Forth Inc. The name Forth is used rather as we use 'Biro' and now covers many implementations. One is in the PDP-11 Decus user library (No 232) and STOIC is in the CP/M library. Others are CONVERS, URTH and IPS, all developed in universities.

As personal computing grew in the USA, the Miller and Programma versions were offered. More notable was the founding of the 'Forth Interest Group'. Pooling their experience, this group has issued a version of Forth which is 'written in Forth' as a model. This is called the Fig-Forth installation manual. There are also assembler listings of this configured for PDP-11, PACE, 6800, 6809, 8080, 6502 available from Fig. You can get these for $13 from: PO Box 1105, San Carlos, Ca 94070. Most are circulating among UK enthusiasts and may be copied as long as the Fig acknowledgement is included. I have loaned these to a number of enquirers in the past but find that now there are a fair number of people up and running, and I no longer offer this 'service'. It is better to phone me on 0279 723593 and I will try to put you in touch with someone near you with similar hardware. Please don't write. There was a special Forth issue of *Byte* magazine in August, and Fig is now receiving 50 enquiries per day; retailers seem to have sold out of the August issue of *Byte*.

This level of interest really calls for more than amateur effort and I hope someone here in the UK will start stocking Forth manuals, Fig listings and August 1980 *Byte* magazines.

We do hold meetings in the UK at 7pm on the first Thursday of even-numbered months at the Polytechnic of the South Bank, Borough Road, London. In future I expect Harry Dobson will handle new enquiries (025 16 6254) and a newsletter is planned by Gil Filbey (01-794 7493). A course on Forth is being run by Bill Stoddart at Willesden Polytechnic and he has copied some of the Fig material for sale to course members and others.

I would advise newcomers to start on a small version and with this in mind I have implemented one for an 8k UK101. It will be offered for sale publicly when a friend has finished tidying it up, but in the meantime I can offer an untidy version. Next comes Fig-Forth which is very up to date and not too large for beginners. The most comprehensive are the versions in the Decus and CP/M libraries.

I hope that it won't be too long before *PCW* carries a column on Forth.
W H Powell, Sawbridgeworth, Herts

## TRapped

I use my next-door neighbour's TRS-80 Level II considerably, thanks to his kindness. Recently he bought a TRS-80 software cassette: 'Pyramid 2000'. All was well, or so it seemed; the program seemed to have great possibilities, it had an extensive vocabulary and held the promise of an exciting game, but it was not to be so.

Having covered the first five or six rooms and collected food, water, statue box, Bird god, sceptre (spelt Scepter in the American produced program) with an Ankh (the symbol of life) on one end, and a nugget of gold, we found ourselves in a room. To the west was an uncrossable bottomless pit (I found out the hard way), to

the south is a small room with no passages, the east is the way back and the north was the 'Pharaoh's Chamber' with passages leading off in all directions. Ah ha! we thought, now the game will really start, but it was not to be for 'a huge fierce green serpent barred the way' and continued to bar the way despite all coaxing. For six days now we have tried everything we can and still the serpent bars the way. My local Tandy store was unable to help, except to give the number of Head Office, which has yet to be tried.

Is there anyone else out there who has (had) this problem and if someone has, how do you get round the sticky serpent?
**J Griffon, Upper Belvedere, Kent**

## MW enthusiast

May I, as a daily user of Microwriter, be allowed to say a little in its praise? I am a BBC current affairs TV producer but I am also a microcomputer nut. I use Microwriter, and the computer, in my daily task of making films for television.

I have a SWTPC computer, running two processors, switch selectable between the 6800 MPU and the 6809. And I can run under three operating systems — Flex 1, Flex 2 and Flex 9. The system has 48k of RAM, twin minifloppies, Anderson Jacobson daisywheel printer, microspeech speech synthesiser board, music and sound effects generator, and last but not least, Microwriter with serial interface, screen dump interface and cassette interface. At the software level I run Precompiled Basic and Extended Basic, Pascal, Common Pilot, Lisp, and the system carries a powerful Text Editor, Text Processor, Sort/Merge package, RMS database manager, as well as an optimizing assembler and standard assembler with conditional assembly and macro expansion. So you can see that I spend as much time writing computer programs as television programmes.

Before I had Microwriter, I used the normal qwerty-type keyboard on the computer and on my typewriter. I should explain that an awful lot of script writing is done in hotel bedrooms, filming being an away from home type of activity. Since Microwriter, I use it at all times, in hotel bedrooms or at home, both when I am writing a script and when I am working on a computer program.

It is the only keyboard on which I can touch-type, and learning to type on it was amazingly easy. I will store 8k of text in its CMOS RAM. I can dump to a monitor screen, 16 lines to the page, at 1200 baud. If I am away from base, I can store endless pages on a micro-cassette recorder. And finally, I can dump the whole lot into the computer and save it on disk, again at 1200 baud. Then I can use the powerful computer facilities to do any text editing before finally printing via the text processor.

I have found it the best thing since sliced bread. Microwriter and microcomputers go together like kippers and jam. Not the least of its virtues is that it only weighs a pound and a half. You can carry your electronic notebook with you wherever you go. And it is *not* overpriced. The CMOS inside is very expensive. But Microwriter would be worth twice its price for what if offers in portability, ease of use and reliability.

This, as you would imagine, was written on Microwriter, and I am lying comfortably in bed.
**Frank Dale, BBCTV, London**

## Whose copyright?

How original is original? I have just seen the PET Brickstop program published in your excellent magazine and out of curiosity asked a friend with a PET to run it up. As I suspected, it is almost identical with our 'Stopablock' program for the Sharp MZ-80K which we give free with our Bank Robber game (£5 on cassette!).

I am not in the least bothered about this; as I say, we give this particular game away anyway but it does raise an interesting point regarding copyright. If an 'original' game is designed for one type of machine and it is later adapted to run on another, who owns the copyright of the second version? The original programmer who thought it up for say the TRSMKZX80 or the bright spark who altered it to fit the (for example) Supercompupetnascopip? I suspect I am not the first to ask this question. In fact I fed it to my personal MZ-80K but all I got was 'syntax error'!
**R E Bailey, Videosyncracies, Huyton, Merseyside**

*It seems that anyone who copies an original idea without consent is in breach of copyright. The only exception is where an idea can be described as being 'in the public domain' as some Commodore educational programs are for example. This means that whether you pinch a listing or just program your own version of an idea you are in danger!! — Ed.*

## Program praise

I have to write and congratulate you on Rick Litherland's article 'ZX80 Bumper Bundle' in your February issue.

I purchased a ZX80 for my son's ninth birthday from your 'Transaction File' of the same issue. Since copying Mr Litherland's 'Duck Shoot' program, this has been my son's favourite game.

The machine code listing for the 'Pause Routine' was very good. It was without error, and I have already found it useful for other things apart from games.

The Hex Loader was also very useful as it enables a machine code section of program to be treated as a part of the main program and not as is usually the case as a variable to be erased if one should press 'Run'. I presumed that lines 1 to 3 of this routine had to be entered on the edit line only to prevent the program corrupting itself. Also I did not understand the second part of line 3: PEEK (16394) = 0, but put it in anyway and the program seemed to work okay.

The only real fault in the Duck Shoot routine was in lines 210 and 230. You had printed a 5 instead of an S.

Even the hint to POKE inverse graphics into strings instead of PRINT CHR$ is a good memory saver when you only have 1k to play with. I hope we can have some more articles by Mr Litherland in future.
**M J Bates, Chelmsford, Essex**

## 'Limping along...'

I was heartened to read about the POLIS system at the House of Commons. Those who are developing the system have something to be proud of and I hope the users will be pleased with it. I say I am heartened because I thought we had dropped out of this kind of system altogether, but here we are, entering the penultimate decade of the 20th century, still just about limping along at the back. When I visited Washington three years ago I was able to use an extensive database system in the Library of Congress. I do not have up-to-date information, but at that time there were four databases up, including the (incomplete) catalogue of the library itself (the equivalent of the British Library), an index to all US federal legislation, and the activities of the two Houses of Congress.

Some 700 terminals were scattered around Washington and elsewhere and the system is available in many offices, in addition to those of members of Congress. When I mentioned this system in an article in 1979, a reply from someone in the British Library said they had a system just as good if not better. Shortly after that their project was cancelled.

How did I get access to this system? Was I perhaps a privileged overseas visitor being shown around? No, I just walked into the library as anyone can and sat down at one of the four or five public terminals in an area near the manual catalogue. There is no charge and an assistant is on hand to help anyone not familiar with using a terminal or the system. The documentation is good enough and the system so straightforward that I was able to use it after a two minute demonstration. One of the terminals has a printer. For some research it may be cheaper to fly to Washington and back than to use a commercial database here.

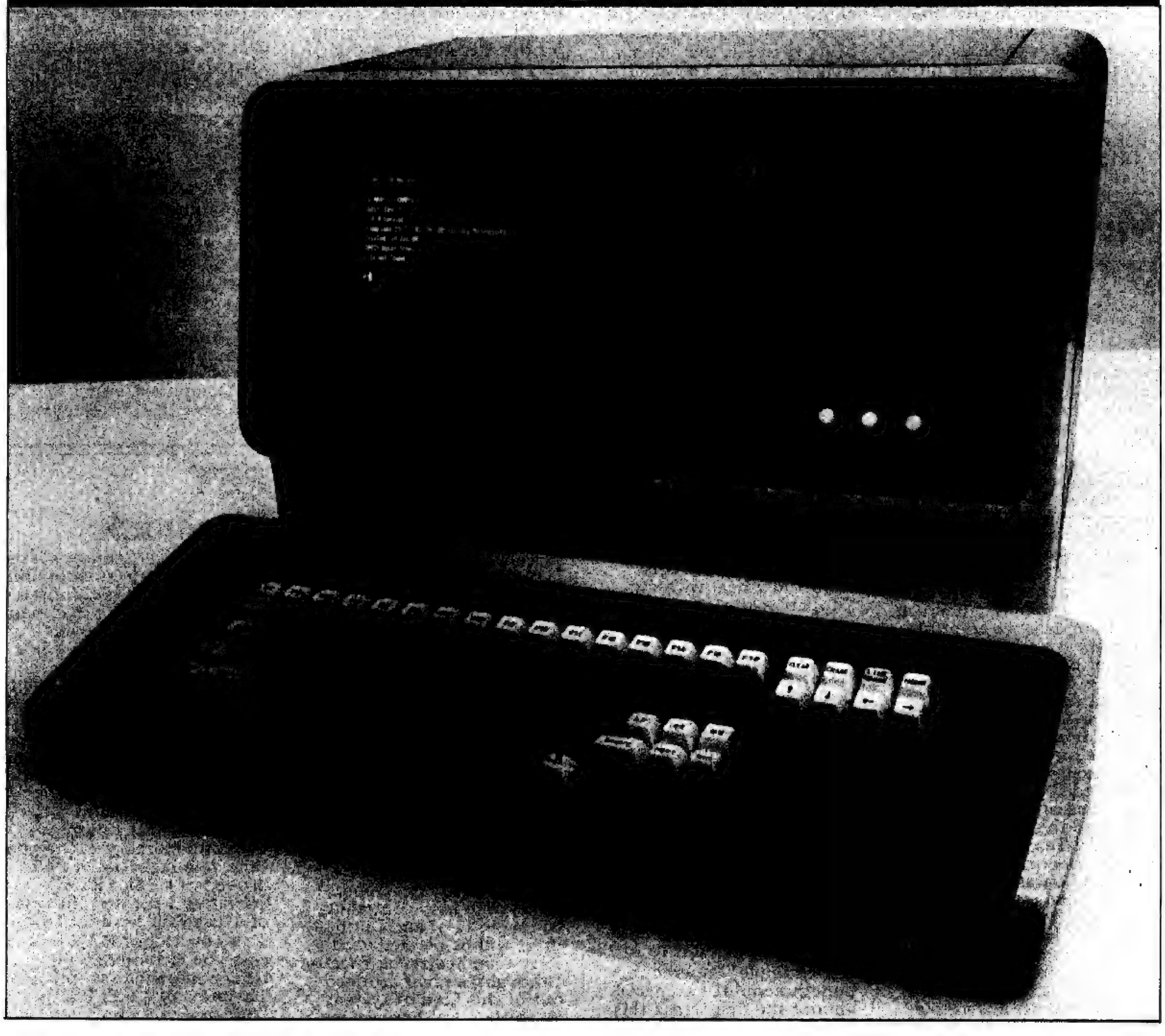
Let me say it again: the system is available to anyone, free of charge. That is what I call ComputerTown.
**Alan Sutcliffe, Wokingham, Berks**

## PET bite-back

Reference Kit Spencer's letter in the February issue, looking down the list of 'authorised' add-ons I don't see that many that are actively in competition with Commodore's own offerings. However, be that as it may, I would like to draw readers' attention to the more important point that I made in 'Computer Answers' — that from the outset Commodore has tried to make it as difficult as possible for purchasers to expand their PETs unless they purchase the extra memory at the same time, ie bought a 32k PET instead of a 16k PET. Currently I see that the price of a 16k PET is about £499. An extra 16k of RAM will cost you around £27.50 from component suppliers. The price of a 32k PET is £599 and you don't need a degree in maths to work out how much extra you'll end up paying if you do it the Commodore way. To prevent customers from saving around £70, Commodore has been known to drill out the spare sockets on the mother board of a 16k machine, making it very difficult to upgrade at a later date. This is the 'attitude' that I referred to and perhaps if this underhand trick was more widely known then the PET might just not have caught on in the way that it has.
**Mike Dennis, Evesham, Worcestershire**

BENCH TEST

# ABC24



This particular ABC comes from Japan and is not to be confused with the ABC-80 from Luxor. AI Electronics manufactures this particular range of machines, which are all characterised by the integrated approach adopted by the Superbrain, the BASF and others.

The range of systems available is quite wide and features various combinations of 9in and 12in screens coupled with 5in and 8in floppy disk drives, although Sun Computers, the main distributor, is currently only offering two from the range, the ABC-26 and the ABC-24; the main difference between the two is a mere 1660 kbytes of floppy disk storage!

*Mike Dennis reports on this recent Japanese offering.*

## Hardware

The ABC-24 is an integrated unit with a 12in screen and two 5in double density, double sided floppies.

Rather interestingly, AI has decided to format the disks at nine sectors/track and while this decreases the available maximum capacity to only 640 kbytes, it does mean that the ABC-24 should be relatively immune to the sort of problems that beset some users of other drives. I hear quite a lot from users of both 5in and 8in drives that they experience difficulty in formatting with disks from certain manufacturers — and not always the same ones, at that. It seems that by pushing the available capacity to the limit, the compatibility between disk and drive must be that more finely attuned for reliable performance and, frankly, I'd rather have slightly less capacity with increased reliability coupled with a wider range of available disks than to squeeze the last drop of storage out — or in. I think that AI has adopted the correct approach and I had no problems with the drives at all during the Bench-

test.

The keyboard is detachable and features 16 function keys, a numeric keypad, cursor controls but no direct method for either inserting or deleting characters. It also has the rather novel feature (although predictable for a machine of Japanese origin) of being able to switch instantly from alphabetics and symbols to either EURO or JIS (Katakana), depending on which mode the monitor was operating in previously.

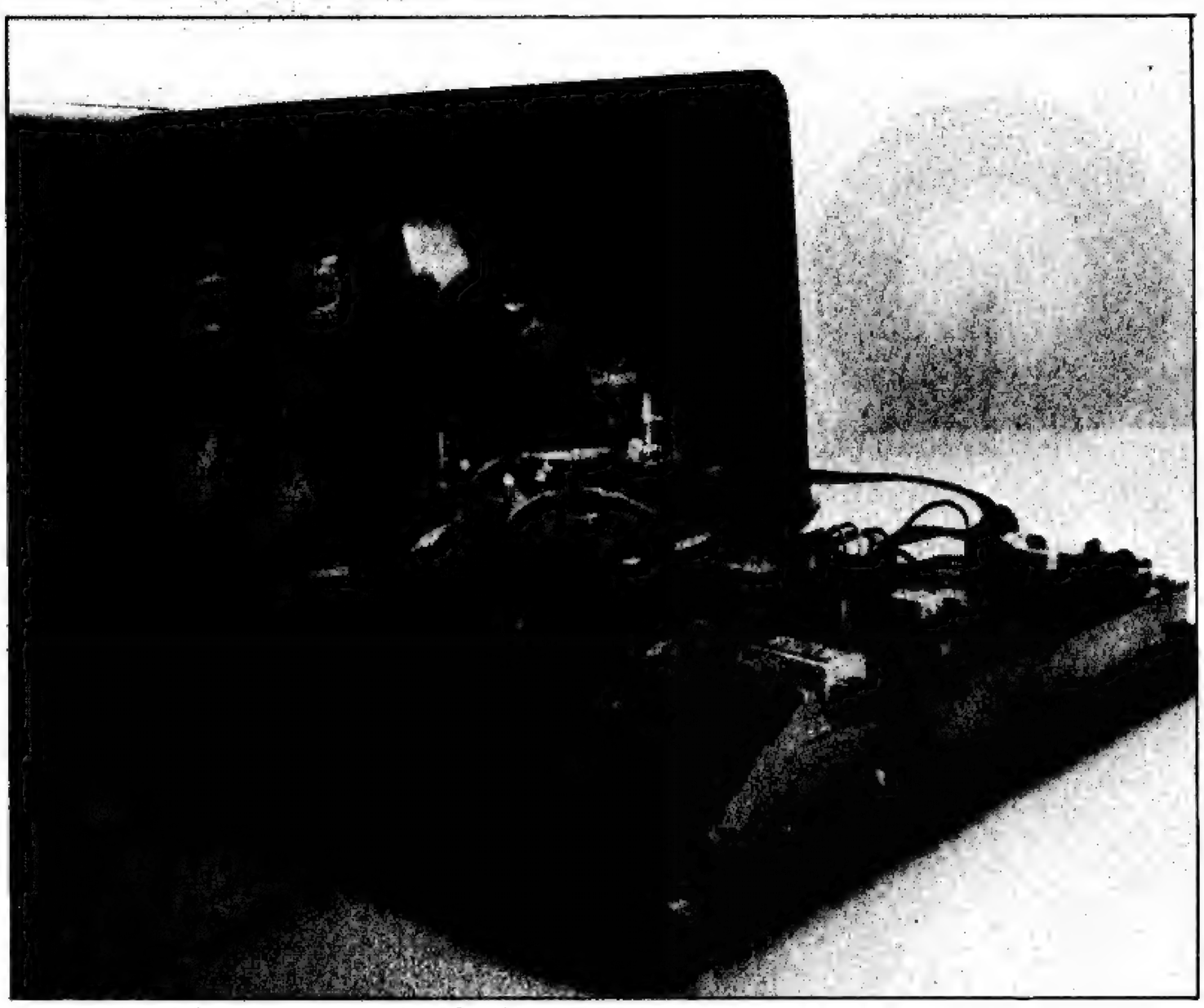
I would have preferred a detachable keyboard because the machine is very heavy to move around and the keyboard is too awkward when attached. The feet are very hard, so if you're not careful that fancy plush mahogany executive desk is going to get scratched!

The unit is housed in a metal cabinet, finished in a rather fetching two-tone orange and pale beige. This case clearly contributes to the overall weight of 30kg (the ABC-26 is 41kg!) and is a surprising choice in this age of plastic.

Inside, the works are very well engineered: two knurled finger-knobs release the back panel upon which the substantial mains transformer and power supply are mounted. This panel can be easily removed for maintenance and two more knobs release the single board on which the rest of the main components are mounted, excluding the disk drives and monitor. This board is constructed extremely well, using techniques akin to those used in the mainframe world and reflects AI's other interests (in the mini world). All connections to this are via edge connectors — the whole arrangement is very well-made and maintenance should present no problems. The CPU is a Z80A running at 4 MHz, with 64k RAM plus a separate 3k for the display fitted as standard. It has a couple of timers, two RS232 serial ports and a twin-channel port with DMA access. This last feature is potentially very useful for linking into the computer in the most efficient way but if that is a bit too advanced for you then you can use the IEEE-488 bus instead. Last but not least is a 9511A arithmetic logic chip that, although not used by the Basic interpreter, is there just in case. Certainly, there are a lot of features available.

The monitor screen is green with a format of 80 x 24 characters which are reasonably well-formed but not very well focussed. Under high ambient lighting I doubt that it would perform very well, as the screen had a tendency to defocus even more when the intensity control was turned up to a reasonable level.

A fair selection of graphics can be displayed which, together with reverse video, blinking, half-tone and underline, turn the display into a reasonably flexible unit. The rate at which data was displayed on the screen was rather pedestrian and this extended to a noticeable delay when the backspace was used. The action of the repeat key was also slightly strange in that you could repeat the last key pressed by just hitting the repeat key. If you were backspacing along the line using the repeat key then, because of the slow screen, it was very easy to overshoot the mark. This suggests a buffered keyboard but any advantage gained



*A bit of a tight squeeze. . . inside the ABC24.*

was offset by the slow screen. However, I understand that improvements are in hand.

The disk drives are mounted vertically to the right of the screen and I couldn't detect any interference between the two. They are very quiet in operation, perhaps too quiet, as the red 'action' light is on when the drive is selected and not when it is running. Since the user guide sternly warns you not to remove the disk while the drive is running, the user could be forgiven for being a bit apprehensive. The fact that the guide tells you that you 'need to know what the system software or your program is doing at that time' is not a great help to the office junior who is concerned about whether it is safe to remove the disk. Coupled with this little problem is a row of most unfortunately placed push-buttons immediately underneath, labelled STOP, START and MONITOR. Pressing any of these instantly returns you to either a full system reset or back to the monitor and I foresee many a red face out in the field when they are inadvertently pressed. In my view, whoever put them there needs his bumps felt.

## Software

Two disk operating systems are available, AI's own under the peculiar name of Dosket (!) and the ubiquitous CP/M version 2.2. Dosket was originally written for AI's range of Aidac minicomputers and is, in fact, a general name for groups of utility software such as Assemblers for 8080, Z80 and Z8000, a text editor, a real-time debugger and even an in-circuit emulator, or so it says in the Dosket manual — a substantial document, at 2½in thick — although I couldn't find any reference to the in-circuit emulator other than that mentioned on the first page. High level support comes in the form of Fortran together with a library of sub-routines, Cobol, a 'super' Basic interpreter/compiler and Pascal.

I tried very hard to get to like Dosket but found it a finnicky, irritating system to use. I admit that a large part of this is due to lack of familiarity with the equipment but when you can't get past a simple section in the user's guide then I tend to despair. I was trying to make a back-up copy of the master disk and the manual asked for SRUN,3,COPY (CR) which merely resulted in a query no matter how I tried to enter it. Since one has no real idea of what is exactly going on at this point it was very frustrating. The operation of the keyboard is also non-standard in having separate ENTER and Carriage Return keys, the responses to both depending on what system you are running.

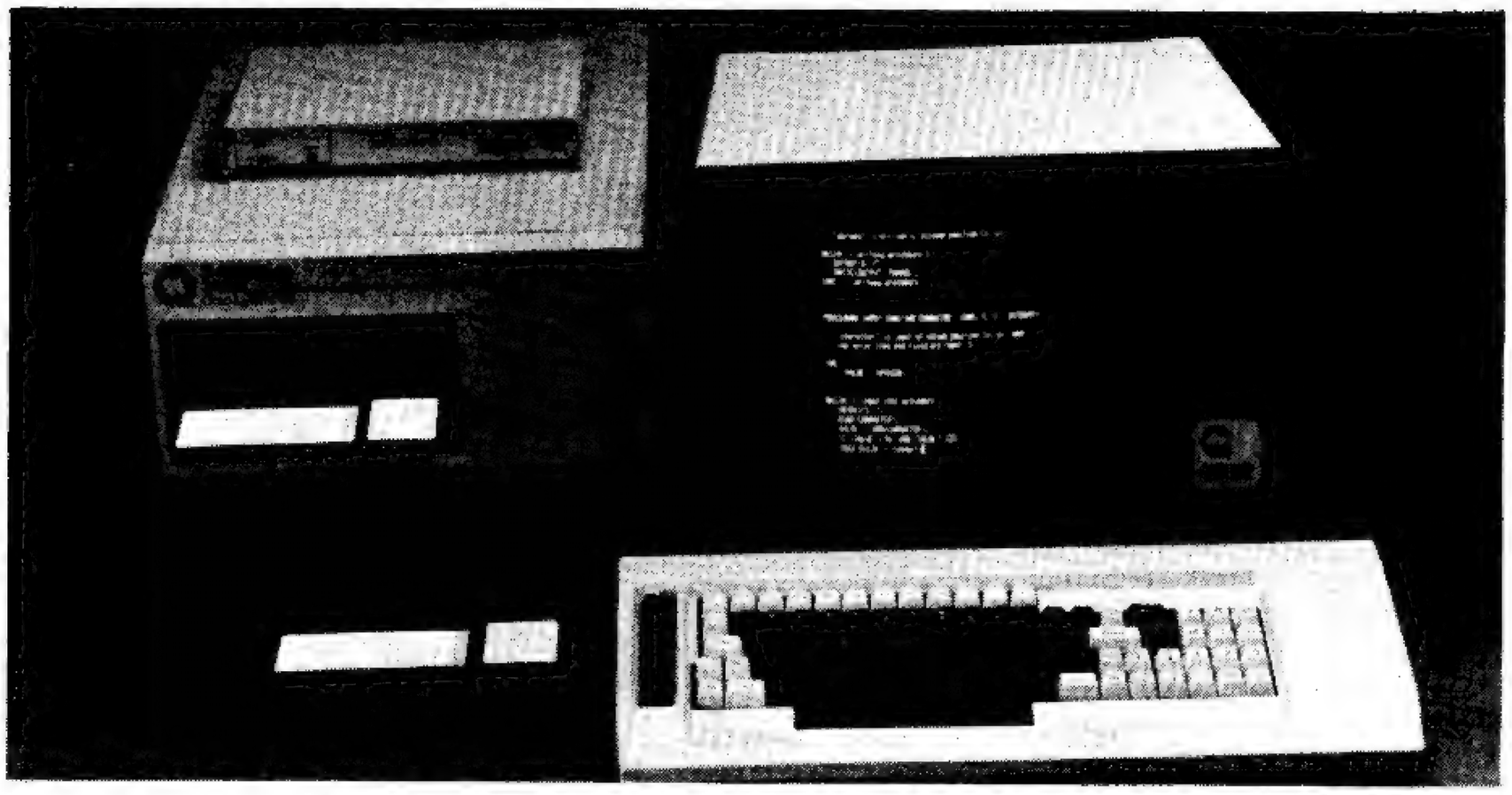
For example, in CP/M pressing ENTER only displays one file entry under DIR. Under Dosket, the backspace key, although it backspaces, does not delete and the code for backspace gets entered as data by Dosket so that again you get a query. The main problem I feel is that this particular Dosket seems to be a sub-set of the main version and, unfortunately, the documentation is totally inadequate when it comes to differentiating between the two. The fact that I had trouble with the User's Guide is unforgivable. I tried getting some help from Sun on this matter and although they were extremely helpful in many other respects, it was perhaps unfortunate that the one person who could help with Dosket was in Japan.

It's a pity, for the Basic looks very powerful, with several interesting features such as matrices and multi-line functions which I expect a programmer should find very rewarding once familiar with it. However, there is never enough time in Benchtests and so it was with some relief that I turned to the more familiar ground of CP/M and MBasic.

Microsoft Basic version 5.1 is supported, together with CBasic and Cobol-80. Pascal is coming as well, if it's not here already by the time you

# QUPRO
# COMES TO BRITAIN

The first public opportunity to see the QUPRO 16 bit Pascal P-Code machine Q-Engine, which has attracted so much interest in North America – particularly in educational and research establishments – will be at Computermarket '81 – London.



The Q-Engine is a complete disc based system designed specifically with educational, scientific and engineering applications in mind, although the data structuring facilities of Pascal are well suited to the requirements of business applications.

The processor is based upon the 16 bit Pascal Microengine from Western Digital and features hardware floating point and 16 bit integer multiply and divide instructions.
A standard configuration is 64K bytes of RAM, two RS-232-C ports capable of synchronous or asynchronous operation, 24 bit parallel I/O port, floppy disc controller with direct memory access, floating point arithmethic and high speed 16 bit integer arithmetic. A disc sharing logic board is available to allow the addition of a second processor.

Another standard feature is the powerful UCSD Operating System which includes up to 36 integers, random access files, complete file management utility and disc patch utility. A range of applications packages is available including screen formatting, online communications, text processing, time sheet analysis and reporting and IBM 3740 compatible diskette utility. Commercial Packages including BOMP, requirements, planning etc., scheduled soon.

**OEM Quantity or Educational discounts available on the sensational Q-Engine.**

The Q-Engine is ideal for teaching PASCAL with a powerful editor helping in the preparation of source files by prompting operator functions. A novel feature of the compiler allows the user to optionally exit to the editor when an error is detected – the cursor is positioned in the source file at the point where the error has been found.

Computational performance attracts scientific and engineering users to the Q-Engine. The power of Pascal combined with the floating point and integer arithmetic considerably simplify the expression of complex algorithms.

Typical cost of a Q-Engine with processor, floppy disc drive, visual display and keyboard complete with Operating System is £4300 with quantity and educational discounts being available. Hard disc versions, multitasking and 128k bytes are available.

You can be among the first in Britain to see the Q-Engine by visiting QUPRO Data Systems Limited stand at Computermarket '81 – London between 10 and 5 on 7th, 8th or 9th April at the West Centre Hotel, Lillie Road, London SW6.

**If you are unable to visit QUPRO at Computermarket, write for full details from:**

**QUPRO** Data Systems Ltd.

Qupro House, Green Acres
Woolton Hill, Newbury, Berkshire.

read this. Support software supplied with the review machine was Wordstar, Datastar and Supersort together with full documentation. These really deserve a separate review to themselves and as most of them have been mentioned in other Benchtests and elsewhere I shall move on to applications. At the moment the only business package is Sun's own integrated suite, originally written for the Superbrain. Some minor bugs still need to be overcome but these are mainly to do with the screen formatting and it looks quite a reasonable package.

The usual Benchmarks were run under CP/M and MBasic and, as you can see, were quite fair. Occasionally, during the Benchtest, odd hiccups seemed to occur, particularly when writing to disk under CP/M and, again, I am prepared to put this down to lack of complete experience with the machine although my knowledge of CP/M isn't *that* bad! Nevertheless there is a little niggling doubt at the back of my mind that maybe there is a small gremlin lurking there — it was very easy to crash systems for instance — although it's not something tangible that I can put my finger on.

My overall feeling is that is doesn't seem to be a very 'friendly' machine to use.

Benchmark timings

| | Integer | Single prec. | Double prec. |
|---|---|---|---|
| BM1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | |
| BM2 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 |
| BM3 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 54.0 |
| BM4 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 55.0 |
| BM5 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 56.0 |
| BM6 | 25.0 | 29.0 | 68.0 |
| BM7 | 38.0 | 45.5 | 86.0 |
| BM8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |

Disk timings
(using 200 records of 128 bytes each).

| | |
|---|---|
| Test 1 | 1 sec |
| Test 2 | 32 secs |
| Test 3 | 32 secs |
| Test 4 | 17.5 secs |
| Test 5 | 16.0 secs |

Tests 2 and 3 included read after write verify.

## Documentation

At first glance the documentation looks extremely well done, as all the AI manuals are bound up into book form rather than the loose-leaf system that many others use. However, this impression is short-lived once you try to use them. Although the words are written in English, the order in which they occur, and relevance to each other, while not quite up to the 'descend the button most fully' tradition, are well on their way. I couldn't find any indices at all, although the contents pages were fairly extensive. It is a pity that, having taken so much care with the presentation, the contents are really quite horrible and difficult to use in any meaningful way. Still, to the typical user in an office environment, this doesn't matter because they will be using Sun's own documentation on their business system which is generally very well written although again lacking an index.

## Expansion

According to the manufacturer's literature other interesting products are available. For example, 1 Mb of memory using page mode, various Winchester hard disks and cartridge units, a colour graphics display and an X-Y plotter, although I understand that none of these is in this country at the moment.

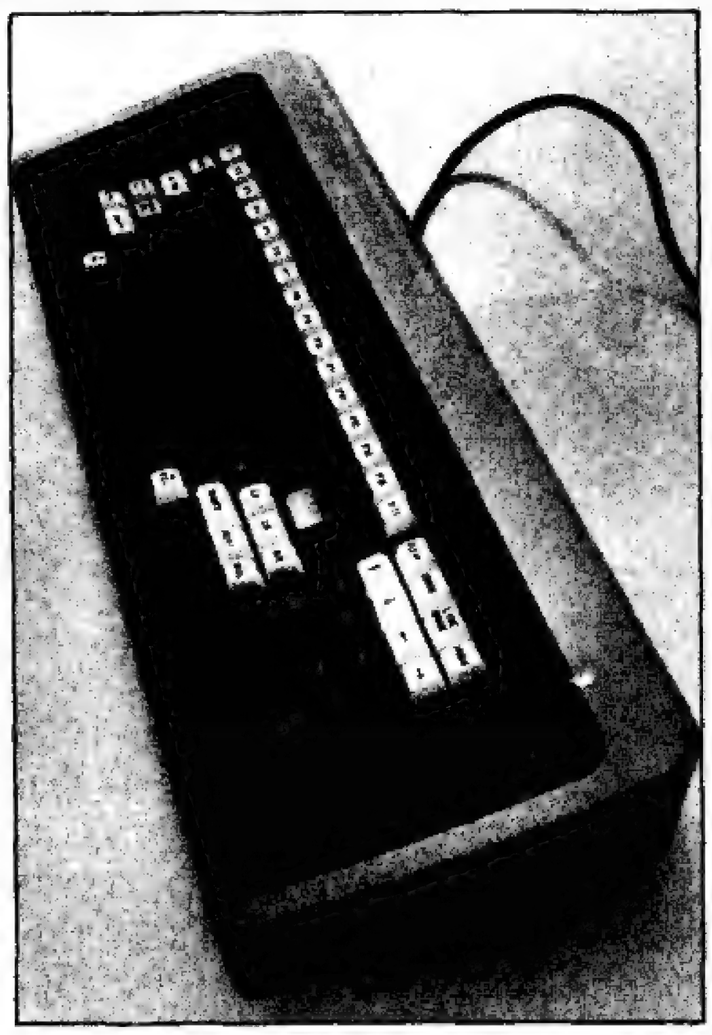
As far as the in-built features are concerned, the four ports are certainly advantageous if only there were adequate details on how to use them. The ABC supplied came with a NEC Spinwriter with its special interface lead, which is just as well since I had great difficulty in connecting up a different printer.

## Potential

Obviously intended for the business market with its clean lines and integrated approach, the ABC will sink or swim on its applications software. At the price I don't see it in the educational market although the IEEE port must make it a contender for wider application.

## Conclusion

The ABC-24 is a well made integrated computer but with no particularly outstanding features. It's clearly intended for the business market primarily and with good software should find a niche in that marketplace. However, it seems very user unfriendly at the 'elemental' level and so any software must get around this problem. The inclusion of the START, STOP and MONITOR buttons on the front panel is tempting fate just too much. Other machines are available which offer similar facilities but at a cheaper price. I'm thinking of the Superbrain, in particular. The fact that, at the moment, the available business software runs or will run shortly on both machines means that one has to look elsewhere to justify the higher price. To that end, the ABC is better made than the Superbrain and so should make after sales support easier as well.



## Prices

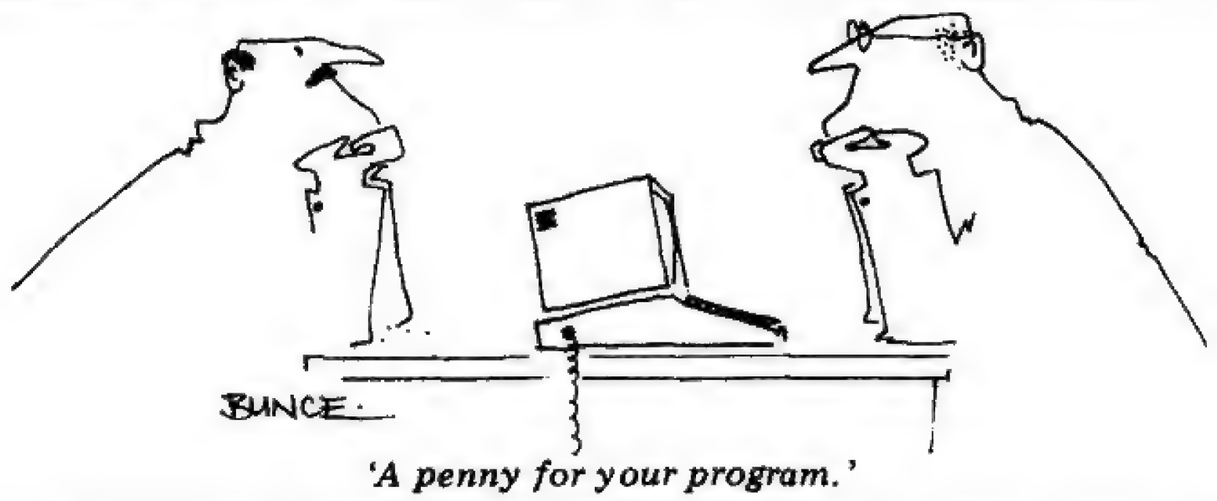
| | |
|---|---|
| ABC24 | £3350 |
| Basic interpreter | £150 |
| Basic compiler | £190 |
| Fortran-80 | £200 |
| Cobol 80 | £320 |
| Wordstar | £250 |
| Datastar | £125 approx. |
| Supersort | £160 approx. |

## At a glance

The ABC 24 is an integrated computer, well-made and with a number of useful output ports. Disk capacity is good, with a sensible compromise at 640 kbytes. System software looks good but has been let down in a big way by poor documentation. This shouldn't bother the end user if supported by a well-designed program suite but there are other, cheaper contenders in the marketplace that are equally capable of similar results. In the long run, it may be that the reliability of the ABC-24 will make up for the extra price.

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

| | |
|---|---|
| CPU | Z80A, 4 MHz |
| RAM | 64k plus 3k screen RAM |
| Disks | twin 5in double sided/density — total capacity 640kb |
| Serial ports | two |
| Parallel port | one |
| IEEE port | one |
| Arithmetic logic chip | one |
| Screen | 12in diagonal — 80 x 24 green |
| Keyboard | 101 keys, num. keypad, 16 function keys |
| System software | CP/M and Dosket |
| Languages | MBasic, Cobol, Fortran, Cobol-80, Pascal (coming) |




*'A penny for your program.'*

# the software house

**146 OXFORD STREET, LONDON, W.1. Tel: 01-637 2108**

| APPLE SOFTWARE TITLE | UK |
|---|---|
| ACE SPACE DISC | £ 12 |
| ADVENTURELAND | 9 |
| AIMS DATABASE | 80 |
| AIR FLT/SIMULATOR-C | 15 |
| AIR FLT/SIMULATOR-D | 20 |
| AIR TRAFF CTRLR /C | 7 |
| AIR TRAFF CTRLR /D | 10 |
| ANDROID NIH | 12 |
| APP'EL GAME | 10 |
| APPILOT II | 60 |
| APPLE ADVENTURE | 24 |
| APPLE BOWLING | 10 |
| APPLE CASHIER | 221 |
| APPLE 'CONTROLLER' | 391 |
| APPLE COLLISION | 10 |
| APPLE FORTRAN | 138 |
| APPLE 21 | 10 |
| APPLE LISTENER | 12 |
| APPLE PILOT | 87 |
| APPLE PLOT | 42 |
| APPLETALKER | 10 |
| APPLE WORDPROCESSER | 48 |
| APPLEWORLD | 29 |
| ASTEROIDS IN SPACE | 12 |
| AUTO–GRAPH | 40 |
| BI NUCLEAR BOMBER | 9 |
| BASEBALL | 9 |
| BEST OF MUSE | 24 |
| BIORYTHM(D) | 10 |
| BRIDGE CHALLENGER | 12 |
| CCA DATABASE | 60 |
| CESIL | 25 |
| COMPUTECH S/LEDGER | 339 |
| COMPUTECH G/LEDGER | 339 |
| COMPUTECH P/LEDGER | 339 |
| COMPUTECH PAYROLL | 431 |
| COMPUTECH UTILITIES | 23 |
| COMPUTER AMBUSH | 36 |
| COMPUTER BISMARK | £ 36 |
| DATA FACTORY | 60 |
| DATESTONES OF RYN(C) | 9 |
| DATESTONES OF RYN(D) | 12 |
| DESK TOP PLAN | 60 |
| DISC ADVENTURES 1/3 | 24 |
| DISC ADVENTURES 4/6 | 24 |
| DOGFIGHT | 18 |
| DOG 3.2 TUTOR | 20 |
| DOG 3.3 | 44.5 |
| DOG 3.3 TUTOR | 20 |
| DOG 3.3 TOOLKIT | 44.5 |
| DR MEMORY | 30 |
| DRACULAS TOOMBE C | 10 |
| DRACULAS TOOMBE D | 10 |
| DUNGEON CAMPAIGN(C) | 9 |
| DUNGEON CAMPAIGN(D) | 10.5 |
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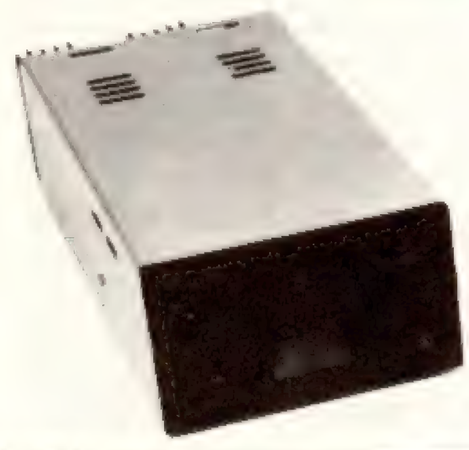
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# GATEWAYS

*Derrick Daines concludes his series on teaching microcomputing to others.*

The one question that crops up time and time again is: 'Are computers going to take over the world?'

My stock answer is: 'Are screwdrivers going to take over the world?'

It takes a lot of effort to undo the impressions that people have. The idea that a computer is merely a tool is very slowly replacing the notion that it is a sentient brain existing within itself. Even if, or when, the concept is accepted there is always a reservation. What about tomorrow, or the year after?

It is the common experience of all computer enthusiasts that the uninitiated fall into two main groupings: those who are scared of the computer and those who are bored by it. Both are characterised by their determination to stay well away. For example, the introduction of a computer to a school is often greeted by a remarkable lack of enthusiasm on the part of the teachers. Now teachers represent an intelligent section of the community, so the reason can only be that individual teachers cannot see any connection between their particular discipline or teaching methods and the computer. In short, there is a breakdown of communication and imagination.

Given time, these can be overcome through early and continuous exposure to real, as opposed to fictional computing. The computer will eventually be looked upon as one more teaching tool — the most powerful and versatile yet. However, the micro revolution has burst upon us so quickly that there has not been enough time to train sufficient technicians, let alone users of systems, so what do we do about it?

There is one way of exposing the greatest school population to the computer in the shortest possible time and that is by means of the school project. I don't mean that we should have projects *about* computers — heaven forbid — but that we should have projects *with* computers, which is a totally different thing. A properly conceived and organised project can bring the entire school population into close contact with one small computer.

Very little is to be gained by computer enthusiasts *telling* everyone how useful the computer is — let them find out for themselves, or show them. A cunningly-designed project should use the computer to enhance it in a way that is seen by all to have been extremely difficult or even impossible any other way. Let the computer demonstrate its value in practical terms. Let the uninitiated see results unobtainable elsewhere, or obtainable only with the greatest difficulty. Here are a few examples of projects used in schools:

## Junior school-intelligent games

This was a project involving 100 children and four teachers over a whole term, some 30 percent of the teaching time available. It was based on a game that reached the UK from America in 1977 in which Players adopt a character and a profession and various personal attributes are assigned. Children formed themselves into 'exploration' parties of six and, under the guidance of a teacher, prepared to explore the dungeons of Castle Dementia. These had been previously mapped and a copy was given in secret to each teacher with treasures marked.

The children made their own decisions about direction, which doors to open, etc; at intervals the teacher would roll a dice to see if they had encountered a monster. If so, more dice were rolled in conjunction with tables to see which monster or monsters had been met.

At this point, the children went off to research their monster, to do story- or poetry-writing, draw pictures, make models and so on. This was the serious part of the project and teachers found many ways of extending it. The works of Shakespeare, Poe, Tolkien, Wells and others were studied; superstitions, myths and legends from around the world; ancient customs, treasures and remains of all kinds; arms and armour; and the music teacher found suitable songs and music. One teacher even ran cookery lessons using ground-up bones (flour), witches' blood (cochineal) and other renamed ingredients. As can be imagined, the children were highly delighted.

In their turn, the groups were directed to the computer to determine the outcome of their confrontation with a monster. As published, the rules and tables on this part of the game cover dozens of pages. A hundred types of monster are included, each with its own attributes — many of them magical — and each must be treated differently. Each explorer type and profession has differing attributes and, as if that were not enough, there are different levels of profession, many types of weapons and armour and numerous artifacts such as magic swords, flying carpets, etc. Some monsters are friendly, some attack on sight, remain in their lair, are immobile or run away. Clearly, the game was perfect for computerisation.

The long and complex program, however, quickly resolved the whole confrontation. Inputting details of the

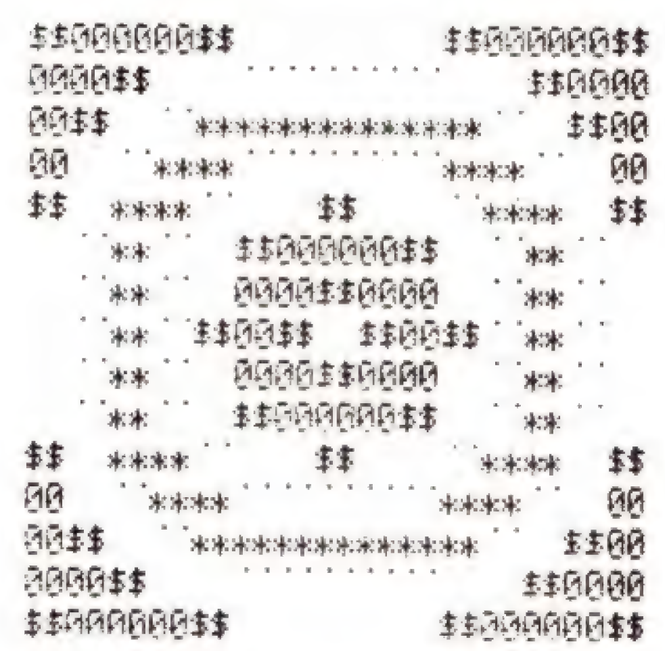


*Fig 1 Computer printout*

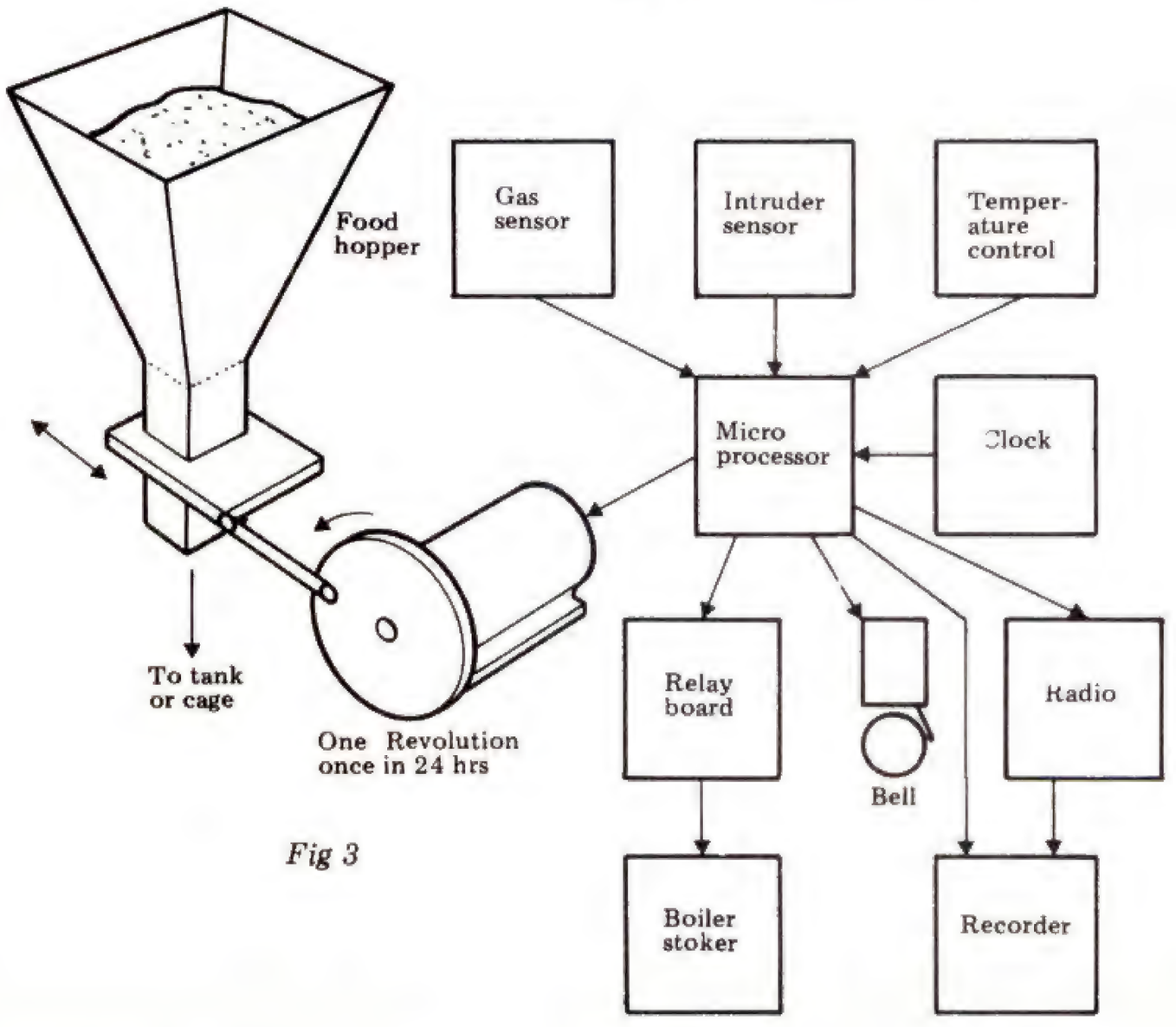



*Fig 3*

# TO LOGIC

## CHAPTER9: TYPICAL TEACHING PROJECTS

individual characters making up the party took about two minutes, after which a code number was input to indicate the monster type. From there on the computer took over, indicated monster reaction and at intervals gave the children a choice of action. If a battle ensued, it gave a running account of the battle. The mortality rate among players was kept to a minimum by an adjustment of the mathematical model, but any child who was 'killed' or 'spelled' started the game again with a new character.

With the monsters dead, the computer accessed a random number again to determine if treasure was found and, if so, what it was, with bigger and better treasures in deeper recesses of the dungeon. Finally, the computer calculated the experience points to be awarded to each player, which accumulated towards advancement in his chosen profession. The players then went back to their teacher for the next exploration stage.

It was found that, on average, each group spent eight to ten minutes at the computer for each visit, being five percent of their project time. Altogether, some 15-20 visits were made per child, so that in one term 100 children each spent between 1½-2½ hours in close and involved contact with the computer. Interest and commitment were at their absolute peak.

It was inevitable that with such a highly-complex program, some errors and anomalies would crop up. These were dealt with as they arose and usually involved some slight adjustment of the program. One or two unimportant errors were left as they were in order to stress the point — if it needed stressing — that the computer was not some *deus ex machina* but the tool of humans, reflecting the errors of humans — in this case, the programmer.

## Middle school- the sea

The pressure for this project came from the children when one of them brought an article on the subject of sea warfare to school. Each pupil was given the rank of Able Seaman and told that he/she could rise to become First Lord of the Admiralty, given a combination of luck, skill and application. Studies were made of all things nautical — flora and fauna, winds, tides, navigation, history, geography, the Navy — a whole range of subjects that would take a lifetime to study fully. At this time, improvements in rank were given only for exceptional work.

From time to time 'war' was declared, when the chances of promotion were greater. War was assumed to be against some particular enemy and at different times in history, giving the opportunity to study history itself and especially different naval tactics, using galleys, Napoleonic warships, Dreadnoughts, guided missiles, etc. The senior-ranking player deployed his forces as he saw fit against the enemy force specified and the computer was used to determine results.

Inputs to the machine were the state of the sea, visibility, range, relative speeds and bearing, calibre of shell, rate of fire and so on. The program calculated the likelihood of a hit, used a random number generator and calculated the damage inflicted if a hit was scored. A readout gave the location and severity. Any player who, as captain, sank an enemy vessel was automatically elevated one rank; if he was sunk he was relegated one rank.

The project was undertaken by a

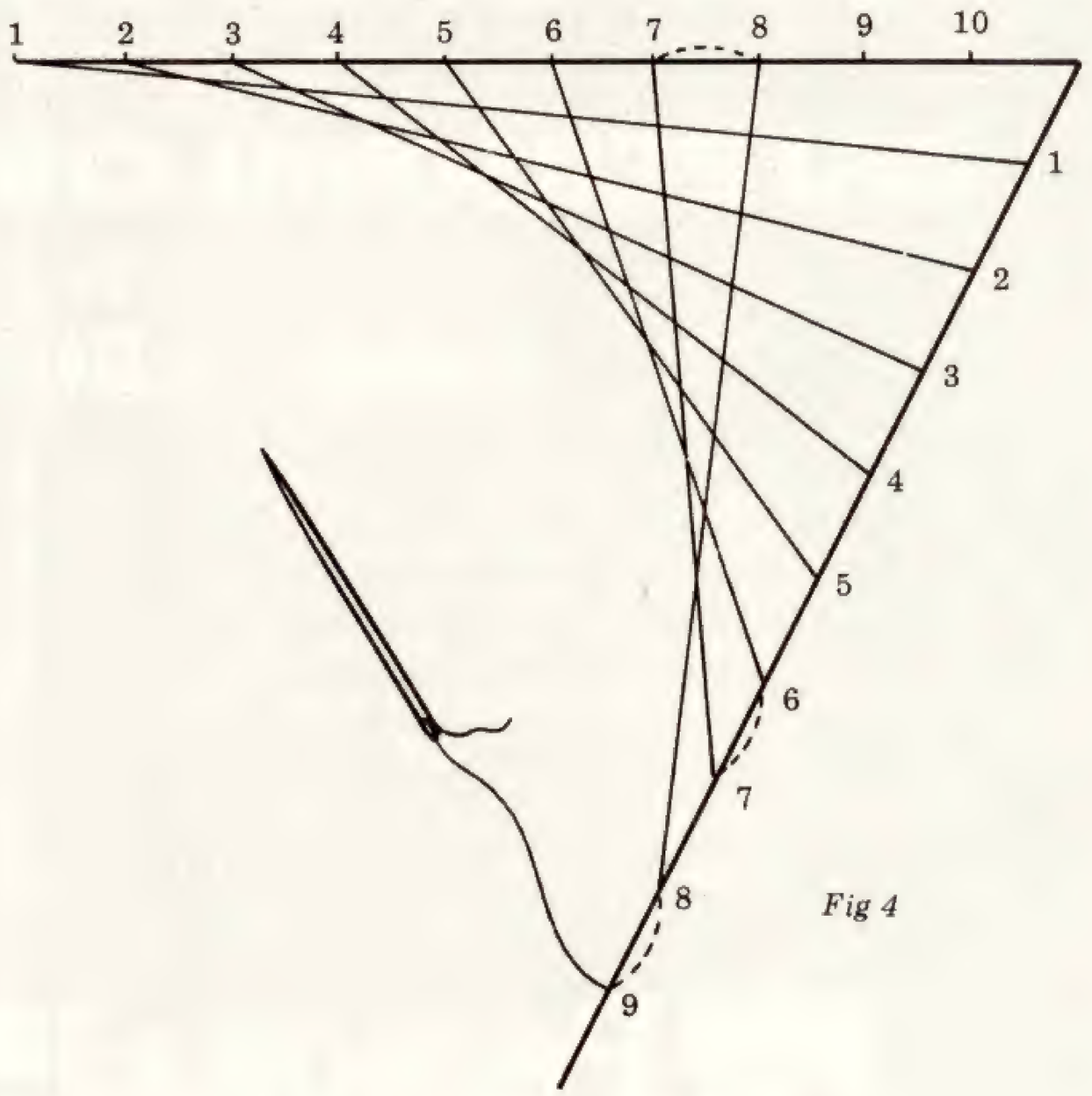



*Fig 4*

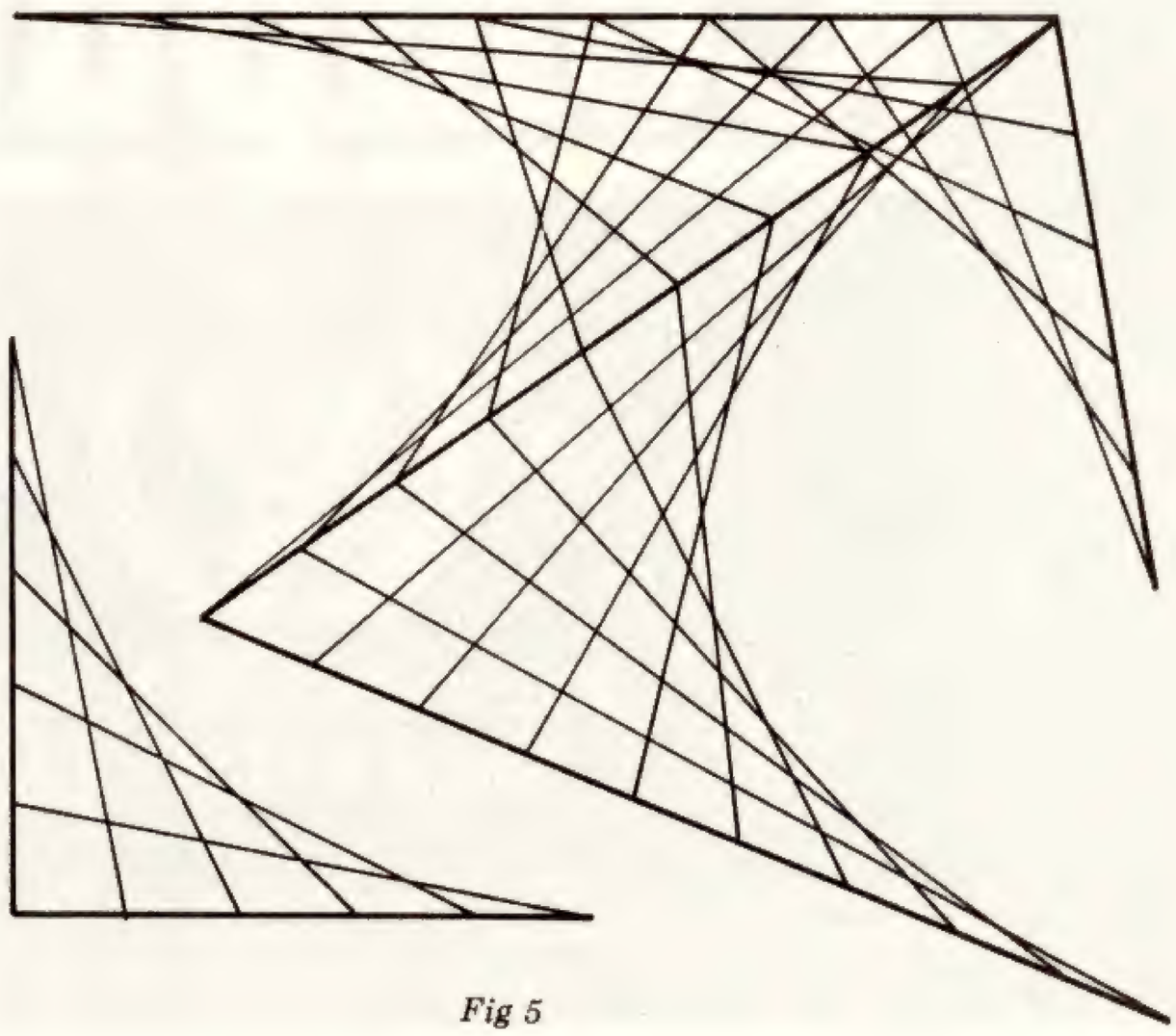


*Fig 5*

# COMPETITION

Modern microcomputer technology has many applications, but one where it has so far had little impact is in reducing the problems of disability.
To mark the designation by the United Nations of 1981 as 'The International Year of Disabled People', *PCW*, in conjunction with the IYDP Technology Working Group, is holding a competition for the best article on the subject:
'The application of micro-computer technology to the problems of disability'.
There must be many possible applications for microtechnology in the fields of physical and sensory disabilities — remember, these include handicaps such as deafness, blindness, diabetes and epilepsy, as well as the more obvious physical impediments.

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Articles of around 2500 words are invited, which can be either theoretical or a description of an actual application (with photographs, if possible), and which we will print in *PCW* later in the year. Entries will be judged by *PCW*'s Editor, David Tebbutt, Adrian V Stokes, Chairman of the IYDP Technology Working Group and Judith Hann, presenter of Tomorrow's World and science writer.

Please send your entry to IYDP Competition, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE, to arrive not later than 30 April 1981, enclosing a suitable SAE if you would like it returned.

**Personal Computer World**

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class of 36 children but it became clear that the computer was grossly under-used and that it could easily have coped with ten times that number of users. Apart from the warfare program, the machine was also loaded with simpler programs reflecting the wider interests of the children and the scope of the project. One games program involved sailing a ship round Cape Horn and necessitated rudimentary knowledge of sail setting. Another involved a round-Britain power boat race and tested knowledge of 32 compass bearings; yet another was a quiz on seas and oceans.

Imagine the chagrin of the boys when a girl was the first to reach Sea Lord rank!

## Senior school-business studies

The business game is well established as a training venture. For years, many universities and large commercial enterprises have utilised it to predict the results of various commercial decisions, or have tested various mathematical models against the real-life events.

Students are divided into groups representing the boards of competing companies and divide functions among themselves; one becomes chairman, another accountant, another advertising manager and so on. Collectively, each group must make its own decisions regarding wages, prices, advertising, R & D, etc, the number of parameters limited by the organisers of the game and the computer model used.

At a given time all decisions are input to the computer, which weighs the various considerations to produce balance sheets for each company for the game period — usually one year per turn. Players then determine their next year's strategy. The game is usually played over ten years and the computer may have a hidden parameter built into it so that the game takes place on a rising or falling market.

Apart from the obvious insights into market forces, the game provides tremendous material for graphs, commercial balance sheets, letter writing and so on. Concepts such as Government fixed-price contracts can also be introduced.

Other games of this type include Town and Country Planning, City Management, Environmental Control, National Economics and so on (see also 'Computer Simulation Models' by John Smith, MA, Griffin, 1968).

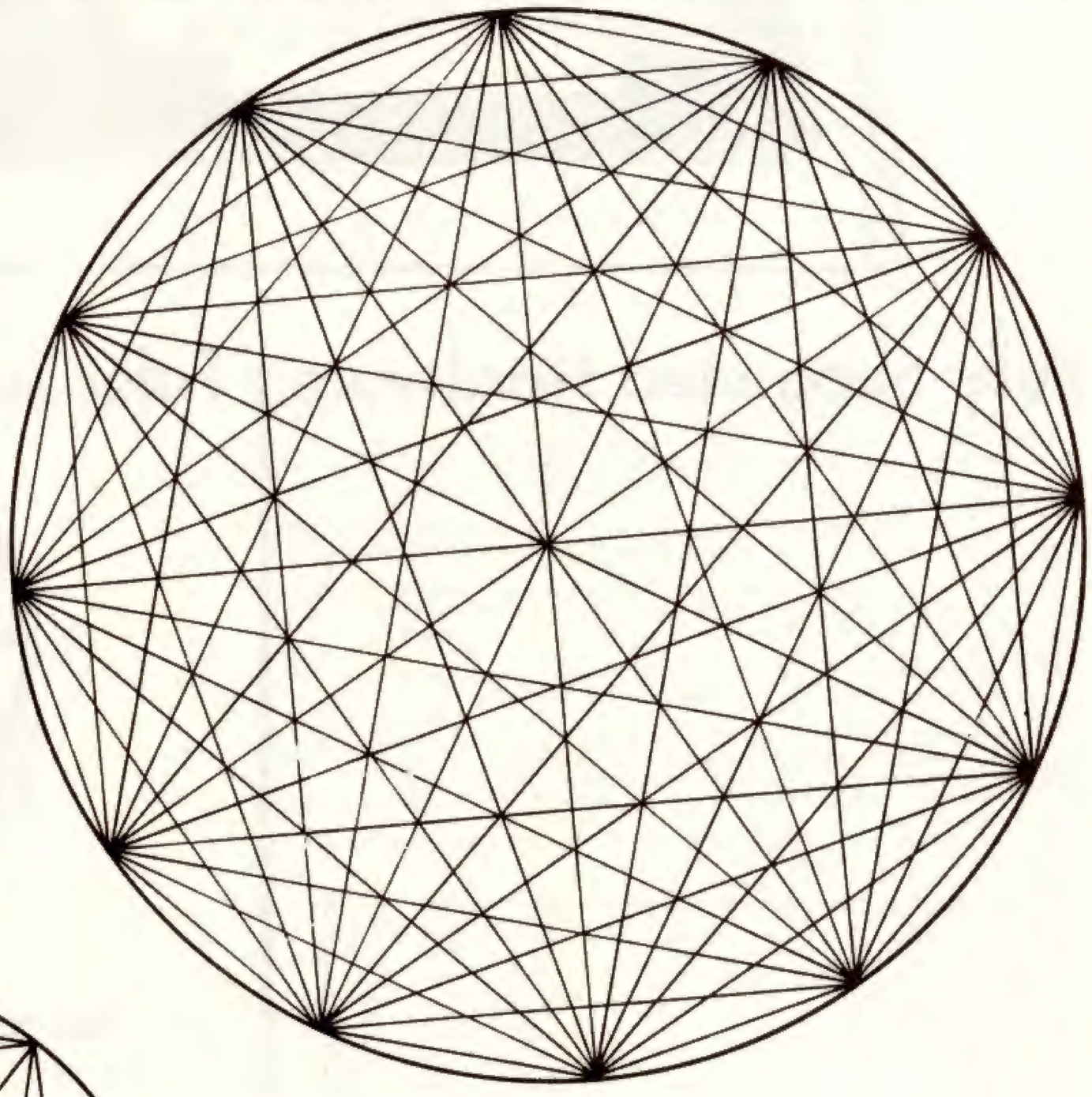
## Other classroom applications

The able children in the Senior School require little encouragement to involvement in computer work, but it is not these that we should be worried about. Many youngsters have few ambitions or realisable hopes and, by a quirk of fate, it is these children who are most at risk from the changes that will be brought about by the new technology and who are therefore most in need of an understanding of it.

Luckily, many children are fascinated by one-arm bandits, pinball machines, TV games, etc, which offers a way of capturing interest. Every manufacturer knows this: it is no accident that many computer software suppliers start their product lists with individual games or games packs. Don't knock it — games lead to more important things.

Some computer games are more useful than others in their potential but I would not scorn any. I offer here a short list — readers can be sure that all will contribute to the interest of computers, while some will open doors onto a wide variety of other subjects: Startrek, Noughts & Crosses; Animals; Golf; Hangman; Chess; Mastermind; Nim; Number Guess.

With a little encouragement, children



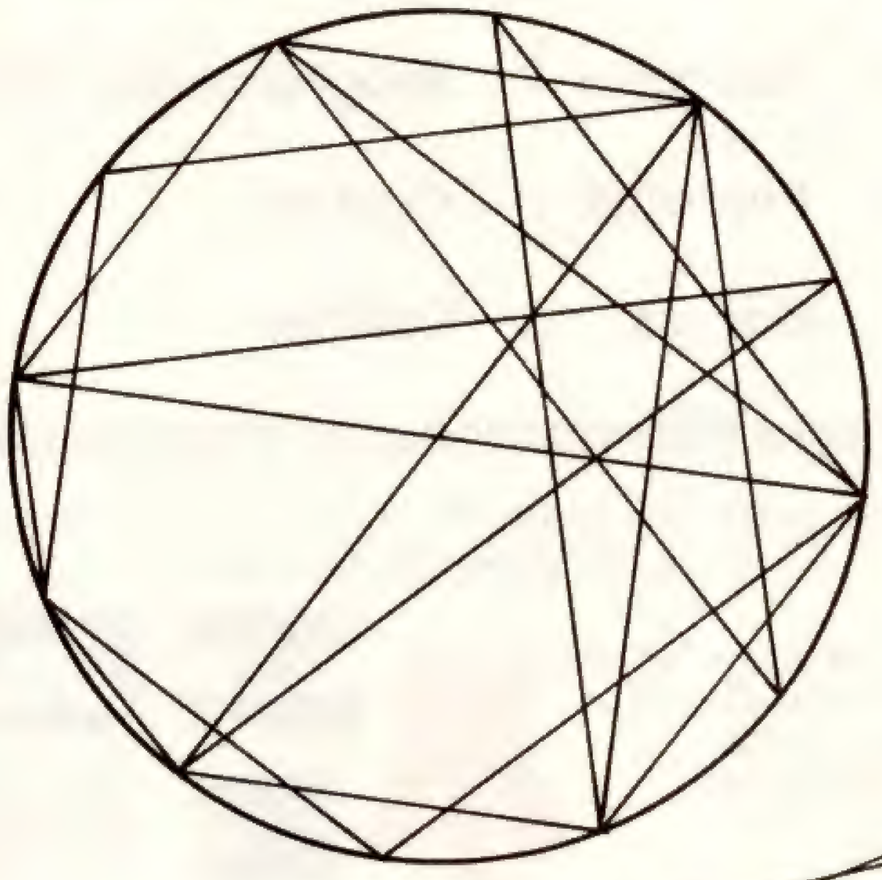
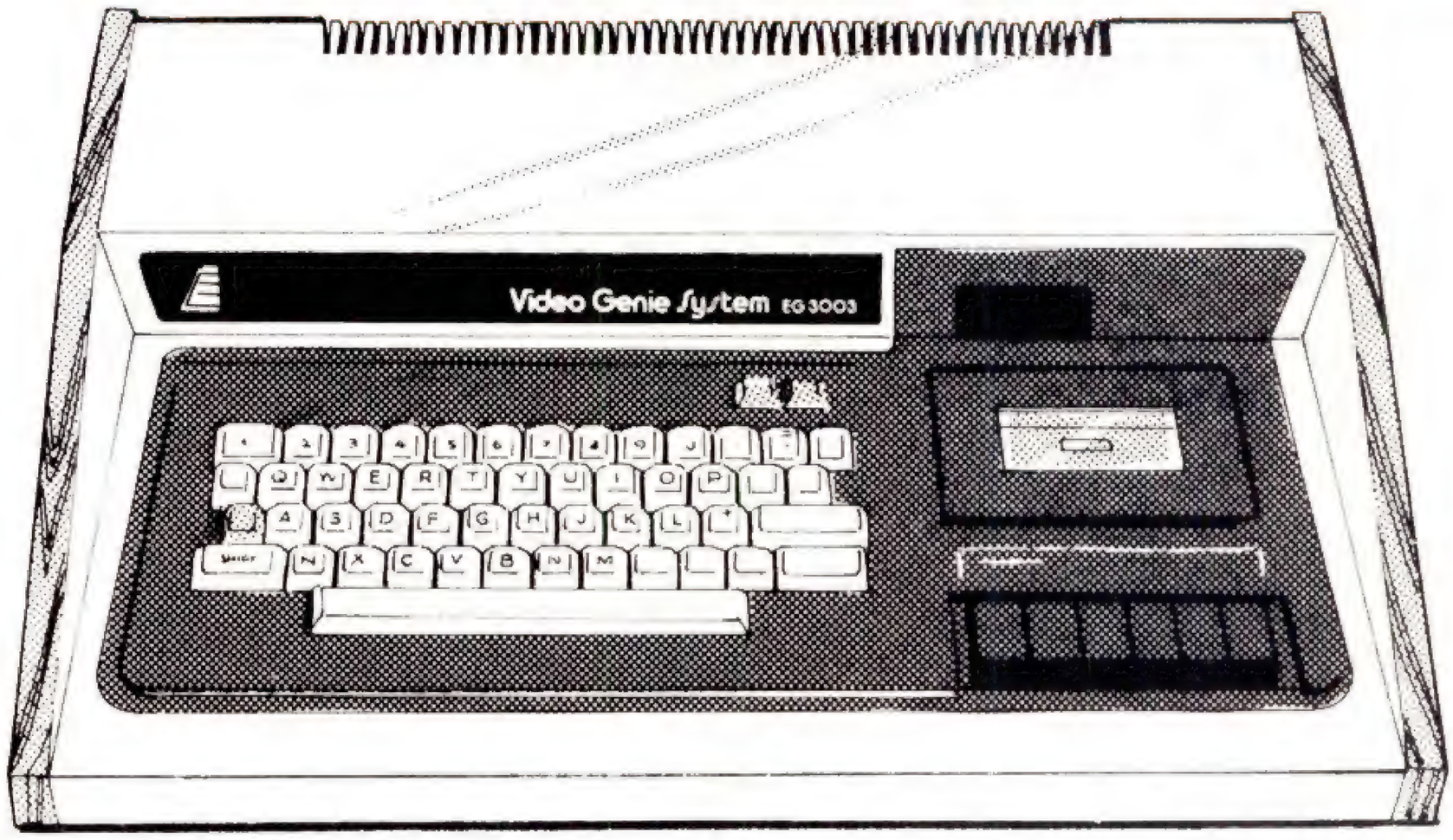


*Fig 6*

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The system case contains the Central Processor Unit (CPU), 16,000 bytes RAM memory, the cassette system, a 12,000 byte operating system and BASIC interpreter in ROM, and a full size keyboard, in a stylish case, at a price that makes the Video Genie better value than some "kit" computers

**Applications**

The Video Genie System has many uses in all spheres of life, the easy to use BASIC language means that programs are easily written for specific applications, and pre-recorded program tapes are available in great variety

The system has great scope in the home, sophisticated games programs can introduce the computer age to all the family, who can then progress to writing their own programs in BASIC or even machine code. Software is continuously being developed to aid home budgeting and education

In a school or college the machine can be used with a large screen TV to allow a whole class to be taught at once

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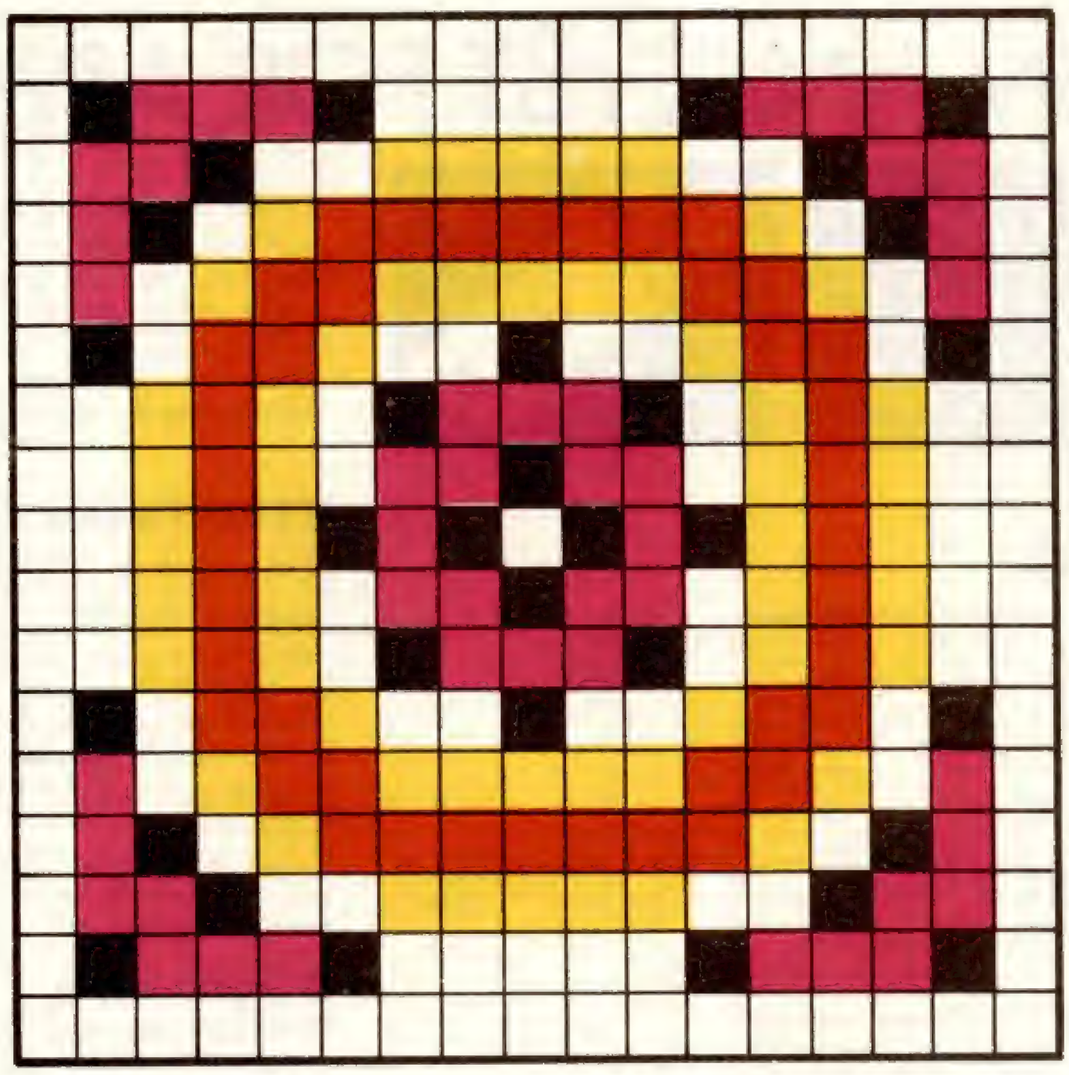


*Fig 2*

may write their own programs for simple games. A good example is hexapawn, which could hardly be simpler. Two players each have three pawns and start on the base row on opposite sides of a 3 x 3 matrix, so that there is one clear row between them. The winner is the one who prevents his opponent moving or who gets a pawn to the opposite side, moves being as in chess.

The American gadget for teaching children to spell has already been mentioned and it suffers from the obvious limitation that in order to change the range of words offered, the ROM must be changed. However, computers with the capability of automatically starting and stopping a cassette recorder may be programmed so that the cassette speaks the word and the computer checks the answer from the keyboard. This method gives infinite flexibility. Hangman is another way of teaching spelling.

One simple program is so widely used that I expect to see it in ROM very soon. I refer to the multiple-choice quiz, a method universally used to test anything from geography to art appreciation. The computer format is common to all and it would not take much to have a ROM with slots in the program for the teacher to add choices and the number of the correct answer. An extension of this idea leads to what used to be called programmed learning, where incorrect answers stimulate further relevant information; of course, whole courses of training lend themselves to computerisation.

The use of a computer to create art is a whole subject in itself about which several books are available. In my view, the subject is still in its infancy. Numerous programs are available and various tactics employed but the main idea is that the computer uses complex mathematical relationships to print a choice of symbols or colours in a matrix. The skill of the artist lies in his choice of relationships and the adjustment of input numerical values. No great mathematical skill is called for as long as the user understands roughly what is happening; the computer does all the computation. Figure 1 is a printout of one very simple example, while Figure 2 is the conversion of the printout into colour, made by hand. Computers with a colour graphics capability can print on the colour TV screen directly, where the user may manipulate inputs to change colour values to his heart's content before copying in colour. To date, there is no simple or inexpensive method of copying in colour except by hand or by camera.

The program that produced Figure 1 is based on the idea of a linear progression of numbers rotated about the centre. Other programs involve two axes of rotation, while others have different parts of the matrix interacting in complex ways. Moire patterns are easily produced, too, although it seems to this writer that they can hardly be termed computer art. It seems certain that developments in this field will involve various combinations of ideas plus the carefully-controlled use of random numbers.

Computer music is likely to develop in unexpected ways. A sound generator circuit (see last month's *PCW*) is easily added to any computer and with suitable programming the computer can play any piece of music, or the keyboard can be played like an electronic organ. Mozart himself designed a game in which successive bars of music were selected by the roll of dice and, of course, he wrote the music to go with it.

In spite of all this, however, it seems likely that the micro will invade the classroom not necessarily as part of a computer, but as a dedicated part of something else, like a spelling device or sewing machine. The Zanussi sewing machine saved 120 moving parts by the installation of one microprocessor and much the same sort of thing is going to happen with other devices. An early contender is likely to be a micro-controlled school bell system. Gone will be large and heavy-current bells triggered by time switches; in their place will be a few small loudspeakers. Other devices will stoke the boiler, monitor for smoke or intruders and may even look after the hamster over the long holidays (see Figure 3)!

## Curve stitching

There is no doubt that computer art offers much to designers of ceramics, wallpapers, lace and fabrics of all kinds, which completes the circle back to Joseph Jacquard. Curve stitching is another approach to computer art as well as to the understanding of curve production by computer. It was invented by an American lady teacher about 100 years ago who sought a way of interesting her pupils in mathematical curves. Most teachers will be familiar with the idea (see Figure 4). Numbered holes are joined by cotton or wool in the manner shown. Figures 5 and 6 show other examples of this technique; it is easy to see how, given high resolution graphics, this could be implemented on a computer.

## And finally...

This chapter of projects brings me to the end of 'Gateways to Logic'. We have looked at the techniques and materials on which computers are based and how these elements are then integrated to form microcomputer systems. In the last few chapters, we have studied examples of the uses to which microcomputers can be put; the way is now open for *you* to exercise *your* ingenuity.

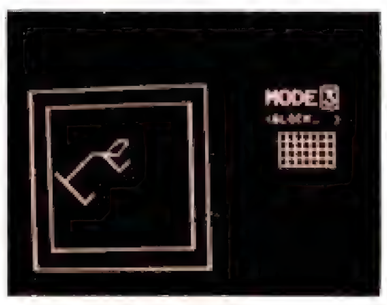
This series was originally written for primary school teachers, but anyone involved in 'spreading the microword' should have found it useful. Given the possibilities of microtechnology and the central role it is likely to play in the future, it is vital that our appreciation of it is based upon sound knowledge and not the myths and fears of science fiction. The computer is not going to render mankind disposable through some innate higher intelligence. What it *will* do, however, is to significantly alter many modes of human thought and interaction. There are parallels with the changes wrought by the technological and scientific developments of the last 200 years, but the possibilities of the micro revolution should be much more far-reaching.

Our fear should not be of such changes in themselves, but rather that we should not be left behind by them. By educating ourselves and our children to these possibilities, *now*, we stand a much greater chance of turning this revolution to our advantage. This series has been merely a start; the rest is up to you...

# FANTA STICK-1

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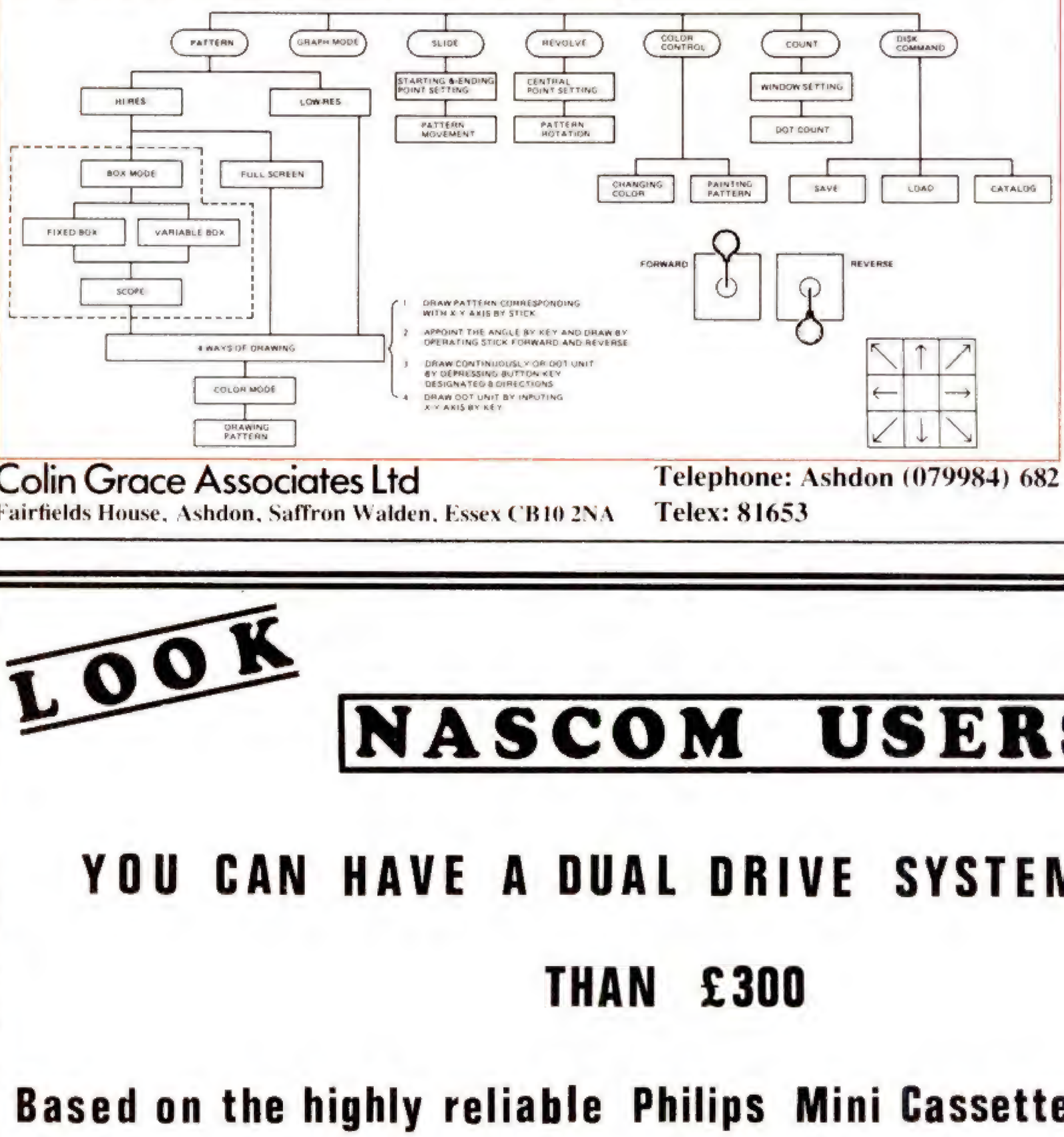
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### ■ Hardware

FANTA STICK-1 consists of a joy-stick, 10 key pad, 3 position switch, I/O expansion connector, pilot lamp and change-over switch. Stick and switch are used for making patterns and game inputs. Keypad is used for inputting dots to the screen, graphic mode, box-position, and save and load pattern commands.
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The screen may be divided into twenty individual boxes for drawing patterns. The boxes may be reassembled in different ways. Slide and revolve commands can be used to create new images. Additional features include box expansion up to three times, computing the area of dots in a designated window and colour control. With a disk, you can freely operate a graphic pattern with save and load commands.

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# HAM TV MICRO

*Micros have been used in speech and music synthesis for some time but now they're also being used for amateur TV, as C Grant Dixon explains.*

Slow Scan television enables radio amateurs to send still pictures all over the world (directly and via satellite), using only the bandwidth required by a normal speech channel. The pictures received may be recorded on a normal audio cassette recorder and played back whenever required. Of course, you have to make do with something which is rather poorer in quality than the domestic television — sacrifices are made in definition, movement and in the fact that it is in monochrome, though a few people are already experimenting with colour SSTV.

The usual SSTV picture consists of 128 lines with 128 picture elements (pixels) per line; pictures are sent at the rate of 16 (ie 50/3) lines per second, giving 7.68 seconds for a complete scan. In the USA 15 lines/sec are used which lock in with their mains frequency of 60 Hz. Clearly, for the viewer to see a complete picture some form of storage device must be used: in the early days this was a radar-type cathode ray tube with an afterglow screen. With these tubes the picture fades gradually, to be refreshed by the current scanning line as it progresses down the picture; viewing is best done in a darkened room and is virtually impossible in a brilliant ambient light.

Early attempts to generate SSTV pictures used special Vidicon cameras which would tolerate the slow scanning speed but, more recently, the use of a digital line-storage technique enabled a normal fast-scan camera to be used. Digital techniques offer many possibilities for linking the computer to an SSTV system. The output of the fast-scan TV camera is fed to a chain of comparators whose outputs are coded to give a 4-bit Gray code signal which is applied to the inputs of four parallel shift-registers. As the line is scanned in about 60 microseconds, the register is clocked at high speed and the digital information for one line is stored in the registers. The clock speed is then dramatically reduced and the information is clocked out in about 55 milliseconds. The outputs of the four registers are then fed to a digital-to-analogue converter to obtain the slow-scan video signal. Simultaneously in the converter, line and frame synchronising pulses to SSTV standards are generated by divider circuits. The combined signal is then fed to a voltage controlled oscillator which delivers a frequency modulated SSTV signal having the following parameters: white level — 2300 Hz; black level — 1500 Hz; Sync level — 1200 Hz. It is this FM audio tone which is transmitted over the air, recorded on tape, etc.

To use a computer for SSTV we can either:
1) Generate an SSTV frequency modulated carrier directly with the computer, programming the modulation with pattern or text;
2) Use the computer to produce the pattern or text and then feed this to the voltage-controlled oscillator;
3) Use the computer to store video (or text) data and insert it into the picture currently being displayed;
4) Use the computer as a scan converter, storing the incoming SSTV in computer memory and then displaying it on a fast-scan VDU.

```
FUNCTION? P G I D L M T R C A D H V M B
H
PROG START = 1880

PROG END = 19FF
1880 3E 7C 2F 3E 2F 2F 2F 3E 2F 00 28 2F 2F 2F 2F 3E
1890 2F 3E 2F 26 03 3F 07 3F 63 03 61 2F 02 41 10 40
18A0 00 00 00 14 24 23 36 00 1C 00 22 08 00 00 00 20
18B0 3E 00 22 21 18 27 3C 41 36 46 00 00 08 14 00 02
18C0 41 12 49 41 41 49 09 41 08 41 40 08 40 02 04 41
18D0 09 41 09 49 01 40 10 40 14 04 51 2F 04 41 08 40
18E0 00 00 07 2F 2A 03 49 00 22 00 14 08 40 10 00 10
18F0 51 42 09 41 14 45 4A 21 49 49 00 40 14 14 41 01
1900 50 11 49 41 41 49 09 41 08 7F 40 14 40 1C 08 41
1910 09 51 19 49 7F 40 60 38 08 78 49 41 08 41 08 40
1920 00 5E 00 14 7F 08 56 07 41 41 7F 3E 30 10 40 00
1930 49 7F 49 49 12 45 49 11 49 49 14 34 22 14 22 59
1940 59 12 49 41 41 49 09 51 08 41 40 22 40 02 10 41
1950 09 21 29 49 01 40 10 40 14 04 45 41 10 7F 08 40
1960 00 00 07 2F 2A 64 20 00 00 22 14 08 00 10 00 04
1970 45 40 49 40 7F 45 49 09 49 29 00 00 41 14 14 05
1980 4E 7C 36 22 3E 41 01 73 7F 00 3F 41 40 7F 7F 3
1990 06 5E 46 32 03 3F 07 3F 63 03 43 41 20 7F 10 40
19A0 00 00 00 14 12 62 50 00 00 1C 22 08 00 00 00 02
19B0 3E 00 46 33 10 39 31 07 36 1E 00 00 00 14 08 02
19C0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
19D0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
19E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
19F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
FUNCTION? P G I D L M T R C A D H V M B

  @ A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O
  P Q R S T U V W X Y Z [ \ ] ↑ ←
    ! " # $ % & ' ( ) * + , - . /
  0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; << = >> ?
```

*Fig 1*

Reference 1 at the end of this article deals with the first application in the above list. The snag here is that unless we have a real-time clock which can be accessed by the computer, there is no way of telling when the end of a scanning line has been reached and a sync pulse should be generated. I used an averaging system which gave a more-or-less correct value for the line length, but this system falls short of the ideal method and has not been adopted by me.

Regarding the second application in the list, SSTV is clearly a medium for the transmission of patterns or pictures and text is transmitted much more readily by speech rather than by the printed word. However, there are certain occasions when it is useful to have a keyboard which can type things on to the SSTV screen. The original program for this purpose was written for the 6800 by Clay Abrams. This stored several pages of text, each page being five lines of six letters. Pages could be called up in any order, and several frames could be sent of each page. At the start of transmission this could be updated, but the program did not allow backspacing to correct typing errors. This program has been re-written for the 8080/8085 by Martin Emmerson who introduced a novel way of storing data in memory to be used as a character generator. This data is stored in six blocks of 64 bytes, each byte representing one vertical column of a character. Figure 1 shows the hex-dump of the character-generator part of the program. The data covers 64 characters and each character consists of six bytes separated by 64 address locations as shown in Figure 2 for the letter A. White is stored as '1' and black as '0'. I have extended this program to display all pages on the computer VDU and modified it to give a page size of seven lines of ten characters.

The main disadvantage in this program is the need to have a pause in transmission as the pages are updated. Accordingly a third program was written which continuously transmits SSTV and displays on the computer VDU an area labelled 'transmit page' and a second area labelled 'load page'. These are visible displays of two buffers in memory; text is typed into the second buffer and as soon as the page is full, pressing '@' transfers the data for transmission. In operational practice this is a much better program. All these programs generate black and white video which is converted to the frequency modulated SSTV signal by the circuit of Figure 3.

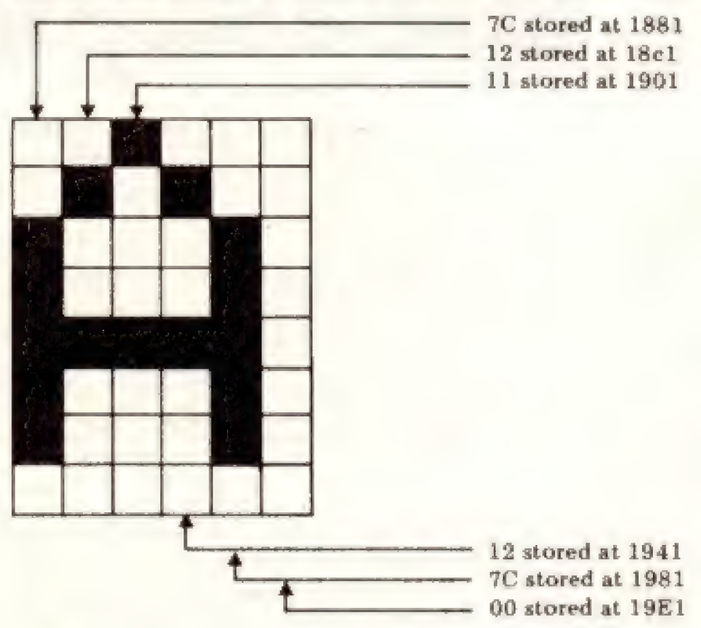



*Fig 2*

Item three in the previous list of applications unites the text with the current SSTV picture, or alternatively stores a picture in computer memory for insertion into the current picture. Referring to the scan converter mentioned earlier, if we take the digital outputs from the shift registers and convert them from Gray code to binary, then the 4-bit nibble can be stored in computer memory via an input port. If this data is subsequently called up by the computer, it is sent back to the scan converter via an output port. For timing purposes the sync pulses are also fed to the computer and the computer outputs a switching signal when it wishes to insert anything in the current picture.

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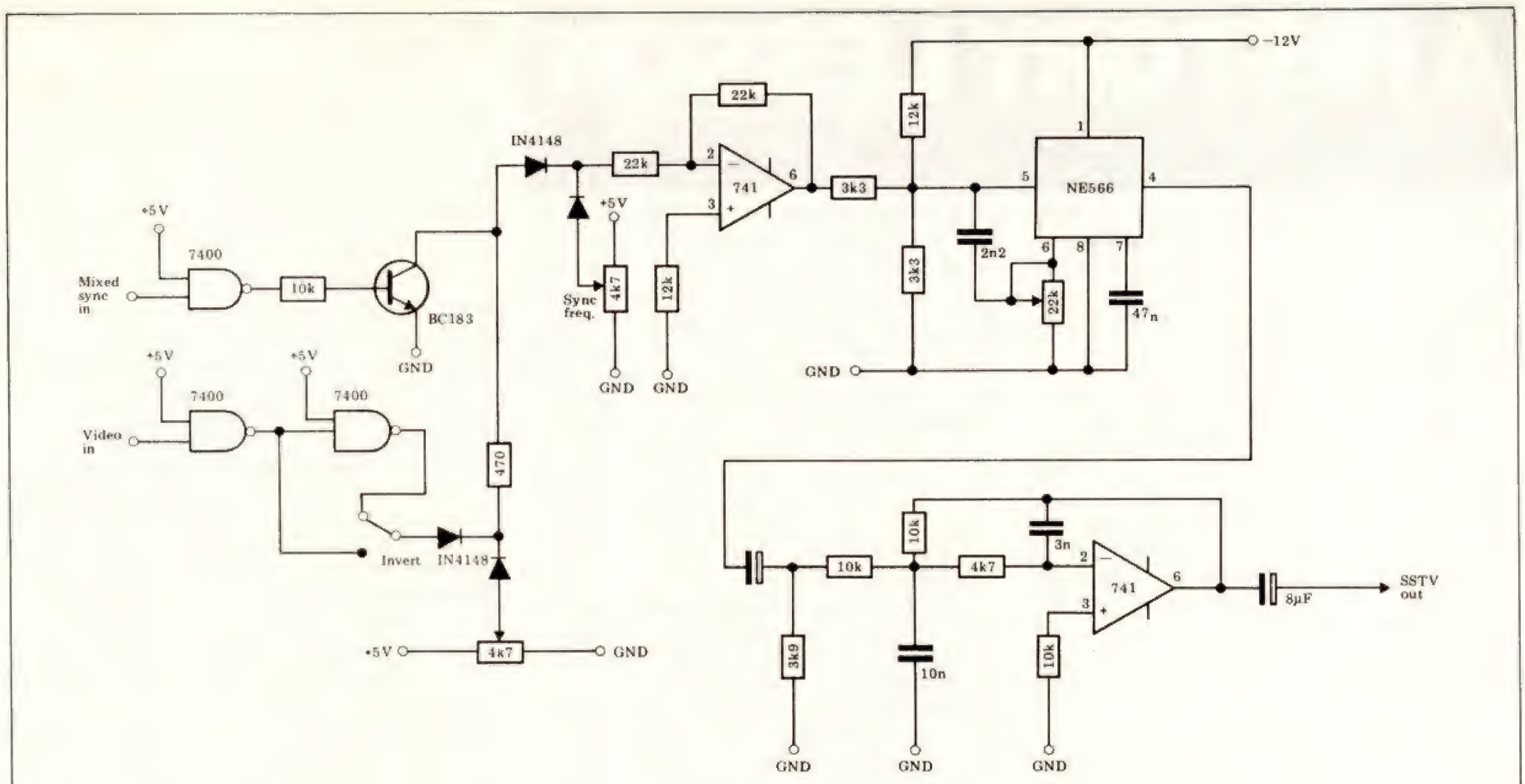



*Fig 3*

The first program to make use of this insertion technique was one which could insert a title line into the picture; the title to be displayed as either black or white letters on a background which could be either a strip of neutral grey or the normal picture — see Figure 4. The timing for the program must be linked to the line and frame synchronising pulses, so these are fed to the computer and sensed by software; the computer then feeds back to the circuit of Figure 5 a switching pulse which selects either the current video or the computer video using the character generater described earlier.




*Fig 4*

Another program samples the incoming video and stores a picture of reduced definition (64 x 64 pixels) in computer memory. By storing two 4-bit pixels in each byte we only need 2k of memory. Using the same technique, this picture can be inserted into the normal display. An extension of the program could store up to four such pictures for simultaneous display and would, of course, need 8k storage space. Alternatively, we could display a full-sized, lower definition picture from each 2k of memory — or we could use the full 8k of memory to store a single picture of higher definition (128 x 128 pixels). For all these applications it should be noted that each pixel is represented by four bits which means that 16 levels of grey can be displayed. This is about the minimum which can be used to produce a reasonably acceptable picture without 'contouring' becoming noticeable. This is the effect observed when large areas of picture are at the same level of grey.

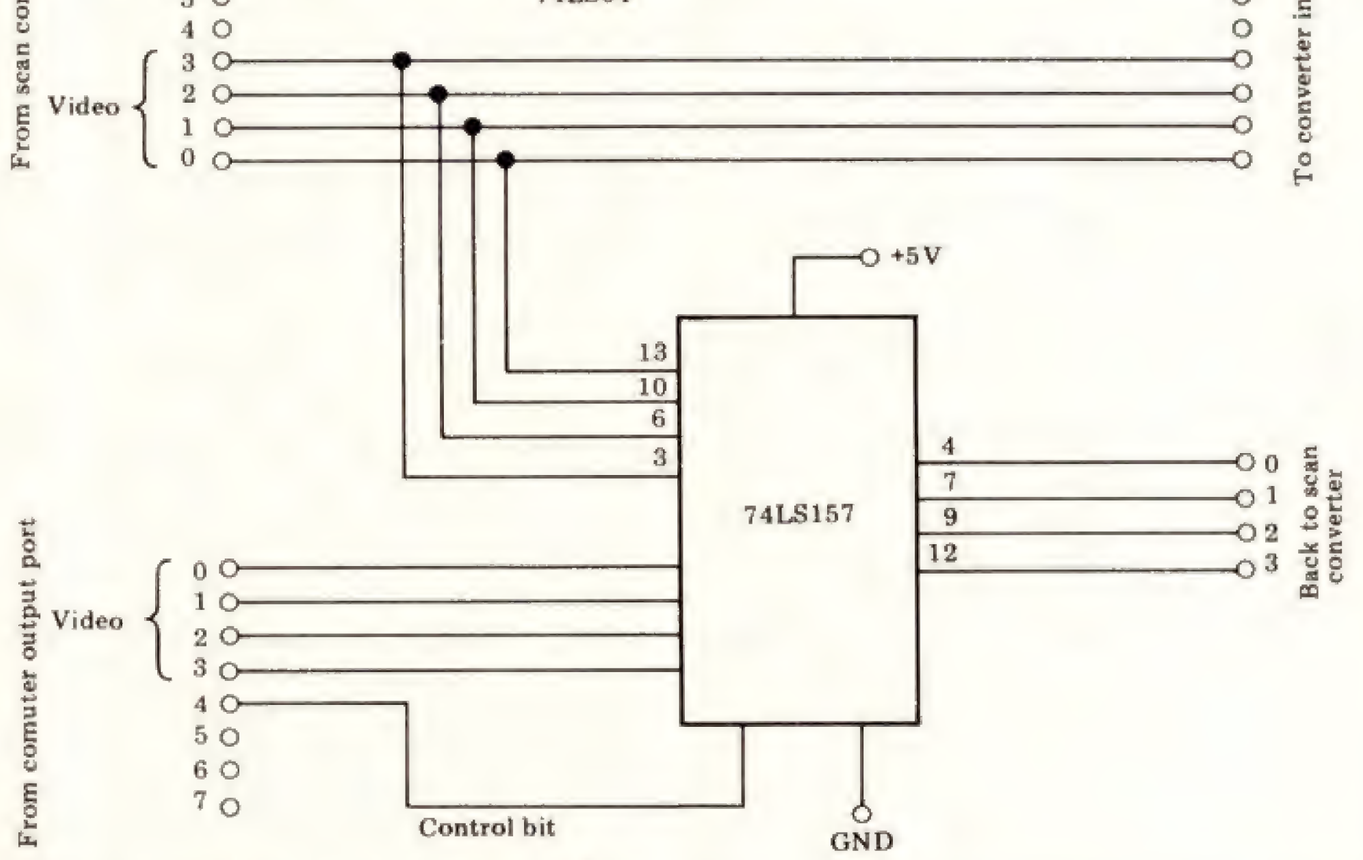



*Fig 5 Computer/scan converter interface*

Clearly, if one has a printer which can deal with dot graphics and can cope with levels of grey, it is a simple matter to produce a permanent print-out of the picture which has been stored in computer memory. If this can be done, then a 128 x 128 definition should be used. Most printers, however, will not cope with any form of grey-scale and my Olivetti 318 has upper case only. However, a little thought shows that by selecting suitable characters and using over-printing for the darker shades where necessary it is possible to produce something which resembles a picture, even though the aspect ratio is far from the 1:1 of the original. A tolerable likeness of me is obtained by

*GOTO page 147*

| | |
|---|---|
| Hex digit giving level of grey | Ø 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F |
| Character used in first print | M M Ø 0 % O H I * ! = ; , , . |
| Character used in overprinting | W O = : |

(N.B. Ø is black and F is white)

*Table 1*

# A HISTORY LESSON

*Edward G Cluff, secretary-general of the IDPM, offers his advice to would-be business micro buyers.*

*The Institute of Data Processing Management is a thriving practical organisation of almost 7000 professionals and students. Apart from setting examinations twice yearly for its students, it provides quality literature as part of its 'Benefits to Members' package in order to help members improve their performance. Affiliate membership is also open to individuals and companies who wish to support the work of the Institute and want to become involved in its activities. Affiliates receive all the benefits of membership except some voting rights. Subscription rates are extremely low and on payment of the first year's subscription, readers of* Personal Computer World *are offered a 330 page book containing 50 useful articles.*

*Enquiries, mentioning* PCW, *to: Edward G Cluff, Secretary-General, Institute of Data Processing Management, 50 Goschen Buildings, 12/13 Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, London WC2E 8NU. Tel: 01-240 3304/5.*

Should a visitor from outer space arrive on our planet about now, he would be forgiven for believing that computer technology began with the development of the micro. This hypothesis would be an interesting exercise in dialectics if we were so inclined, but the question I want to address just now is the view that those who are using micros today are not taking advantage of history. By this I mean that micro users are inclined to re-invent the wheel because many of the lessons of the past are being ignored.

Perhaps the reason for this is that the majority of DP professionals have stayed aloof from micros while, by and large, the users of micros have been the hobbyist and the first-time user. The hobbyist will be driven by the technology itself and almost certainly does not need to be restricted by the disciplines of the data processing profession while the inexperienced user will, regrettably, not even be aware of any such disciplines. To the hobbyists, I have nothing to offer since they have virtually created the market in the first place. It is they who test each new frontier as it is reached. It is they who determine if the frontier is safe for others to occupy and provide us with warnings when it is not. Without the exercise of their ingenuity, the micro business would probably be a shadow of its present self.

To those DP professionals already involved with micros, particularly those who regularly read *PCW*, the Institute of Data Processing Management believes you, too, are making an essential contribution. You will be able to perform the evaluations and decide when a mainframe continues to be the best answer in your circumstances. But you will also be able to decide when to service your own interests as well as those of your company by introducing micros to your users. You will be able to ensure that they are as well-protected from the risks involved with computers as it is possible to be, having regard to the fact that all commercial exercises carry some risk. Of course, when the users see advertisements stating: 'with a desk-top personal computer system you get big computer power without big computer complications or cost,' they may actually find it helpful to have a professional around to tell them the real facts of life which approximate to 'if you want to solve your travelling problems at the price of a Metro, don't expect to get a Rolls-Royce.' Neither are the facilities of a Rolls normally described as complications.

But it is the small businesses that the Institute wants to address in particular — those who both need and want the advantages of a computer but lack the professional data processing expertise to sail in with confidence. It is to them we say that learning the fundamentals of programming may be fun and even ego-satisfying but is a long way from creating an environment in which you have a very high chance of succeeding with your investment in the long term.

One of the elementary disciplines of DP professionals before committing a new task to a computer is to carry out a feasibility study. This might embrace a number of facets but it can be expected to highlight deficiencies in the existing system as well as the advantages, if any, of conversion to a computer system. One thing above all others has been learned by our 25 years experience. This is that the problems of a bad system are always compounded by the introduction of a computer without the analysis and design to render it more suitable to the technology. The other thing learned by experience is that when a 'dirty' system has been overhauled following an analysis of its faults, a computer may not even be necessary.

This is not to say that the computer professionals did not themselves make the same mistakes in the past. Very many of the computer applications of the first ten to 15 years which developed from punched card systems were virtually a computerised replica without adequate thought being given to exploiting the alternative techniques possible with electronics. So it is a matter for concern when users without the skills available in the market attempt to move a horrid unmanageable clerical system onto a micro without establishing first of all what is wrong with the existing system and then how the potential of a computer can best be exploited.

This error in approach is largely due to a self-created myth. While the micro vendors themselves do not suggest that their customers need acquire an in-depth knowledge of computers before embarking on 'the grand experiment', users, often half-afraid and half-suspicious, feel they first have to crack the technology. This, coupled with a brief period at the keyboard and the generation of a few example programs, of half-a dozen instructions each, creates the self-deception that, in fact, the technology has been cracked and it isn't nearly as difficult as these computer people pretend.

To these brave enthusiasts, I say: good, you have disposed of some of the mysteries. Now you can talk more easily and with confidence and some experience to people with much more experience. But now start thinking like managers and stop pretending you have, in the space of a few hours, acquired all the experience of someone who has been at it for years. If you were going to invest a sum equivalent to the cost of a micro and its software in typewriters or accounting machines what would be your criteria for choosing the supplier? Apart from price, it is highly likely you would be concerned to select a supplier with a track record and a fair likelihood of being in business in the foreseeable future and able to provide a full maintenance service. You might even consider the possibility that the vendor is offering a model soon to be replaced by another, with no means of upgrading.

In your study of the micro market, you will have 'got a feel' for the price of the hardware but still be more than a little confused by the different prices for the programs and software. It is difficult enough to choose between competing packages with a five to one price ratio but even more difficult to face up to the possible need to pay perhaps ten times the price of the more expensive packages to have a custom-written system. But even where I am completely wrong and you do understand the justification for the price hierarchy, you will probably not think too deeply about software/program maintenance, the need for which will be just as inevitable as hardware maintenance. So don't underestimate the importance of your investment in the programs. If you have identified the most marvellous micro in the world that, to all intents and purposes, never goes wrong, it will avail you nothing if your programs were written by a young man introduced to you by a third party who, in a time of crisis, is found to be taking a long holiday on a kibbutz.

When faced with the disappearance of the person who wrote the programs or even the company which may have sold the standard package, there is a solution well-known to DP professionals even if practiced by them a little less than the text-books advise. This is to always have available quality documentation to accompany all programs. Furthermore, such documentation must be amended as the programs themselves are changed. With such documentation, it would be possible to recover from quite serious situations, and so users are encouraged to include this question in their list of criteria when choosing a supplier.

So success with micros will not come from a one-day course using the keyboard and a few simple instructions. Success will come from knowing what criteria to apply to a business-decision about an investment which happens to be in a micro. And if you commonly make a habit of investing without obtaining advice, then go ahead and do so again. But if you are like me and worry at nights until you *know* you have the right answer, then you will invest a little by buying in some professional advice *before* signing any contracts.

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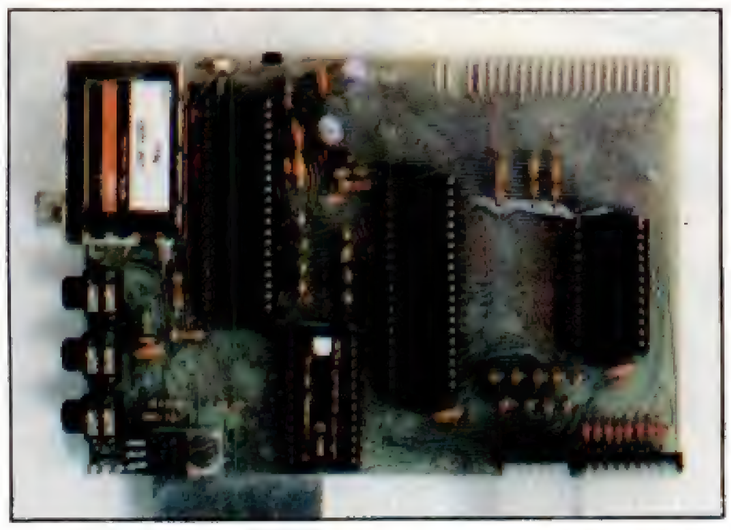
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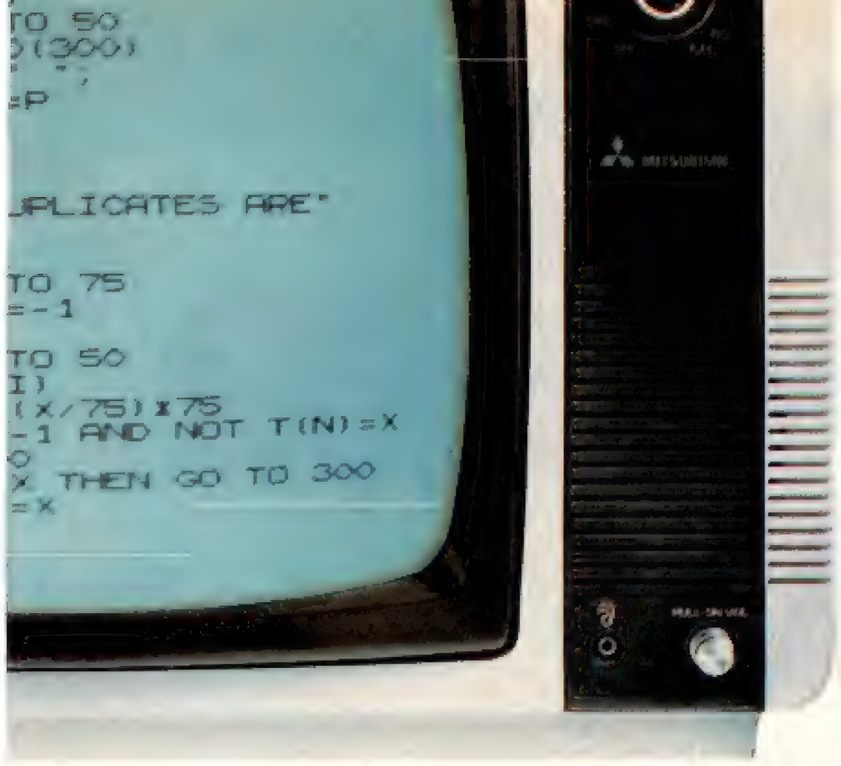


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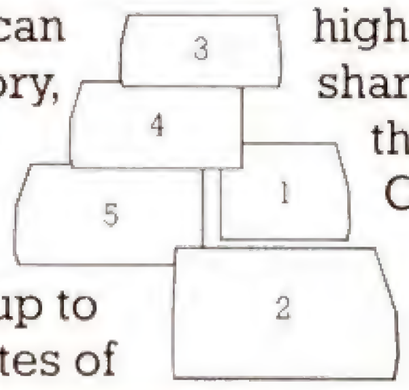
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# UP THE SHARP END




*Illustration by Gillian Lockhart*

*Mike Knight of Mike Rose Micros spends a lot of time helping to get microcomputer installations running. Despite the salesmen's patter, a computer user's life can sometimes be less than rosy and Mike will 'tell it as it is'. Every story will be factual and readers might like to join in with their tales — write to* 'Sharp End', PCW, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE

It's amazing how a customer's perception of engineering support changes as he makes the metamorphosis from prospective purchaser to user. Before a sale is made, he indulges in conversations like, 'Reliability sir? Our equipment has a mean time between failures of some 30,000 hours!' 'Does that mean it will never break down?' 'Well, of course we can't guarantee that, sir, but even if your machine were to break down an engineer would be with you in. . . minutes/hours.' (This time is determined by the distance of the client from the supplier.)

Now, before all you suppliers start writing and complaining to the editor, let me make it clear that, although these statements were made in my presence, most suppliers would not have made them. In fact, many suppliers would not mention engineering support *at all* during the sale unless specifically asked. Then they would probably explain their equipment warranty conditions and the continuing maintenance support possible, usually at a cost of between ten and 15 percent of the purchase price.

Who can blame a supplier for glossing over the possibility of a breakdown when he's trying to convince someone of how good the equipment is? In fact, he may well have good reason to avoid the mention of breakdowns. I have a machine manufactured by one of the biggest microcomputer suppliers. This company has its own large engineering support section yet, when my machine developed a fault, it took them four weeks to fix it! Would *you* tell a small businessman that he may have to stop his business transactions being posted for *several weeks* while his machine is out of action? Most suppliers would prefer to accept an investment in standby equipment to cover such an eventuality.

One of my customers bought a computer from a fairly reputable supplier, or at least it seemed that way until the supplier went bust, leaving my client feeling more than a little concerned. His fears were swiftly allayed when an announcement was made to the effect that a much larger computer concern had taken over the defunct company along with all its obligations, including engineering support. Soon after this happened my client's machine developed a couple of faults: the whole system would go to sleep from time to time and it also had something wrong with the keyboard. He duly rang the new computer company and they despatched an engineer. Unfortunately, as is always the case with a machine fault, it refused to manifest itself in the presence of the engineer. The keyboard problem could be demonstrated, but would the machine go to sleep? Would it heck! The engineer left, promising to return with a new keyboard.

Six weeks elapsed and my client rang the computer firm to see what had happened to the engineer. 'Your maintenance agreement has lapsed and we won't be renewing it,' said the computer company. Now my customer began to find out just how difficult it is to find an engineer when you need one. He plodded on for a few months, switching the machine off, letting it cool down and then switching on again whenever it went to sleep until one day it finally gave up the ghost. It appeared to go to sleep for good.

The first thing he did was to ring the computer company who had failed to renew the agreement. 'Yes sir, we can get someone round next Friday week.' Well that was no good; with cash flow a constant problem, statements had to be produced to catch all those people who didn't pay on invoices. My client dredged the computer magazines for local engineers and tried phoning them. One of two things happened: either he couldn't get through or they said: 'Oh you've got an XYZ machine have you? Sorry we don't have any expertise in that equipment. Why don't you try...?' and so on. He tried to hire some standby equipment but to no avail. He sent someone out to find a copy of the *Computer User's Year Book* and to ring the engineers listed there. Unfortunately most of them were only concerned with mainframe work. Eventually he found someone who was prepared to come round immediately.

The engineer arrived and spent an enormous amount of time undoing and doing up bits of the machine. He looked at the boards, the screen and the disk drives. He checked all the connections and then declared that there was absolutely nothing wrong. He suggested that the problem must lie with the disks — 'They're very worn,' he said. 'On the other hand, it could be the carpets. You see, they can cause static electricity and computers really don't like that at all.' He suggested the purchase of an anti-static spray. My customer didn't have a clue where to get such a spray and, having exhausted all the furniture shops in his district, hit on the idea of a record shop. Sure enough he found an anti-static spray. It was for records, not carpets but it *was* anti-static. It didn't help. He bought 20 new disks but these made no difference either.

In the end, my client gave up. He transferred his accounts to a computer bureau. His problems weren't solely caused by the engineering saga as his best operator had left and the programs he'd bought (not from me) left a lot to be desired. I think the engineering thing was just the last straw for him. Still, despite that, there are some inevitable conclusions to be drawn from this unhappy tale. Machines do break down and you should make sure that you have a deal with someone should such an eventuality arise. It's not enough to rely on finding someone just when you need them. You may as well also get used to the fact that most machines will refuse to misbehave when the engineer is there. I suggest that you write down the circumstances of the breakdown as carefully as possible at the time it happens — this can be an invaluable help to the engineer.

Finally, I must say that almost all the engineers I know are nice people and very hard-working. The trouble is that because they are usually good you never get their names given to you by other users. 'Got hardware problems have you? I'd put you in touch with our engineer but I know he's too busy to take on anyone else!' They're not mad — the more people using him, the more people likely to encounter the problems discussed in this article.

# PUZZLES

*This month Alan Sutcliffe brings you a new game, the knight's tour and tesselated tiles.*

Some tasks are easy to define, seem at first sight very simple, but turn out to be rather difficult. With a computer they may become as easy as they at first appeared to be.

Playing the game I am going to describe seems such a task. At Christmas my daughter got a chip-based version of Battleships. I was writing my last article on Knight's moves to the accompaniment of its incessant pinging. The two fused together to suggest a game where there is partial information, as in Battleships and where the moves are taken from chess. Unlike Battleships, the information is dynamic. The last move your opponent made is kept from you until you have made your move. The object of the game, moving like a Queen *(do you mean mincing? — Ed)*, is to land on or pass through the cell where your opponent is.

Here is the formal set of rules:

1. The player and the opponent each have a 5x5 board hidden from the other;
2. The player and the opponent each have a Queen, the piece that can move any number of squares diagonally or orthoganally;
3. Each player has a marker to show the last known position of the other player's Queen;
4. The two Queens are initially placed as shown in Figure 1;
5. The player and the opponent play turns alternately. A turn consists of:
6. The player moves his Queen;
7. The opponent tells the player where his Queen is;
8. The player declares Hit, Pass or Miss, according to whether his Queen has landed on, passed through or missed the opponent's Queen. If a Hit is declared:
9. The player scores 3 points;
10. The player makes a second Queen's move in any direction. If a Pass is declared:
11. The player scores 1 point.
12. The player makes a second move with his Queen, but is limited to a King's move, which is one square in any direction, except that it is not allowed to move back in the direction just moved (else a Hit might then result);
13. If a Miss is declared, the player takes no further action. The turn is at an end;
14. The first player to reach, say, 10 points is the winner.

In my experience at least, this smple game is confusingly difficult to play. Without going into theories of cognition, it just seems hard to remember that you do not know where your opponent is and he does not know where you are. Perhaps that is why, to my limited knowledge, the game has not been though of before.

Here is where the computer comes to our aid. Preferably one with two terminals, to make data protection easy. With only one terminal, a human umpire may be used to enter moves and report scores. In either case the program to run the game is fairly straightforward.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | P | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | O | | | |

*Fig 1 The initial placing of the pieces.*

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| + | − | + | P | + |
| | | + | + | − |
| | − | | − | |
| − | | | + | |
| | O | | − | |

*Fig 2 The vulnerabilities of the player's possible first moves.*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 |

*Fig 3 Least number of Knight's moves needed starting from a corner square.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 3 | − | 1 |
| 0 | 3 | 2 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 4 | 1 |
| 2 | − | 2 |
| 3 | 0 | 3 |

*Fig 4 Least number of moves on a 3x3 board.*

Before you set about coding it, however, here are some comments on the rules and some possible alternatives:

1. The game can be played on boards of a variety of shapes and sizes. The smallest board which seems worthwhile is 3x3. In this case the Queens should be placed initially a Knight's move apart, so that the first to play cannot immediately Hit the other. If you follow the logic of this version, you will find there is always a move that keeps your piece a safe Knight's move away from the opponent, so preventing him from scoring, provided that he is taking the same avoiding action to prevent you scoring. If you depart from this pattern of mutual wariness to mount a surprise attack, you may score. But if you don't you will then be vulnerable to a Hit or Pass by your opponent. Above about 6x6 the chance of scoring becomes so low that the game is boring, since almost every move results in a Miss;
2. Other pieces may be tried and on larger boards more than one piece each might be allowed;
3. As well as the logic of the immediate situation, something will be learnt about how the opponent thinks and moves;
4. These positions are chosen to avoid an easy Hit on the first move. Other pairs of squares have the same property. An alternative is to allow the players to place the pieces anywhere. This placing then becomes a special first move, and the second player may score a Hit by chosing the same square as the first;
5. No comment;
6. Null moves might be allowed — that is, staying on the same square;
7. An alternative rule here is that the player tells where his piece has just moved from. The opponent then has to declare, without giving any other information on where his piece is, whether the player has scored. Played without computer aid, this version seems to be even more confusing than the original. With a computer it may be more fun, for just the same reason;
8. No comment;
9. The ratio of the scores for Hit and Pass should be adjusted for different-sized boards to be roughly in line with their relative probability. On a larger board, for example, a Hit becomes much less likely than a Pass, and so should score correspondingly more;
10. It seems awkward to leave the two Queens on the same square after a Hit. The opponent would then know where the Player was, though unable to score, unless a null move were allowed;
11. No comment;
12. It seems unfair and unnecessary to allow the same freedom of movement after a Pass as after a Hit, and this rule gives the opponent some chance of striking back. If a second move were not allowed then the opponent could always score at least a Pass by moving back to the edge of the board in the direction the player just moved from. This is known to the opponent from her own position and the last known position of the player;
13 and 14. No comment.

No doubt many other variations and developments are possible. Taking the rules as originally stated, it is possible to begin to analyse play and identify likely best moves. From the opening position, Figure 2 shows the possible moves of the player and their immediate vulnerability. A cell which can be reached by the opponent on his first move is marked '—', while '+' indicates one that cannot be so reached.

This analysis can be continued to show the relative merits of each possible move, increasing the chance of the player scoring and decreasing the chance of the opponent scoring. However, as mentioned for the 3x3 game, following this apparent optimum is not always the best course because the opponent can make similar computations and so anticipate the player's moves. This is where the bluff comes in.

## Knight moves

Last month I wrote about Knight's moves on a chessboard and showed that,

on a board of 5x5 cells, any square can be reached from any other square in at most four moves. I gave two quite different programs for computing the shortest path between any two squares. I asked what is the smallest square board on which five moves are needed to get from one square to any other?

There is a slight trick in the question, or rather in the answer. Four moves suffice on a 5x5 board, but if you only looked at larger square boards then you missed the correct solution. On a 4x4 board it takes five moves to get from a corner cell to a cell in an adjacent corner. Figure 3 shows this together with the number of moves necessary to get from a corner cell, to any other cell. Every other path between two cells on a 4x4 board takes four or fewer Knight's moves.

Figure 4 shows the same information for a 3x3 board where the longest path is four moves: from a corner or side cell to the one diametrically opposite to it. It could be argued that the longest path here is infinite, since the centre cell cannot be reached by a Knight from any of the other cells. Incidentally, from any cell on a 3x3 board any other cell can be reached in just one move of a Queen or of a Knight, but not both.

On a 2x2 board the question does not arise since no two cells are a Knight's move apart. Table 1 summarises this information, together with the longest minimum path between any two cells for each square board up to the standard 8x8 chessboard. On this board the only path of six moves is from a corner cell to the opposite corner, as shown in Figure 5. I would be glad to hear from any reader who has carried the search to larger boards or has investigated boards of shapes other than square.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| 0 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

*Fig 5 Least number of moves from a corner square on an 8x8 board.*

A device that is often useful in studying problems of this kind is to redraw the network of cells and paths, opened out to have the fewest possible lines intersecting. Figure 6 shows (a) a 4x4 board with all possible moves by a Knight as it appears to us and below this is exactly the same information as it appears to a Knight. Cells which are one move away for a Knight are now adjacent. It is easy to see from this Knight's view that the shortest path from a corner to an adjacent corner is indeed five moves.

| *Size of board* | *Longest minimum path between 2 cells* |
|---|---|
| *3x3* | *4 or* |
| *4x4* | *5* |
| *5x5* | *4* |
| *6x6* | *4* |
| *7x7* | *5* |
| *8x8* | *6* |

# Complete tours

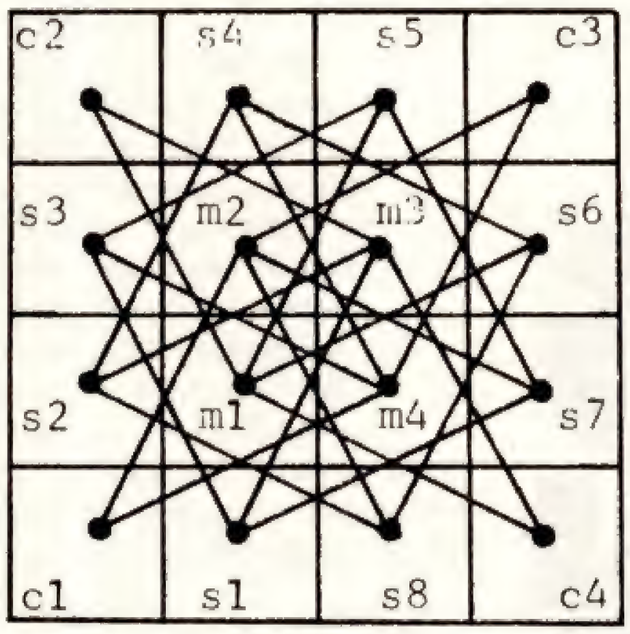
The tour of a chessboard by a Knight, visiting each square just once, is a problem of some antiquity. The first known solution was given by Abraham de Moivre (1667-1754), a French mathematician living in London, and sent to Brook Taylor, who may have proposed the problem Both men have well-known theorems named after them. Of particular interest are re-entrant solutions which start and finish on the same square. Almost every book on recreational mathematics discusses the problem, so I will say no more about it.

A related problem, that I have not seen mentioned elsewhere, is a Knight's tour which passes along each link just once. Since there are usually more links than cells, such a tour will probably involve visiting some cells more than once.

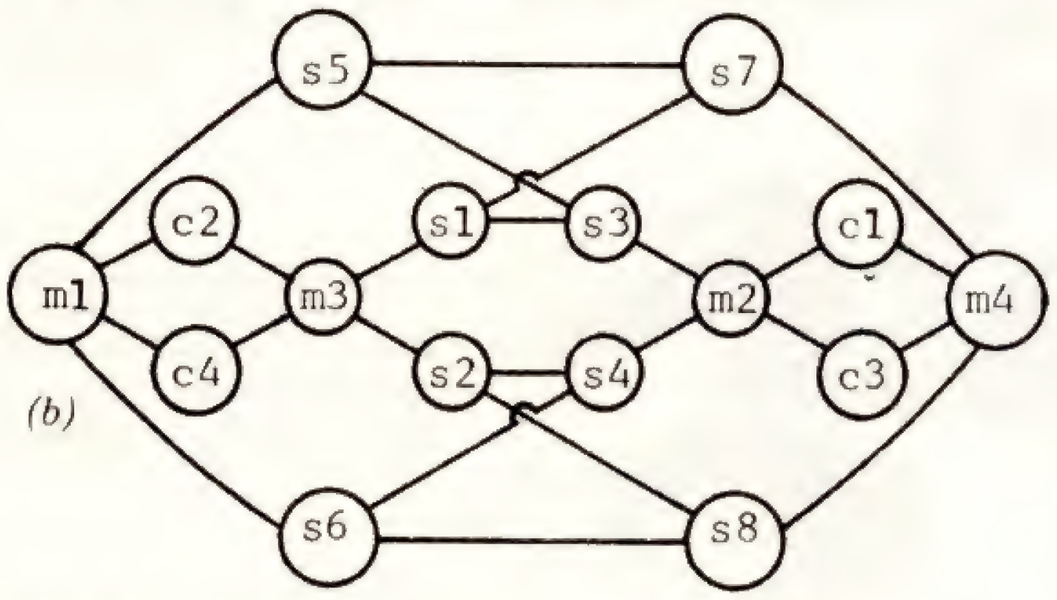
Each cell has a fixed number of links into or out of it. The numbers for a 4x4 board can be seen in Figure 7. Each corner cell (c) has just two links, each side cell(s) has three links, and each middle cell(m) has four links. Each time a cell is visited clearly two links are used: one in and one out. The only exception is the start cell, where only one link out is used, and similarly for the finish cell.

From this it follows that, for a complete tour of all the links to be possible, either every cell has an even number of links and the route is re-entrant, beginning and ending on the same cell, or every cell has an even number of links except for the start and finish cells, which have an odd number.

This is part of what Leonhard Euler showed in a famous paper to the St Petersberg Academy in 1736. He started from the problem of finding a route around Konigsberg which passed just once over each of its seven bridges. His general solution founded the subjects of topology and graph theory.




*(a)*




*(b)*

*Fig 6 All possible Knight's moves on a 4x4 board: a) as seen by a human. b) as seen by a knight.*

It follows that, if there are more than two cells with an odd number of links, then a complete tour of links is not possible. This is always the case for a square chessboard of 4x4 cells or greater size, because each cell along a side next to a corner cell has three links, and there are eight such cells. From each such cell a Knight can reach just three other cells in one move. Figure 8 makes this clear.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |

*Fig 7 The number of nodes on a 4x4 board.*

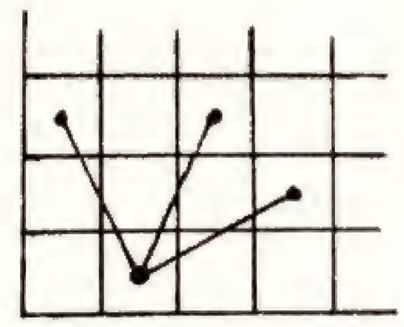


*Fig 8 The three moves from the square next to a corner.*

So here's a problem; on what shape of board is a complete tour of links possible? The outline of the board may be quite irregular, but may not include any separated cells (islands) and there must be no holes (lakes) in the board. Every cell must be visited at least once. To be more specific, what is the smallest board satisfying these conditions, and what is the largest such board?

It is easy to construct a board of island cells, like stepping stones in a river of non-board. Indeed just two cells a Knight's move apart satisfy the main requirement but that is just too simple. The 3x3 board almost satisfies the conditions, but the centre cell is a lake that cannot be reached from any of the other cells.

And if you find that too easy you can bend your mind with boards wrapped round a cylinder so that a pair of opposite sides of the board meet, or

## PATTERNS

both pairs of opposite sides if you like, or you can go on to boards in three and more dimensions.

Once you have a program that will compute the number of links at each cell for a generalised configuration of cells, the topological complexity of a particular board ceases to be a difficulty. For example, on a cubic board of 4x4x4 cells, a complete re-entrant tour of links is possible starting at any cell.

There are no programs in my article this month because I have been away admiring and being overwhelmed by some of the world's greatest works of digital art — the mosques and madrassahs of Uzbekistan in Soviet Central Asia. The most impressive, if not the most beautiful are the huge buildings on three sides of the Registan square in Samarkand. Cecil B de Mille himself could not have conceived a finer setting or one more grand. Marvellously re-constructed and restored, there are acres of ceramic tiles in abundant profusion of patterns from stunning simplicity to subtle complexity. Nowhere in the works of man are geometry and art more closely or more richly woven together.

That is my excuse. It is also partly inspiration for my own modest contribution next month, which concerns a pastime with tiles. It does not require a computer, at least to begin with. It arises from the idea of square tiles that match where they meet.

In any problem about tessellations it must be specified whether the tiles may be rotated or turned over. In this case neither is allowed: to use the jargon, they are oriented and one-sided tiles. The simplest pattern to run accros two tiles is a straight line in the middle of their common side: the perpendicular bisector, to use that beloved phrase from school-book geometry. A tile may have such a line or not on each of its four sides. All 16 possible tiles of this kind are shown in Figure 9.

The first puzzle is simply to make an arrangement of all the tiles such that:
— there is a match wherever two tiles meet, either two lines or two blanks;
— no outside edge of the arrangement has an unmatched line — they are all blank edges.

One such arrangement is shown in Figure 10. Tile 0, with no lines, can be placed anywhere next to an outside edge. Since this is always trivially easy, this tile can be ignored. Next month I shall give some more examples with specific properties, and write about a program to enumerate all possible arrangements.

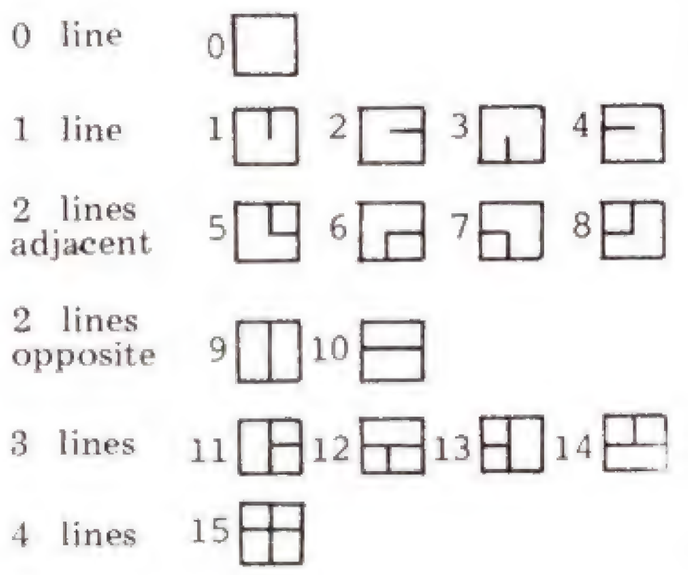



*Fig 9 All 16 possible tiles.*

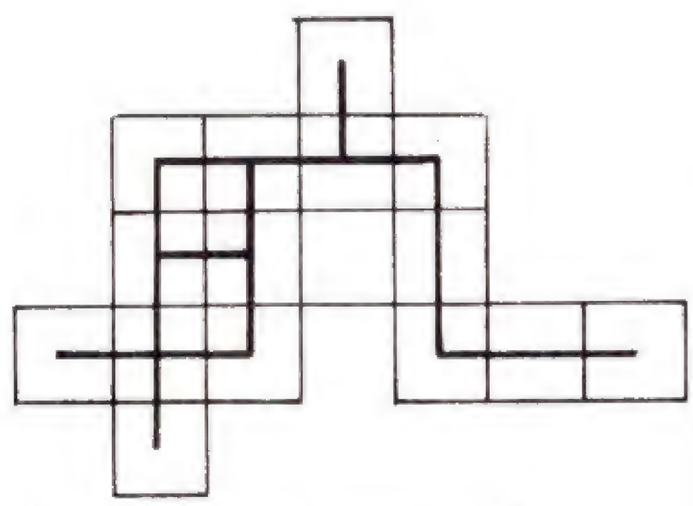
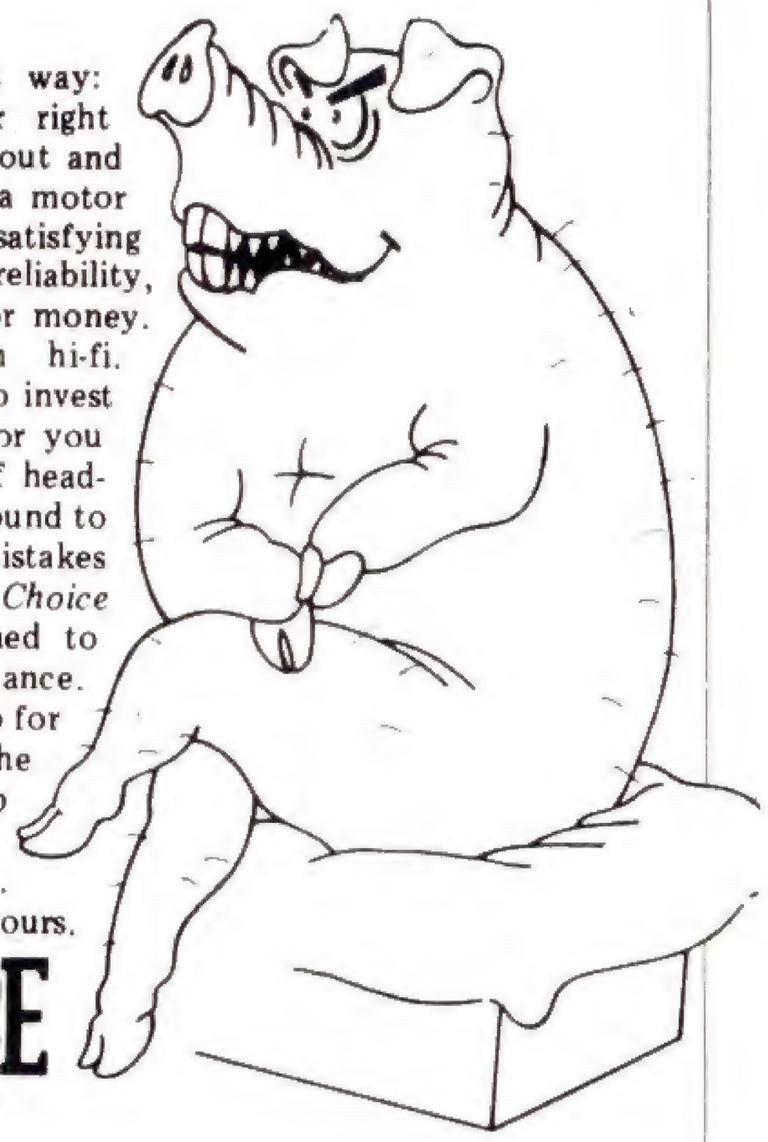


*Fig 10 One configuration of all the tiles.*


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# CHOOSING A WORD PROCESSOR

*Following the amazing success of our Benchtests we've decided to push our luck further with an additional series concentrating on word processing systems. Peter Rodwell provides some guidelines on choosing a WP system and describes the aims and objectives of the series.*

Word processors are very much a product of the so-called 'micro revolution'. In the bad old days it was totally unthinkable to use an entire computer for text processing — the machines were just too expensive for all but the most 'serious' of uses. Text editing programs have, of course, long been available on big computers but these were really designed for entering the source code of programs for later compilation.

Today, thanks to micros, computers are cheap and plentiful and it makes perfect sense to dedicate one to a specific task, such as text processing. In the last few years dozens of word processing (WP) systems have appeared on the market, most of them comprising a microcomputer system plus a WP program to run on it. At the top end of the market are the dedicated WP systems, microcomputers designed solely for WP and usually marketed by the big office equipment manufacturers.

Once you've made up your mind that you need (or want) a WP system, deciding which one is most suitable for your requirements can be a bewildering experience. With several dozen permutations of packages and systems now available, it's important to get a few things clear in your mind before you start looking. As with any other computer/package purchase, you've got to define your needs — existing and future. But before we get involved with that, let's take a look at what word processors are and what they can — and cannot — do.

## What is word processing?

If you wanted to be pedantic, you could say that word processing at its simplest is somebody writing on a piece of paper. However, we're concerned here with the use of computers to input text, store it and to reproduce it onto paper only when you're completely satisfied that it's properly spelt and nicely formatted.

Because the text is stored in a computer's memory, it is very easy to make changes to it. The facilities for doing this range from the very simple to some quite powerful capabilities. For example, when you're reviewing your masterpiece, you may discover a typing mistake. By positioning the 'cursor' (the mark on the screen which shows you where you are in the text block) and typing in the correct spelling, the mistake is rectified within the computer's memory. If you find you've omitted a word, or you want to delete something, you position the cursor appropriately and, using special commands, either insert or delete as desired.

More sophisticated commands, available in all but the simplest word processors, allow you to move entire blocks of text around or to insert blocks or delete them. Search and replace commands are also available; these would allow you to, for example, replace every occurance of the letter 'a' in your text with a '*', if you were so inclined, with a single command line.

Finally, you can send the text to a printer and perform various formatting operations to give an aesthetically pleasing appearance to the text.

Word processors are very good for certain jobs such as the repetitive typing of standard form letters, producing long, complicated documents which may need extensive revisions before they are ready for typing, or reproducing documents — guarantees, for example — which need a specific item included, such as a serial number, which differs with each copy. On the other hand, they have certain disadvantages: cost and the time taken to learn to use them may make word processors impracticable for very low volume work.

If you produce just a very small volume of unique documents such as one or two short letters a day, then a word processor is not for you. You'd find it cheaper and easier to buy a conventional typewriter as a full word processor system probably wouldn't be cost-effective.

To decide which word processor is best for you — or whether you need one in the first place — you must look carefully at the use to which you propose to put it.

## Types of user

We've identified four potential WP users with differing word processing requirements. Firstly there's the author or journalist, who will be using a word processor to enter large amounts of text, each piece of which will be a unique, one-off document. On the hardware side, this user will need plenty of memory and a large disk capacity to cope with large volumes of text. Keyboard and screen considerations will be vital but the type of printer chosen may not be so important — a script or article which will be typeset doesn't necessarily have to be an immaculate document and most such users will probably be satisfied with a dot matrix printer, especially as these are much faster than daisywheel units.

Software considerations will tend to focus on the editing end of the package — authors want extensive editing capabilities such as moving around blocks of text, inserting whole blocks mid way through text, deleting blocks, substituting strings, etc. The command format should be easy to learn and to use, so as not to interfere with the thinking process and it helps here if as many as possible of the frequently-used commands, such as insertion and deletion, are available as special function keys. For work on very lengthy documents like that best-selling novel, the speed at which the system can jump backwards and forwards through text, pulling sections off disk and writing back to disk, becomes important; if these operations take too long you might almost as well go back to the typewriter and masses of easily-accessible pages of manuscript because sitting waiting for a system to do its thing becomes quite frustrating if you've a flash of inspiration burning to be inserted somewhere way back at the start of the story.

Formatting is less important to the author. He isn't out to impress a business client as such, so it really isn't necessary for him to have extensive formatting commands at his fingertips. He will want to be able to vary the spacing between lines, as most publishers require double- or triple-spaced manuscripts but the author will want single spacing on his file copy. Automatic page numbering is very useful, as is the ability to centre headings and put a heading at the top of each page (which may have to change as the article/novel progresses). Automatic compilation of an index is extremely useful, although I know of only one microcomputer-based system which does this. In general, though, the author's requirements centre mostly around the editing end of the package and, as long as certain fairly rudimentary formatting features are available, he should be happy.

The next user is the technical/managerial report writer. Again, this user will be inputting large amounts of text and again he will require extensive editing capabilities. It probably doesn't matter too much if the commands are a little on the complicated side as the whole job of report-writing is made infinitely easier when you use a word processor. Special function keys make life easier, of course, but this user sould probably be prepared to spend a while learning a comprehensive system if it provided him with powerful facilities.

Unlike the author, the report writer will require very comprehensive formatting facilities. Apart from 'simple' functions such as justification and pagination, he will require features such as indenting and 'outdenting' of paragraphs, page titles and subtitles, centered headings, automatic blank lines for the later insertion of figures and the ability to do fancy things with the margins. Additionally, if he's using a daisywheel printer with proportional spacing, he'll need a formatter which enables him to exploit all its facilities, particularly the insertion of spaces between characters in a word. This gives a much better effect when justifying than simply inserting extra blank spaces between words, as has to be done with a simpler printer. Given a good-quality

daisywheel printer with a carbon ribbon, it is possible to produce camera-ready copy for printing.

Next on our list of users is the manager. According to 'office of the future' theory, managers will soon be doing all their own word processing, leaving secretaries free to do other things. I don't see this happening for quite a while, particularly in Britain, so we'll assume an 'office of the semi-future' situation in which the manager prepares rough drafts of his documents on a word processor and hands them over to the secretary for final formatting and printing. This means, of course, that either the two will have to share a system or that the two systems should be compatible, at least to the extent of being able to read each other's disks.

The manager, then will not require particularly extensive editing facilities other than the usual insertion and deletion features, perhaps with block move and deletion thrown in to make life easier. He wants to be able to type in his rough drafts in much the same way as he might currently dictate 'unformatted' documents to his secretary from rough notes. This allows the secretary to get on with other work instead of tying them both up, as dictation does at present. (I once heard of a civil servant who, unable to dictate off the cuff, used to write out all his letters in longhand before dictating them to his secretary — I hope he's bought himself a word processor.)

The manager's formatting requirements will be even more rudimentary, as the secretary's supposed to take care of all that. At the most he may want to print out draft documents, perhaps for reference while the disk's being processed in the 'outer office'.

If the manager requires only rudimentary facilities by word processing standards, what does he want? Ease of learning is going to be his main priority, as few managers have time to learn how to use a really complex system. User friendliness is essential, too. The manager needs a simple system which he can sit down and use after spending the minimum possible time with his nose in an instruction manual.

Printerwise, the manager should be perfectly content with a dot matrix unit for rough, reference drafts.

The secretary is our fourth user type and is probably the most demanding user of all. She will need a system with extensive editing and formatting commands and the fact that these may require a special training course to master should not be a particular disadvantage — the cost of such a course, in time as well as money — should be amply repaid in terms of the greatly increased efficiency brought about by the word processor.

On the editing side, the secretary will still want extensive facilities. After all, she's got to read through her boss's drafts, correcting spelling and punctuation and inserting commands for the formatter. She'll also want search and replace commands to correct any abbreviations used by the boss. (Search and replace commands are one of the beauties of word processors. In writing this article, for example, it would have been tedious to keep typing 'word processor' or 'word processing'; I therefore used the abbreviations 'wpor' and 'wping' and used the replace command to replace 'wp' with 'word process' throughout before printing the final text.)

The secretary might also require a special kind of text entry facility, the ability to build up files. For example, suppose the marketing department wants to send letters to several hundred prospective clients. A file of names and addresses can be created on disk, each with a code to indicate the products that a particular customer is interested in. A second file can then be created of standard paragraphs, each describing a product corresponding to a particular code. The secretary can then prepare a standard letter and get the word processor to type out an 'individual' letter to each client, pulling the name and address off the file, typing it at the head of the letter and then inserting the correct standard paragraph at the appropriate place within the letter.

The secretary's formatting requirements will range from basic, for one-off letters and memoranda, to comprehensive, for complex managerial, financial and company reports production.

Summarising these, then, we have four users with different requirements:
— Author/journalist: needs powerful editing, simple formatting, ease of use:
— Report writer: needs powerful editing and formatting, would be prepared to spend some time learning;
— Manager: needs simple editing and formatting, ease of learning;
— Secretary: needs powerful, complex editing and formatting, will be prepared to take a training course if necessary.

## Choosing the hardware

Several elements are necessary on the hardware side. First, of course, you need a computer with a full alphanumeric keyboard and screen, so you can type in your text. Then you need some form of mass storage device on which to store the text when you've finished typing it in; while it's possible to use tape for this, disks are far more practical, especially if you're going to use the word processor for lots of text (anything more than single-page letters, in fact). Finally, you need a printer so that your prose can be immortalised on paper.

In choosing the hardware — the computer or word processor system — you'll have to take several things into account. First and often overlooked, are the ergonomics of the keyboard and screen. If you're going to be pounding away at a keyboard, you might as well make sure from the start that it's a keyboard you can live with. The keys should be of standard typewriter pitch and have a good, solid feel to them. Only you can judge whether this latter attribute suits you so you (or your secretary, or whoever's going to use the machine) should spend a while in the supplier's showroom typing at the machine to get its 'feel'. Keyboard layout is also important — a non-standard layout can be most annoying if you keep hitting, say, the repeat key because it's where you expect to find the shift key. A repeat key is vital, by the way, for moving the cursor around.

The display is also important because you're going to spend a lot of time looking at it. First priority is that it can show at least 24 lines each of 80 characters, although you could get by with a 64 characters by 16 lines format — anything less becomes a real nuisance. The 80 x 24 format is as close as most computers can get to the size of an A4 page, although a few dedicated word processor systems do have full A4 size screens. Some computers come with the screen and keyboard built in while others require a separate terminal, which gives you a greater choice. Other important features of the display are that it is legible, with proper descenders on letters like 'p' and 'q' and that it is steady, with no flickering. The brightness control should be easily accessible and a non-reflective screen surface also helps tremendously in reducing eye fatigue.

The subject of eye strain caused by VDUs is a controversial one, by the way, with experts contradicting each other. From personal experience I can say that peering at a flickering or overbright display can strain the eyes, especially if the screen is reflecting ambient light as well. As far as I can gather, though, provided you pay close attention to the points I've mentioned above, you shouldn't have any trouble, although it seems there is some evidence to suggest that VDUs do tend to exaggerate any vision defects you may have (and a surprising number of people have minor vision defects without realising it).

As to the computer itself, what you buy isn't too important if you're just going to do word processing. You should go for the largest memory available on the system you choose, 64 kbytes on most micros, as this gives plenty of room for text after the editor and/or formatter have been loaded in. The reason for this is simple: once the memory is full, a good word processing package will automatically save the first part of the text onto disk. If you then want to read or revise what you wrote earlier, the system will have to recall it from disk, while saving the end of the text onto disk, which all takes time. Continued reading and writing from and to disk slows the whole editing process down so the longer you can put off this situation (by having as large a memory




*'It's so infallable it's like having your own Pope!'*

or 'text buffer' as possible in the machine), the happier you'll be.

With disks, there's something of a compromise to be made. Most micros are available with 5¼in minifloppy disks, which are convenient but if you're going to need a lot of disk space for masses of text, you should consider 8in floppies or even hard disks. Be warned about the latter, though: cost apart (a hard disk unit is likely to cost almost as much as the rest of the system put together), hard disks have a back-up problem — should something go wrong with the disk unit, you could well lose everything you've put onto the disk, immensly frustrating if you were just reaching the end of that novel! You'll need to keep back-up copies somehow and this would generally involve using either very large numbers of floppy disks or a system available for some microcomputers which records data onto standard video cassettes using a VCR. On the other hand, it's fair to point out that hard disks are considerably more reliable than floppies. They're also a lot faster in use.

Unfortunately, the disk problem doesn't end there. There are different formats for recording data onto disks and they're mutually incompatible. Very briefly, the 'basic' disk is single-density, single-sided and holds about 80 kbytes of data; a double-sided, single-density disk will hold twice this amount. Double-density disks hold twice the amount of information — sometimes double-sided double-density disks are called 'quad density'. One 'kbyte' is, roughly, a thousand characters; dividing by eight gives a rough idea of how many words this equals and assuming that a single-spaced A4 page holds roughly 450 words, you can work out the disk capacity you need in terms of pages of text, by far the most useful way of thinking. Hard disks, by the way, typically hold 8-10 megabytes, say a million words or well over 2000 A4 pages! But don't worry too much about disk formats; it only becomes important if you have several machines and you want to exchange disks between them, in which case the disk formats must be identical for all your machines. Personally, I would go for single-density, double-sided disks as I'm not at all convinced of the reliability of double-density disks; I'd rather trade off storage capacity in favour of peace of mind as there's nothing as annoying as finishing a long editing session and saving it to disk, only to lose it — I speak from personal experience!

Finally, you'll want a printer, as there's usually little point in saving text on disk and only being able to view it on your screen. Which type you choose will again depend on your application but there are two basic types in common use, dot matrix and formed character. Dot matrix printers form the characters by firing a series of small needles at the paper. They are quite fast and cheap but the result is a rather 'dotty' appearance, fine for rough drafts or manuscripts but not so good for important business correspondence which needs to impress its recipient. For this you'll need a formed character printer, which contains individual type elements like a typewriter, the most popular kind these days being the daisywheel printer. Adapted golf-ball printers are available but they are painfully slow — typically 15 characters per second — and quite noisy. Daisywheels are quieter and faster — 45 — 60 cps, usually — but cost from around £1000 upwards.

Most printers take fanfold paper which comes in a continuous sheet with holes along both vertical edges to allow the printer mechanism to pull it through and horizontal perforations so that you can easily tear it into individual sheets. It's not the stuff for serious business correspondence, although you can buy it ready-printed to form invoices or whatever; further, like most computer-oriented products, its physical format was devised in the States where they haven't heard of international standards, so that a typical paper size is 9½in wide by 11in long instead of the standard A4 format of 210mm by 297mm. All this is building up to say that if you want to print letters on your own company stationery, you'll probably need a sheet-feeding device to attach to your printer; currently these are shockingly expensive, typically £5-700 on top of the printer price.

## Choosing the software

On the software side, there are two distinct sections to a word processing package. First, there's the input section, usually called the 'editor', which allows you to type in text, alter mistakes and carry out more sophisticated actions such as searching for every occurence of a particular letter, word or phrase and substituting another. Having prepared your text with the editor, you use another section called the 'formatter' to prepare it for printing. This side of things is concerned with the appearance of the text on paper and usually provides facilities for setting margins, centering headings, numbering pages and justifying text (making the right-hand edge line up, as it does here on this page). The commands to do this are frequently 'embedded' in the text, denoted by special marker characters, during the editing stage.

Generally, the more complex word processing packages come with the editor and formatter as two separate programs. You enter text with the editor, save it on disk and run the formatter to print it out nicely. This can be quite inconvenient if you start printing and realise you haven't achieved quite the format you wanted; you've got to exit the formatter, run the editor, make the necessary changes, exit the editor and save to disk before you can re-run the formatter. The big advantage of the 'split packages' is that they leave more memory free in the computer for text. If you want only simple editing and formatting features, or if you're content with a smaller memory buffer, then the integrated package is usually more convenient.

If you have already been investigating micro-based word processing systems, you will probably have come across CP/M. This is a piece of software called an operating system and, briefly, what it does is to carry out the routine work, such as operating the disks, getting characters from the keyboard, and put them into the computer's memory and sending text to the screen and printer. CP/M was designed to make things easy for computer programmers and presents a very unfriendly aspect to the novice user; for example, to copy a block of text from one disk to another, you have to type a semi-incomprehensible command such as 'PIP B:WORDS. TXT=A:WORDS.TXT' — this transfers the text file called 'WORDS' from disk A to disk B. CP/M can also be very unhelpful when things go wrong, typing a curt '?' if it doesn't understand the command you've just entered or flashing up unhelpful messages like 'BDOS ERROR ON DISK A:. . .' The overall effect of CP/M is somewhat intimidating to the newcomer who merely wants to get on with his word processing but you should persevere as some very powerful word processing packages are available for CP/M-based systems.

## Dedicated WP systems

I have already mentioned that, as well as microcomputer-based word processsors, you can also buy dedicated systems. On paper these look like a pretty bad buy as the cheapest cost from £4500, enough to buy a big micro with a good quality printer which you could use for other applications such as accounts, stock control and Star Trek. But it would be wrong to dismiss dedicated systems out of hand.

If you're going to do an awful lot of word processing and you don't — and won't — want to do anything else on the system, you should look carefully at dedicated systems as they have several big advantages.

Firstly, as they're designed specifically for word processing, dedicated systems come with all sorts of useful things like special function keys and, in some cases, full A4-sized screens. Then there's the question of back-up or maintenance; most dedicated systems are marketed by large office equipment manufacturers who already have extensive maintenance procedures, something noticably rare on the microcomputer scene. Finally, the big manufacturers offer almost guaranteed compatibility with products further up the range or in the pipeline; this means that you shouldn't have any problems if you want to move to a bigger system, or turn your existing machine into a multi-user system or even just add some new bits announced a year or more after you bought your system.

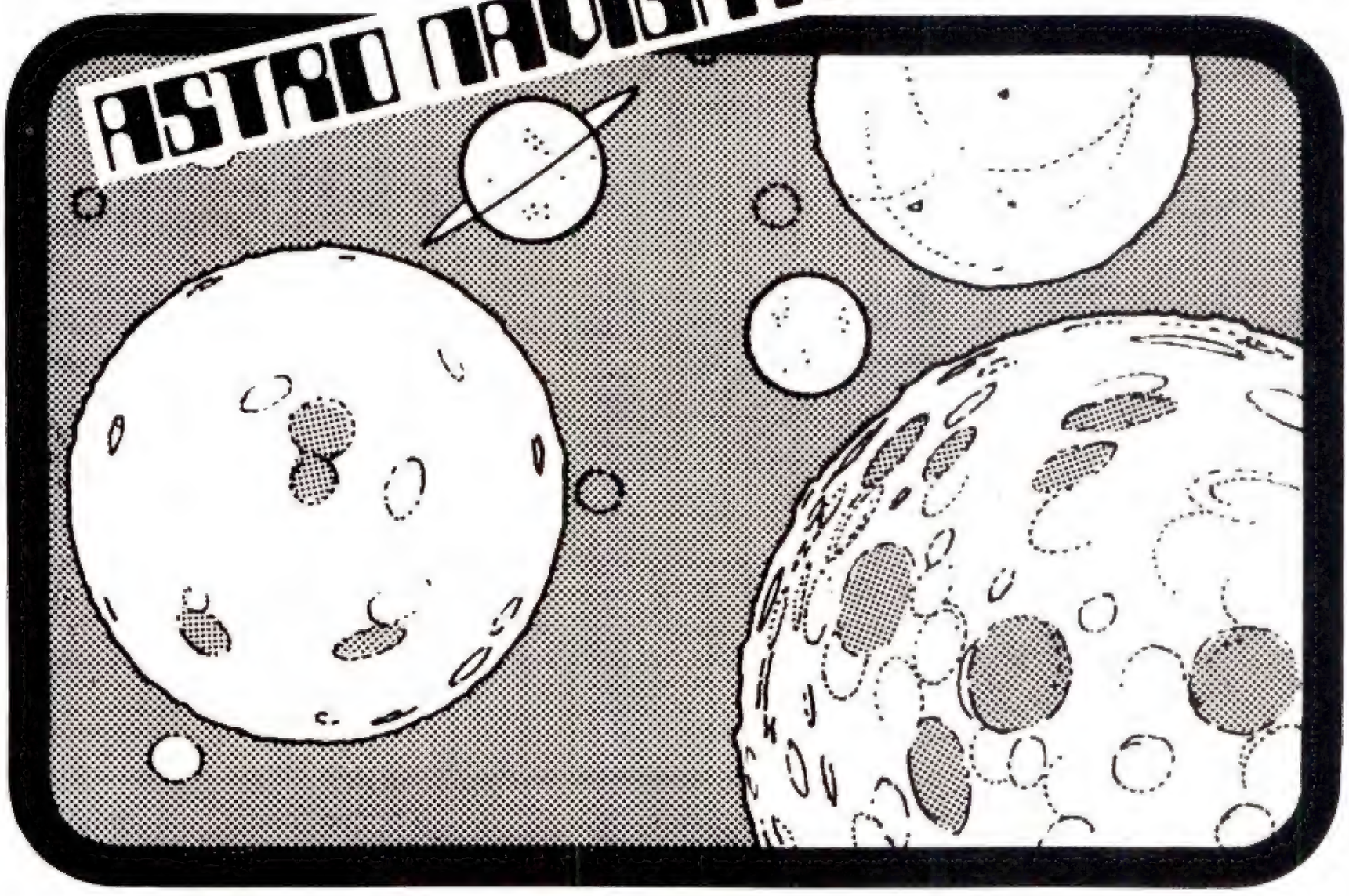
## Comparing WP systems

Having decided that you need a word processor and having decided which type will fit your current and future requirements, your next problem will be to sort out which of the (possibly) several systems is the best one for you. This will usually involve visiting numerous showrooms and being subjected to slick sales patter and dazzlingly confusing demonstrations. Listen to the sales patter by all means but be sure to ask all the questions which remain unanswered — Lyn Antill, in the January episode of her 'Secrets of Systems Analysis' series, gave some useful tips

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## FROM THE PROFESSIONALS

## ASTRO NAVIGATOR



Coming as it does shortly after the recent successful Voyager probe to Saturn, this program is particularly well timed. It programs the TRS-80 or Video Genie to produce a complete and highly accurate simulation of the solar system. All of the orbits of the various planets are correctly calculated, as are their orbital speeds and gravitational pulls. Each time the game is played, the members of the solar system are differently placed, but still in correct relationship to each other and to the Sun. Hence every game is different and presents different problems to the player. There are only one or two small deviations from actual fact. One is that each planet has a mythical shuttle orbiting it from which, if you can get into orbit with the planet, you can draw fuel and so continue your journey. The purpose of the game is to blast off from the planet of your choice and travel throughout the solar system. There is no other purpose. There are no prizes, no free goes, nothing else. If you succeed in making a landing on another planet then your reward is the thrill of having been able to do so. And for some inexplicable reason, it really is a thrill. Probably this is because the game is unbelievably difficult as all of the physical laws and relationships are obeyed. Although the player of this game has the help of a computer, it will only tell him the statistics of the journey. It is for the player to decide how much fuel to take on, what thrust to use, whether to try and blast off slowly so that fuel can be taken on at the orbital station (this, incidentally, is mandatory where the gravity is very high, such as Jupiter, as it is not possible to take off with enough fuel to attain escape speed) or whether to try and get away from the home planet as quickly as possible. The astronaut has three maps to which he may refer. The first is of the outer planets, the second of the inner planets and the third a close up view, if he is in the proximity of any planet. Superimposed on these maps is the present position of the spaceship together with the last few positions which have been occupied. It takes a large degree of experience to play the game in order to make any headway with it at all. One has to get used to a whole new mode of travel where the attitude of the craft may bear no relation whatever to the direction in which it is travelling. At all times gravitational pull, the laws of momentum and many other considerations are acting on the craft's course. Furthermore, journeys are judged in lengths of months and years. For instance, if you take off from Earth and have a look at the map to see where Jupiter is, then point your craft in that direction, and blast, there is not much chance that you will get anywhere near Jupiter because by the time you get there it will be long gone! Just as the Voyager used Saturn to pull itself, like a sling shot, onto a different path, so the player of Astro Navigator can use the gravitational pull of planets to change course without having to use valuable fuel. Most of the time, of course, the craft is not under the control of its motors at all, but is coasting through space, affected, as we have said, by many different laws of the universe as it goes. Frankly, we are not sure why the game is so appealing, graphics are used but are really only subsidiary to the play. Probably it is simply the fact that one is entirely on one's own out there and will fail or succeed entirely by reason of one's own skills. For what it is worth, it is one of the very few programs in which we got so engrossed when testing it, that the session has gone on ever since! Astro Navigator is written in Level II Basic but is also compatible with Disk Basic.

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# INNOVATIVE
# TRS-80 SOFTWARE
## FROM THE PROFESSIONALS

### INSTANT SORT/SEARCH DATABASE

Everything in electronics takes a finite time, consequently nothing can be instantaneous. However a database that will search 500 records and sort the names into alphabetical order in 1½ seconds, that will go on to do the same thing with 1,000 names in only 2½ seconds, is fast. If you add that ability to search 500 or 1,000 records for a specific range of names or ages or sexes or whatever, in such a small amount of time that it is not worth timing it, then the program deserves to be described as instantaneous. Especially as these times are attained on a standard Level II TRS-80.

These results are achieved, obviously, by some very clever machine language coding. This however is not enough. After all GSF from Racet will sort 1,000 arrays in about 11 seconds and that is indeed a clever program. No, in order to achieve the results required from this program it is necessary to change one's entire overview of database.

There are many databases available for the TRS-80 now. All of them have been designed to store as much data as possible, as easily as possible. Not as an afterthought, but nor as a prime design requirement, they have also incorporated as fast a sort as was practicable. This program was designed from the outset to achieve unbelievably fast sort and search times. Indeed we do not recommend this database for application in which fast searching or sorting is not a prime requirement. And what are the applications? It's a hackneyed phrase to say that they are limited only by the user's imagination, but that's about it. Let's take an example. Suppose you are running a marriage or data bureau. An ordinary database will file all the names and addresses away together with the necessary information as to sex, age and so on and with some you would be able to sort the list, so that only people with similar characteristics were eventually obtained. With this database you could, for instance, file the name, sex, age, category of hobby, category of chief interest, vital statistics and other data so that at the touch of a button you could instantaneously display on the screen all women of a certain age with certain vital statistics, living in a certain area. You could also display men with similar (excluding the vital statistics!) data that fall into similar categories. And all of this almost instantaneously. Not everybody runs a marriage bureau, but other applications are not hard to think of. Estate agents can file details of property away so that they can instantaneously obtain data on houses in a certain area or of a certain size. Doctors can reach information as to patients with similar diseases, ages or whatever immediately. In the home, a record library can be stored and every record by a certain composer written in a certain year can be accessed without delay. The list of applications is endless. For any use where it is important to extract information within a certain range or it is important to sort information, this database will find a use.

The prime commands and features of this program are as follows:

**Datafile creation**

1. Create a file.
2. Add a record.
3. Delete a record.
4. Display a record.
5. Tape a file.
6. Amend a record.
7. Display the file data.
8. Load a tape.

**Sort/Search**

1. Sort up or down.
2. Page forward or backward.
3. Select a range for search.
4. Select or exclude a category.
5. Select or exclude on initial letter.
6. Resort records in a sort.
7. New sort all records.
8. Extended sort.
9. Arithmetic.
10. Display file data.
11. Load a tape.
12. Printout sorted data.

The data is displayed in columnar form and the data may be alphabetical, alphanumeric, integer or decimal. The number of columns is from 2 to 10 and the records may contain a maximum 44 - 60 characters depending upon the number of columns used. Columns may be of any width within the screen capacity but integer or decimal columns more than five and six characters wide respectively will not have the option of searching within a range.

The program consists of two parts. The first is used for entering the data and the second for the sort or search. The second part overlays the first when it is loaded so only 4K of memory is used by the entire program. The remainder of your memory space is available for data. The amount of data that can be contained will of course depend upon the amount of memory available, but as a rough guide a 16K user will be able to manipulate at one time 250 records of 39 characters each or 514 records of 17 characters each. As a further rough guide on sorting speed, the time to sort 1,000 records on fields of random strings of random length, or of random number between 1 and 99,999, averages under 2½ seconds.

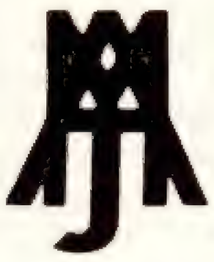
Numeric columns either integer or decimal may be arithmetically manipulated almost instantaneously. A total may be cast or an average taken for any numeric column up to five digits. This is so fast that when adding 1,000 numbers totalling over 50 million, only a slight hesitation can be noticed before the total is given.

In summary therefore this program is ideal for any application concerning the manipulation of information whether it be business, personal or hobby which can be comfortably displayed as one record per line upon the screen and in respect of which it is required that super fast searches or sorts be carried out. The program is supplied on cassette. At this time it is not compatible with disk systems. A disk version is in the course of preparation. The cassette includes a set of data randomly generated which can be fed into part 2 of the program to demonstrate the fantastically fast sort and search features.

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for handling salespersons.

Unfortunately, no salesman is likely to let you test the system in the best possible way — by letting you take it away for a fortnight to try out. Disks are all too easy to copy and anyone with a Xerox machine can acquire his own documentation, so the salesman won't let it out of his sight until you've parted with your money. At best you'll be left alone for an hour or so to try out the system but even this may not be possible if other clients are waiting. Trudging from shop to shop is also very time-consuming and there's no guarantee that you'll find the system you really want at the end of the day. Which is why we have decided to Benchtest word processing packages.

Primarily, we will be testing the word processing packages rather than the hardware on which they run. However, hardware is important and as the series progresses we will be reporting on as wide a variety of hardware configurations as possible. Some of the hardware will have already been subjected to our regular Benchtests but in this series we will concentrate exclusively on the hardware's suitability for word processing.

A series of Benchmark tests has been devised to test the time taken to perform certain operations — the article following this one explains these tests in detail. The aim of the word processor Benchtests is to provide an indication of each system's suitability from the viewpoint of the four users outlined earlier; each Benchtest will therefore end with a summary indicating which user or users (if any!) will find the system most useful.

Finally, you may have noticed that I haven't mentioned a fifth type of user, the private user or hobbyist. If you're in this group, you haven't been forgotten but you're in a much more fortunate position than the 'Gang of Four' described earlier. While they have to worry about things like cost-effectiveness, staff training time and maintenance contracts, your only criterion is whether or not you can afford a particular package.

# WP BENCHMARKS

A standard piece of text has been chosen for use in all WP Benchmark tests. It is, in fact, the first 3000 words of the Microwriter review printed in December's *PCW* and contains, 17,772 characters. The number of occurrences of the string 'Microwriter' has been increased to a nice, round 50 for reasons which will become apparent.

Once the text has been typed in and saved on disk, the following series of tests is performed and timings taken:

1. Load the text from disk into memory for editing; this time includes calling the editor program — if it is not possible to load the editor and text with a single command line, separate timings are taken for calling the editor and loading the text and are added together to give a total;
2. Save the text to disk and exit the editor;
3. With the text re-loaded, jump from the start of the text to the end;
4. Jump from the end to the start;
5. Substitute all 50 occurrences of 'Microwriter' with the five-letter string 'QQQQQ'. In doing this, the system has to differentiate between the string to be substituted, 'Microwriter', and the strings 'Microwrite', 'Microwrites' and 'Microwriting', each of which occurs once in the text. At each substitution, the system has to close up the entire text block by six characters;
6. Re-substitute 'Microwriter' for all 50 occurrences of 'QQQQQ'. This time the system has to open up the text as a result of each substitution.

Running these tests once provides a set of base times, which will be printed at the end of each Benchtest. However, a 3000-word text isn't particularly long and it is useful to see how the system performs when the text buffer is, firstly, almost full and, secondly, over-full. In this latter case, a good system will automatically save the first part of the text onto disk and this is where it will begin to slow down, usually quite dramatically.

To provide an at-a-glance idea of how performance drops off as the text buffer fills and overflows, we need to provide a nominal performance degradation factor; in fact we'll provide two factors, one for a nearly-full buffer and one for a buffer which overflows onto disk. These factors are arrived at in the following way.

Firstly, the standard text is copied within the buffer by however many times it takes to fill the buffer with complete copies. Thus, with a text buffer of 40,000 characters, we can make only one complete copy. The Benchmarks are then repeated as before, except, of course, that we have 100 substitutions to make if we have the original text plus one copy in memory. All this gives us a second set of timings. We can now calculate a degradation factor using the formula $f=t/(n*b)$ where t is the second timing, n is the number of copies of the 3000-word text in memory and b is the base time for the operation. Figure 1 gives some dummy timings to show how this will appear. As you can see, increasing the amount of text actually speeds up the time taken per 3000 words, particularly in the disk read/write tests.

We now have to repeat the process by making a further copy of the original 3000-word text; on a good word processor, the overflow will stimulate the automatic saving on disk of enough of the start of the text to accommodate the new text. As before, we re-run the Benchmarks, work out the percentage increases and arrive at a second degradation factor. Ironically, the first word processor we'll be testing doesn't automatically save text on disk when the buffer overflows so we won't be able to carry out this final series of tests.

Timings for Benchmarks 3 and 4 may not always be very accurate as some systems manage these forward and backward jumps almost instantaneously. Unlike our Basic and Pascal Benchmarks, we cannot get a word processor to carry out these operations n times automatically and then arrive at the once-only time by dividing the resulting total by n. In these cases, the base time for the two tests will depend to some — hopefully not too significant — extent on the Benchtester's reaction times.

The Benchmarks are primarily designed to show how the easy or difficult the system will be to live with when you're editing large amounts of text. If your application involves shorter texts, they will be of less interest, although Benchmarks 1 and 2 will be important as, if you're editing many short documents, the time taken to begin and end the editing of each document will be important — you don't want to spend more time waiting for the system to do its thing than you spend actually editing.

None of these Benchmarks tests the package in isolation from the hardware; the time taken to perform each operation will depend partly on the efficiency of the programmer's efforts but mostly on the hardware configuration on which the package was tested. In particular, Benchmarks 1 and 2 say more about the disk system being used than the package itself. But, as many packages are to be tested on hardware for which they have been specifically designed or adapted, this should not invalidate the timings — many users will be buying identical or very similar hardware to the configuration tested.

In addition to these tests, we will also examine the printer supplied with each system and, as far as possible, we'll be using a variety of different printers throughout the series. We shall be describing their facilities, ease of use and how pleasant or otherwise they are to work with and commenting on their suitability for different types of work. We shall also test how long the printer takes to print out the standard text of 3000 words. To keep this timing comparable throughout the WP Benchtests, the printer will be run at the maximum speed possible with the computer being used and the text will be printed

*GOTO page 147*

| Benchmark | Base time | Buffer full | Overflow | Degradation DF2 | DF2 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 27.3 | 33.8 | 35.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| 2 | 29.2 | 32.1 | 34.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 11.7 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| 4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 14.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 |
| 5 | 6.1 | 11.0 | 21.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 6 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 22.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| | DF1: n=2 | | DF2: n=3 | | |

*Fig 1 A set of dummy WP Benchmark timings showing degradation factors.*

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# LAS VEGAS REVISITED




*Julian Allason reports from this year's Consumer Electronics Show in Las Vegas.*

The Show was the largest ever, covering several hundred acres of former desert now occupied by the convention centre, Hilton and Jockey Club. Last year a CES delegate turned up at the Jockey Club clad in racing silks; he was thrown out for being improperly dressed, a hitherto unknown punishment in Vegas, which must surely qualify as the home of the worst-dressed holidaymakers in the world.

An enthusiast in the press office was using Texas Instruments' new talking calculator to estimate how long it would take to traverse every aisle of the exhibition area. With a 'median body-crush of 0.15' the result was computed at 4½ hours without stopping. With something fascinating to be seen on virtually every stand, my tour was more likely to last the full four days.

First stop was Toshiba which in a stunning tour de force, was showing no fewer than three pocket-size televisions, using Liquid Crystal Displays in place of cathode ray tubes. The units measure 6.8in long by 3.2in wide and a mere 0.7in thin, with an overall weight of 10.5oz. The screen size is 1.2in by 1.6in or approximately 2in diagonally. One feature which will intrigue microcomputer designers was the ability to zoom in for a two times magnification of part of the image. In addition to the basic TV, one model had a built-in digital clock, while the other includes a radio. The question dealers were asking was, 'How long before these high resolution LCDs show up on miniature microcomputers?' How long, indeed.

Toshiba's deadly rival Hitachi was having fun with its new microwave oven that comes equipped with voice recognition ready to obey such spoken commands as, 'Two quadruple cheeseburgers, medium rare.'

Meanwhile a new gizmo from Mattel Electronics was proving indispensible to those of a nervous disposition — the Invisible Alien Neutralizer which enables one to 'detect presence and strength of unseen enemy aliens'. The man on the stand assured me that the Show is stiff with aliens; indeed he had already zapped several including one cunningly disguised as a female demonstration-person clad only in T-shirt and roller skates; this was one alien I would have enjoyed meeting.

The star of the Show was undoubtedly Commodore's VIC computer, a stunning new portable micro into which has been crammed most of the features of the PET, plus sound and colour capability. Yet it's no bigger than most keyboard units and will retail for just $299. Any colour TV can be used as a display. The full PET graphics character set is implemented, while hi-resolution graphics are available as a plug-in extra.

Not surprisingly, members of the trade were falling over themselves to play with it and Commodore claimed to have taken over 4000 orders on the first day of the show. Not everyone was quite so happy, however, and competitive manufacturers wasted no time in announcing price cuts. Texas Instruments knocked a further $300 off the TI99/4, APF slashed $200 off its Imagination Machine, bringing it down to $399, while Atari reduced the price of its 8k 400 system to $499. At the heart of the VIC is a 2 MHz 6502A microprocessor, so the machine runs a little faster than the PET. The name VIC is derived from the Video Interface chip, a unique device with ROM, RAM and video-control circuitry, all present on the same chip. It is also mask-programmable, so Commodore should have no difficulty in turning out the UK version compatible with our PAL television system.

The VIC itself comprises a self-contained keyboard unit containing the processor, 5k of RAM and 20k of ROM operating system, plus power supply, modulator and various input/output ports. Standard PET Basic is resident with a number of additional commands to handle colour and sound. The keyboard is laid out like a typewriter, with the addition of return, and various cursor direction, editing and control keys. Additionally, it has four undefined function keys which (when shifted) offer eight programmable functions that can be assigned under program control.

The one disappointment is the 22 characters by 23 lines screen format. Actually it is even worse than this, as the border accounts for two of these print positions, horizontally and vertically. However, a 40-column version is promised at the end of the year.

PET users running programs written for 40 or 80 column screens will experience some interesting effects as the longer lines will wrap around on VIC's display. Eight colours are available for screen and border. This can in effect be increased to 16 by changing the background colour of each character.

Sound capability is at present in the form of three tone generators, each of three octaves, and one sound generator capable of producing rifle shots, space zaps and sundry other useful effects. All operate through the tele-

vision loudspeaker.

Given the desirable features of PET Basic (superb editing, extensive graphics), the VIC-20 is nonetheless a fairly basic machine. Of the 5 kbytes of RAM, only 3.6k are normally available to the user. Fortunately its expansion capabilities are considerable and the price minimal.




*The new Commodore VIC home computer. This one was on-line to The Source.*

Additional RAM cartridges can easily be plugged in and a number of ROM cartridges are also available. The latter include 'Super Expander', comprising 3k extra RAM (converting the VIC to a nominal 8k), 176 x 176 pixel High Resolution Graphics and plotting commands, pre-assigned function keys and the ability to scroll horizontally. There is also a 'Programming Aid' ROM cartridge that offers Commodore's version of the Programmers Toolkit, a machine-language monitor and some user-assigned and pre-assigned function keys. Standard PET cassette decks are accepted by the cassette port, although Commodore has promised a special VIC model at lower cost. The company is very communications-conscious so it has a user port with RS232C capability for connecting a modem. One VIC was online to the Source, which must make it the cheapest terminal yet for micro networking.

There is also something called the Commodore Serial Bus, a unique animal into which the new 170k single minifloppy may be plugged. No price on that yet, but it could be somewhere around the £295 mark, maybe even less.

A low-cost serial printer is promised, the advantage being that the RS232C port would remain free for communications. VIC users would thus end up buying their hard copy device from Commodore, too. . .

At the side is a small game port for joystick, game paddle or light pen. Commodore says that a game controller capable of accepting multiple peripherals is planned.

Finally we come to the expansion port into which ROM cartridges or the 3k RAM cartridge may be plugged directly. To attach more than one expansion device, a 'Master Control Board' is needed. This is a four slot multiplexer that accepts combinations of 3k, 8k and 16k RAM cartridges, ROM firmware and IEEE devices. The maximum additional ROM/RAM addressable seems to be 27k.

Lurking on the stand was Ramon Zamora, one of the originators of the Computer Town USA! project. Ramon, it emerges, has been commissioned by Commodore to write the VIC documentation, some of which will take the form of a manual, the rest as software. Compatibility with PET is almost complete as far as Basic is concerned, he says. The only problems relate to the differing screen formats and PEEK/POKE locations.

However, help is at hand since the VIC is the first Commodore machine to incorporate the Kernel, a high level utility that promises to make all future Commodore computers compatible.

The consensus was that the Show was excellent; that Apple, not exhibiting this year, may have difficulty selling the Apple III, which the trade considers to be overpriced; that Commodore will have a tough time getting Federal Communications Commission approval for the VIC; that the Video Disk had finally arrived; and that the most significant new personal computer was Mattel's Children's Discovery System.

Mattel's Children's Discovery System is the first serious attempt to bridge the gap between computers and video games, Atari and APF notwithstanding. It is tiny, even smaller than the VIC, about 11in long by 6 high, and that includes a largish Liquid Crystal Display. In normal mode, resolution is about 50 x 15, which allows only two short lines of text on screen at a time.

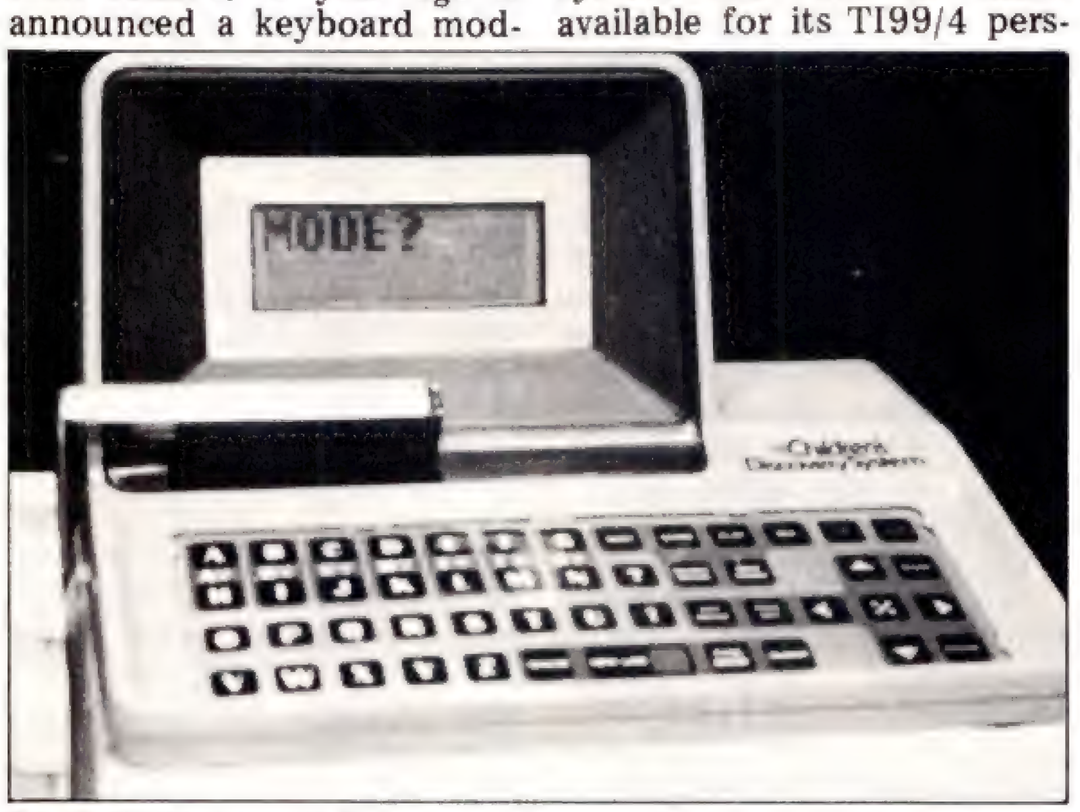
At power-on (batteries, incidentally) three modes can be selected from the flat film keyboard: Type, Art and Music. A choice of plug-in ROM cartridges extends this. These modules, which will each sell for less than $20, consist of the ROM cartridge, keyboard overlay and an illustrated manual. Supplied with the machine is one entitled 'Discoveries in Math'. Since the sytem is intended for the six-to-11 age range, the quizzes are pitched at fairly basic level. I suspect that the Children's Discovery System will actually end up in the hands of an even younger age group. Other cartridges announced by Mattel will cover Words, Science, History and Arcade Games.

All in all, a fascinating system that, with a price tag of around $125, could prove highly successful. The only mystery is why the designers deliberately chose to limit the programmability of the machine.

Mattel already manufactures a video game system called Intellivision. Connoisseurs rate its colour graphics capabilities more highly even than Atari's. A year ago it announced a keyboard module that would upgrade it into a fully-fledged computer. None of those keyboard units have yet been delivered, although several are on display. 'When can we expect them?' I asked. 'Soon,' an embarrassed-looking salesman said and fled.

From last year's Show I reported the arrival of the first 'talking' consumer products. This time synthetic voices were babbling away everywhere; clearly the pace of development is hotting up. Votrax was demonstrating a range of sophisticated synthesisers including one on a self-contained CMOS chip. This synthesises continuous speech of unlimited vocabulary by combining phonemes (the building blocks of speech) into an appropriate sequence from data fed to it at 70 bits per second. The SC-01 chip includes its own audio preamplifier.

It is doubtful if anyone has spent more on this type of research than Texas Instruments. When its 'Speak & Spell' game first came out many were bought up and cannibalised for the chips. The good news is that TI has now developed an even better system that will be made available for its TI99/4 pers-




*Mattel's Children's Discovery System features an integral LCD display.*



*Lurking quietly in a corner. . . the Casio FX-9000P.*

onal computer. Although it is still some way from being a finished product, I did manage to try out the 'Text-to-Speech' system. It does exactly that; convert a stream of incoming text into the best synthetic speech I have yet heard.

TI has achieved this by adopting a somewhat novel approach, using alophones rather than phonemes. The Text-to-Speech peripheral comprises two devices: the Alphon, which contains a library of 120 alophones, and the synthesiser itself. Incoming words are scanned letter-by-letter for phonetic combinations the system recognises. By following a set of rules, special codes are inserted that instruct the synthesiser to vary the pitch of the various sounds. It is this ability to stress certain syllables that makes Text-to-Speech more comprehensible than the flat Dalek-like output of most other voice synthesis systems. It has obviously been optimised for speech, and runs in real time. To do this, the software has been written in impenetrable 9900 code. It is programmable by the user, however, and I found I could vary the pitch of the voice from high camp to sub-John Wayne with a couple of simple commands.

The beauty of it is that the Text-to-Speech peripheral is treated just like any other ouput device by the TI99/4 File Management System. So in future, rather than printing text, it can be 'spoken' instead.

Suffering as I was from mild culture shock, it came as no surprise when a lady clad in only the smallest of bikinis, invited me to place my head in a tank of water. She was demonstrating the 'Underwater Bone Fone', a stereo radio for skin divers! Whatever next . . . .

I had dinner with Atari who took over Paul Anka's multi-million dollar Jubilations restaurant for the evening. Christopher Morgan, *Byte's* new editor-in-chief, persuaded me to try a Harvey Wallbanger. What followed was either the most exciting demonstration of colour graphics yet or the Wallbangers were stronger than they seemed. After a brief spiel in which a series of overdressed executives introduced one another, academy award style, the lasers let rip and Atari's latest product range was unveiled.

After more than two years' research into holography, Atari has discovered a technique of generating three-dimensional images inexpensively. The result is Cosmos, a 3D programmable video



*The Quasar/Panasonic and its add-ons fit into a briefcase.*

game, small enough to be handheld. It has a control panel with buttons to select skill level, number of players, direction and firing. Various Space Invaders-type video games are played out with red Light Emitting Diode displays over a three dimensional background image of, in this case, a flying saucer. As you lose, a horribly life-like alien (modelled on the company's founder, I am told) jumps out at you. A number of other game cartridges with different holograms are to be made available at $10 each. The Cosmos unit itself will sell for $100. This is a remarkably low price when one considers how expensive holography has hitherto been.

That's not the only surprise Atari had for us. A new Home Information Retrieval System is unveiled as a part of a joint venture with American Express. Users of the Atari 800 computer in areas served by the QUBE two-way cable TV system will now have access to a wide range of public databases via their existing TV cable link, thus cutting out the need to tie up a telephone line. There are also plans to distribute software in this way.

To use the service, the QUBE subscriber presses only two keys on his computer. The screen responds by welcoming him to the system and asking for a password and ID number. A menu of options is then displayed on the TV screen. Thereafter, information from the *New York Times* Database and many other sources linked to the Compuserve network can be interrogated.

An extraordinary cacophony was drawing crowds to the Casio stand. On show was a 12in long gizmo called the VL-Tone. It is a (more or less) pocket-size music synthesiser with a range of about two and a half octaves. And there were a whole lot of budding musical genii queuing up to murder Mozart, torture Tchaikovsky and bash Beethoven. A very good job of it they were making, too, since the 29-key device is so simple to use that even those with no musical talent do not feel inhibited from playing. Once a tune is tapped out note by note, it can be replayed at the press of a key; speeded up, slowed down and have rhythm added. The bad news for those in favour of noise abatement is that the VL-Tone is going to retail at $70. (£29).

Hands clamped to ears, I made my excuses and started to leave. As I did, something caught my eye. There, in a deserted corner of the stand, was an unfamiliar-looking computer. Closer inspection revealed several *very* interesting features.

It was an integral unit with small — 5½in diagonal — high resolution screen sitting atop a more-or-less standard keyboard and numeric keypad. And here is the bit that intrigues: alongside the screen were four slots, each containing a memory cartridge, in this case one for additional ROM — 'Extended Basic' — and three RAM packs. One of these bore the designation 4k CMOS RAM. The significance is this: while CMOS technology is still a little more expensive to manufacture, it has a very much lower power requirement than the standard MOS circuitry. This RAM cartridge actually contains its own battery, so that the program or data stored on it are preserved when the computer is switched off. The cartridge can even be removed from the host computer and plugged into another, or merely stored on the shelf — all without losing data.

The Casio FX-9000P is the first microcomputer to use CMOS RAM, and the maximum capacity of the cartridges is presently limited to 4k. Nevertheless the ability to program the computer immediately at power-on without having to load the program and data from tape or disk is important. For one thing, it represents a major step towards the totally solid-state computer system.

Since the machine had been delivered direct from Japan, no-one on the stand knew much about it. The processor is said to run at 2.7 MHz, but which chip it is remains a mystery. Screen resolution is 256x128 dots, straight lines, curves and rectangles to be drawn relative to the X and Y axes. Screen display is 16 lines of 32 characters in standard mode.

A glance at some of the other features gives a pretty clear indication of who the FX-9000P is aimed at. There is a powerful statistical processing unit capable of calculating standard deviations and coefficients of correlation and performing regression analysis. Hewlett-Packard isn't going to be amused when Casio start selling into 'its' market, the engineers and analysts, this October. It will be even less pleased when it learns the price: $995 (£430 approx); 4k CMOS RAM with power back-up will sell for $120, 16k dynamic RAM cartridges



*Allason in wonderland.*

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for $160. An additional plug-in expansion board is promised, offering clock, calendar, alarm, cassette memory and parallel printer interfaces.

There aren't many good places to eat on the Strip, and the Hotel 'Gourmet' rooms are among the worst. The Palace Court in Caesar's Palace is an exception and it was there, after a long wait spent studying the migratory patterns of American matrons feeding fruit machines, that I met up with Chuck Peddle.

In Silicon Valley circles, Peddle enjoys a very special status as the man responsible for the 6502 microprocessor and subsequently the PET. His recent departure from Commodore caused more than a few raised eyebrows. So it is interesting to be able to report that he is indeed working on a new computer that could well have as great an impact as the PET, although it will not be competitive with it. The approach is in every department innovative and in certain respects revolutionary. But this is about as much as I am allowed to tell you for now, except that it will give the Japanese a run for their money.

Although American TV is still light years behind British broadcasting, the content and quality of reception has improved during the past couple of years. This has largely been due to the growing adoption of cable TV. Most of the material is still originated by the major networks, who transmit it to the cable distributors via satellites hovering 22,300 miles about the earth.

All you need to receive these satellite transmissions direct is a 12ft fibreglass and aluminium dish antenna. So in the past few months the 'Earth Station' business has boomed. Naturally the cable companies aren't too happy about it but there isn't a lot they can do.

More than a dozen manufacturers were exhibiting Earth Stations at CES and the retail prices were being marked down towards the $3000 level as the Show wore on. With the use of a computer-directed motor — Solar Electronics Inc was using a PET for this purpose — any number of communications satellites can be accessed. One manufacturer was picking up the Soviet Union's Molniya, hovering above the Indian Ocean. And there was the proof: the joy of East German television in living black and white.

Apple and Tandy were both conspicuously absent. Having its own captive retail chain of several thousand Radio Shack stores, Tandy has no need to exhibit to the rest of the trade. It would have been interesting to make a side-by-side comparison of its new $399 colour TRS-80 with the VIC, or the TRS-80 pocket computer (also sold in the UK by its manufacturer, Sharp) with the Quasar/Panasonic Hand-Held Computer System.



*'Video disks have arrived. . .'*

Both units are pocket size, use CMOS integrated circuits, built-in ROM, miniature keyboard and a single-line Liquid Crystal Display. But there the similarities end. Sharp opted for two 4-bit microprocessors in a unique serial combination, whereas Quasar/Panasonic employed the more usual single 8-bit processor (a 6502).

It was clear from the crowds surrounding both Panasonic and Quasar's stands that the Hand-Held Computer System has really caught the trade's imagination. Both companies stressed that it is not a toy. 'This isn't another desktop micro reduced in size,' said Quasar's Tom Lauterback. 'We have designed the HHC system for the executive, salesperson or engineer who needs immediate access to data while parallelling around the country.'

And to prove it, they were demonstrating a set of modular units small enough to fit into a briefcase. The 'brain' of the system is the HHC itself, with either 2k or 4k bytes of RAM. In practice, nearly 1k is used up by preprogrammed functions and for control of the various peripherals. These include a 16-column micro-printer, 110/300 bps modem to allow the HHC to communicate with other computers over the telephone, 1200 bps cassette adaptor for storing programs and data on two audio cassette recorders and a TV adaptor to allow any television or video monitor to be used as a 32 character by 16 line display. Up to six 4k memory modules can be attached, bringing user RAM up to approximately 27 kbytes. A range of preprogrammed ROM capsules are planned.

The HHC is the fruit of an unusual partnership between Friends/Amis of San Francisco, a small group of ex-Atari people who did the design, and the Japanese industrial giant, Matsushita, which manufactured it. The technical innovations incorporated in the finished product are really quite remarkable. Not the least of these has been their success in harnessing the same microprocessor used in the Apple II, Atari and PET computers. The power-hungry characteristics of the 6502 have been moderated by giving it as few tasks as possible to perform. A special circuit switches parts of the system off when they are not in active use. In fact the HHC is never truly off, a tiny amount of current being continuously drawn to preserve the display, RAM real-time clock and keyboard functions.

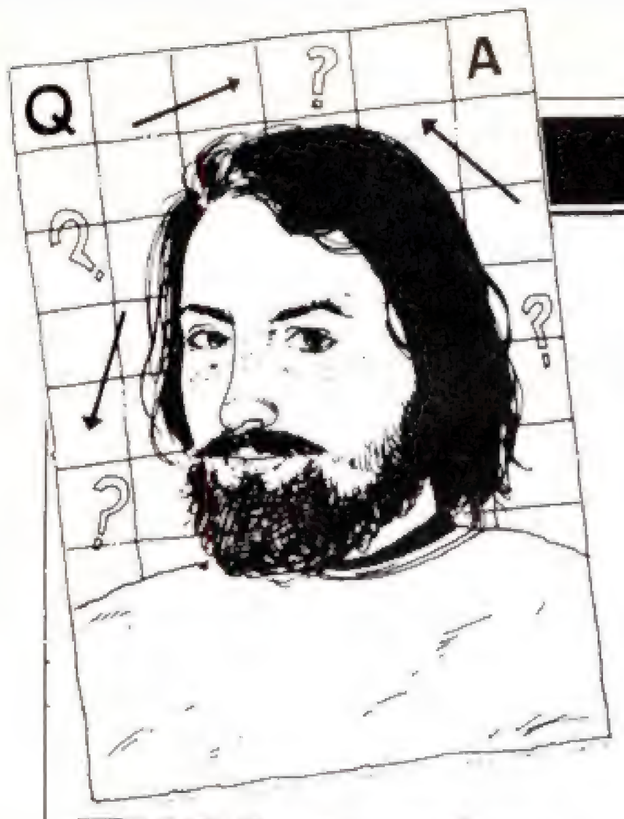
Thanks to the designers' almost excessive regard for user friendliness the Hand Held Computer is also exceptionally easy to use. Any key can be redefined within a Basic program and relabelled with a keyboard overlay. Should you forget the definition of one, you have only to press the HELP key for an explanation up to 80 characters in length. Heavy emphasis has been placed on menus. When you switch on, the primary menu appears, offering a choice between the various internal and plug-in programs available.

In order to conserve memory, a special text-packing algorithm has been incorporated. This uses a technique of variable bit-length codes, called Huffman coding, to compress character information down from the more usual one byte per character to an average destiny of just over four bits.

Several applications programs are built-in. There is a 'secretary' function that is really an alarm clock with a programmable message feature. 'Calculator' is what you would expect, but the 'Memory Bank' filing system is really ingenious: files consist of up to 80 characters and can be edited or searched fairly easily using a cursor-controlled system.

Although both companies were reluctant to comment, a voice synthesiser has already been demonstrated to the directors of Matsushita, to whom it spoke respectfully in both Japanese and English.

The HHC is due to go on sale in June in the US but both Quasar and Panasonic were playing dumb on the subject of price. An educated guess would put the basic machine in the $600 price range. I can hardly wait.




# COMPUTER ANSWERS

*I regret that I am unable now to answer questions personally, even if an SAE is enclosed, due to pressure of work. In future, I will only be able to answer those letters which are printed in this section; these, inevitably, will be a selection of the most interesting letters received each month. Here, then, are a few guidelines for you if you have a problem:*

*1. First, check in back numbers of* PCW *to see if the same (or a similar) question has already been dealt with;*

*2. If you don't find the answer in previous issues, write to me at the address below but keep your question short and precise;*

*3. Within the constraints of 2, above, include all relevant details possible;*

*4. Don't ask whether machine X is worth buying without stating the use to which you intend to put it;*

*5. Don't ask for the names and addresses of companies; these letters make boring reading and, in any case, during the eight weeks which elapse between receipt of a letter and its publication, you could have found out the answer yourself;*

*6. I'm not a subset of 'That's Life' so please don't write to me about slow delivery times of equipment; the person to contact about these problems is* PCW*'s advertisement director, Stephen England — you'll find his address on the contents page.*

*Finally, I need to contact Exidy, Sorcerer and Acorn Atom experts.*
*My address is: 35 St Julian's Rd, St Albans.*

## ZX80 queries

**Is it possible to connect a printer to the ZX80?**
*A J Shah, Woking, Surrey*

The new ROM (due out March/April) will allow a Sinclair-designed printer to interface with the ZX80. The main problem with connecting up printers is that the ZX80 does not use the 'standard' ASCII code (which assigns certain patterns of 0s and 1s to letters, symbols and numbers) which most printers require. An ASCII printer can be connected, but only by making certain hardware modifications to the ZX80 (see *PCW*, February 1981 for a suitable circuit).
*Tim Hartnell, National ZX80 Users' Club.*

**What sort of video screen can I use with my ZX80 in place of a TV?**
*M Hewitt, Charlton, London.*

Any video system which has 625 lines can be used with the ZX80; however, an unmodified computer will not give the best possible picture on a video monitor. The minor modifications required are outlined in the book *The ZX80 Magic Book*, published by Timedata, 57 Swallowdale, Basildon, Essex.
*Tim Hartnell, National ZX80 Users' Club.*

**Are there any problems involved in operating a ZX80 from a 'proper' keyboard?**
*Alan Ehrlich, Geneva, Switzerland.*

I've been operating a 'proper' keyboard ZX80 for over six months and apart from a slight interference with the clarity of the graphics (they tend to 'bleed' a little down the right hand side) there have been no problems. Connecting up a keyboard is very simple. There are solder points on the front eight keys and these connect — in sequence — with points on a non-ASCII-coded keyboard. You'll find an outside keyboard enhances your ZX80 to a considerable extent. Keyboards ready to connect up with the ZX80 are available from Database Consultancy, 105 Fairholme Ave, Romford, Essex.
*Tim Hartnell, National ZX80 Users' Club*

## Forget Fortran

**In your reply to M McKenzie regarding the language in which Adventure is written, may I put the record straight. Early Adventures were indeed written in Fortran; in recent years, though, they have been written in anything but Fortran and many do not require disks or large memory. An excellent example is the series of Adventures by Scott Adams, who wrote in Basic and assembler. Gregg Haslett has become popular for his Basic Adventures. There is also a full length SAM76 Adventure available on CP/M disks. This is the full original version and if you type FRANCAIS half-way through, the rest is played in French; all this on *one* 5.25in disk.**
*Peter D Scargill, Tynemouth*

I am indebted to Mr Scargill for the above information, as it has corrected a popular misconception which I was perpetuating. Mr Scargill has sent *Creative Computing* a Microsoft Basic Adventure of his own, and has now developed a Z80 assembler system using 4k of RAM for the program and around 8-16k for the files. I agree with Mr Scargill's final comment which was: 'Fortran — who needs it?'; there are so many better languages around.
*SW*

## ITT = Apple ?

**I thoroughly enjoyed the articles by Malcolm Banthorpe and wonder if you could answer the following questions: 1. What size of ITT 2020 or Apple is needed for the kind of displays shown; 2. What should I ask the dealer to supply so that I get the correct model; 3. Are the Apple and ITT equally suitable for the displays; 4. Are there any other computers which would give similar results at less cost?**
*John Mitchell, Wishaw, Scotland*

I must admit that I, too was quite fascinated with the articles. Here are your answers:

1. A 16k system will do;
2. Get either the ITT or Apple basic model but check that it has the colour board and Palsoft Basic;
3. Both will do, except that the ITT has 360 horizontal points whereas the Apple has 280;
4. It is possible that you would be happy with the Acorn Atom with colour card, which is certainly cheaper. An alternative at roughly the same cost as the Apple is the DAI, which looks promising but no-one has lent me one to look at yet.

*SW*

## Repelling invaders

**I had a somewhat curious experience when trying to modify a Space Invader game for the CBM 3032. The program seems to be written entirely in machine code, the listable Basic portion consisting of just one line: 10 SYS (1039). Once started, the only way to stop it is to switch off. My aim is to restart it without switching off. I assume that the program was cycling in machine code and not returning to line 10. When I try to add extra Basic lines before or after I only succeed in corrupting the program.**

**If one puts a RET value at the end of a machine code program which is accessed by a SYS call from Basic, will it return to the line of Basic following the call?**
*A R Moss, Welwyn Garden City*

You roughly have the correct idea. Yes, the computer is loading a machine code program from cassette and then activating it by the SYS 1039 call. The moment you add an extra line to your Basic program you overwrite an important piece of machine code, thus corrupting it. Your only way of modifying it is to load the machine code program from the monitor and modify it there but I don't envy you the task of sorting through the code without a disassembler.

The answer to your second question about RET is yes, it will return from whence it came.
*SW*

## What's the rule?

**I have a printer which has an underlining character but cannot seem to get it to underline on the same line. I know that Electric Pencil achieves this but I don't know the secret. Can you help?**
*D Upton, Surbiton, Surrey*

Almost certainly it will be as simple as making the carriage return without 'line-feeding'. In Basic this would be done as PRINT "HELLO"; CHRS CHR$(13); "_____". Hope this gives you the idea.
*SW*

## Moonage daydreamer

**At the risk of being too controversial, may I enquire if there are any programs that go to more depth on the calendars problem. By that I mean that they include full moons and Easter days?**
*D Sacks, Barnet, London*

I know of none that I can guarantee, but Radar and

Electronic Publications, Highlands, Needham Market, Suffolk IP6 8DR market one giving full-moons and the positions of the four major planets but it doesn't mention Easter.

Please don't write telling me that you have a program because I won't be able to acknowledge it. Sorry.
*SW*

## Monitor unmasked

**I have an 8k new ROM PET and I understand that it contains a built-in monitor that will enable me to load, save, etc, machine code programs. What is this monitor, and how do I use it?**
*Barry Gilpin, Oldham, Lancs*

The Commodore Terminal Input Monitor (TIM) is a program which allows one to display and edit memory locations, load and save blocks of memory and execute machine code routines. This program is standard on all new ROM PETs and available on cassette for the old ROM versions.

The program is described in the PET user manual but if you don't have this, then here are a few tips on its use. The machine code instruction BRK points to this section. Therefore executing a SYS command to a zero location will cause a jump to this. SYS 1024 will do this. The computer than displays the following:

```
B*
  PC   IRQ  SR AC XR YR SP
.:0401 E62E 32 04  5E  00  F8
```

This is a display of the processor registers when this routine was called. The computer is then inviting you to enter one of a number of commands. If you type M 0400,0480 you will see a display of the memory locations between 0400 and 0480 in hex in rows of eight locations. If you have a Basic program loaded at the time, you will see the Basic statements as they are actually stored in memory. You can change these locations by positioning the cursor over the location, typing the new number and pressing return. (Try putting 01 in location 0401 and see what happens to your Basic program.) You can change the registers in a similar way by typing 'R' and moving the cursor over the register values.

Thus you can enter a machine code program by hand assembling it and keying in the values. This program can then be executed by using the command 'G', for example, G 033A will execute a program sited in the second cassette buffer. You can also load and save blocks of memory using the monitor. The command S "PROG", 01,0401,2000 will save the block of memory from 0401 to 2000 on device 1 (first cassette) as a file called PROG. The load command is similar but you omit the last two parameters as the location of the block has been stored on the file header label; the block will be loaded automatically into the relevant place. Finally the command 'X' will exit back to Basic.

TIM is useful in creating and editing small machine code programs and I would strongly recommend a book such as *The PET Revealed* which, although expensive at around £10, will help you delve deeper into machine code on the PET.
*Mark Wratten*

## Tennis tabulated

**I am interested in buying a small computer to run a rating system for up to 600 table tennis players. This awards points to winners and deducts them from losers, depending on the existing difference in rating and on whether the higher rated play player beats the lower or vice-versa. The points to be awarded are contained in a table with four columns and 11 rows. (The highest number involved in the table is 250.)**

**What is the cheapest computer which could handle this? Which computer would you recommend for this use?**
*R E Etheridge, Beckenham*

The very cheapest micro-computers were, until recently, notable for what they didn't have: very little memory, hex-only keyboard, no high-level language, very little I/O. But Clive Sinclair (aided and abetted by Tangerine and Acorn!) has luckily changed all that. So could you use a ZX-80? One of our first considerations in looking at small machines must be how much memory is needed. As all the numbers involved are, as you have detailed, integer, and less than 32,767, it would be possible to use Integer arithmetic on those machines that have it, thus using only two bytes of memory per number. Otherwise four will be needed. So the 'master table' will need some 100/200 bytes. The two individuals' scores (before and after the calculation) will take a few more. So, provided we can keep the 600 scores on tape and keep headings, etc, down to the minimum, we might well get away with 1k of memory for data and program. However, on the ZX-80 quite a lot of the memory is used by the screen handling routines, so it would be wise to have at least 2k. Unfortunately, the 1k memory expansions are no longer being advertised for the ZX-80, so we have either got to get by with 1k, or move up to a price of nearly £150 (ready built, including VAT and postage). This is bringing us towards the Acorn Atom, at about £180/£190 on the same basis.

The Acorn scores if you want a printed output, now or later, as it can interface to printers, which the ZX-80 cannot yet do. However, if a printed output is important, then you should consider the Rockwell Aim 65 with a built-in printer at £285. As the Aim 65 can now be interfaced to Acorn equipment, you could end up with the best of both. . . but that's all putting the price up!
*P L McIlmoyle*

## Tuscan teaser

**I intend to expand my Tuscan Z80 system to have 56k of RAM and a single 5in double-density disk drive (Shugart) with a second drive to be added later.**

**I am interested in running a USCD implementation of Pascal under CP/M 2.2. I have details of such a system offered in the USA by Softech Microsystems, which says that 'the software is supplied on an IBM 3740 8in disk and requires a minimum of 175k of disk storage space.'**

**Is there any way I could run this with the one disk drive? Failing this, could it be run with the two drives?**

**Is there a distributor in the UK who can copy the 8in disk to my 5in Shugart format?**
*A Wood, Rugby*

I suspect you are going to be out of luck with the Softech Pascal using your proposed disk drive. The standard double-density Shugart 5.25in drive gives about 156k of formatted disk space under CP/M. As CP/M regards each disk drive as a separate entity, adding a second drive will not help, unless there is some part of the Pascal system which is contained in a separate file that can be either loaded manually, or called by the rest of the system.

There are two solutions to this particular problem. One is to use a double-sided, double density 5.25in floppy disk drive, which would give 320k bytes per disk. Of course, the problem is that you would need a double-sided drive and double-sided disks, both of which are more expensive than single-sided (perhaps an extra £80-£100 on the cost of a single-drive).

The second solution is to use an 8in disk drive! This would obviously overcome your other problem of copying from the format supplied to 5.25in. The big snag is the obvious one of price. Not only would you have the cost of the bigger drive, but also that of an extra controller board. These two items could cost upwards of £700!

I am not aware of a distributor for Softech Microsystems in the UK, although various software houses might be prepared to do the transfer from 8in to 5.25in, for a price.

Alternatively, have you thought of buying your Pascal from a UK dealer like Lifeboat Associates or Interam, who could supply it on an appropriate disk for you? A number of other sources also advertise Pascal to run under CP/M in *PCW*. If a suitable implementation of Pascal is available from such a source it should have the added advantage of easier support, in the event of either difficulties, or upgrades!
*P L McIlmoyle*

## UK TV OK in NZ?

**I want to take a micro-computer which uses a television set for its display to New Zealand, but I don't *want* to have to take a UK TV as well! The television system in New Zealand is PAL colour, with 625 lines, but differs from the UK in being VHF rather than UHF. Would it be difficult or expensive to adapt the micro to work with the NZ TV set?**
*B Davy, Newcastle-upon-Tyne*

The necessary adaption is, in principle, quite straightforward. In essence it is a question of altering the frequency of the modulator from the UHF band to the VHF band. This will need a change in the size of the coil or the capacitor (or in practice probably both) in the tuned circuit of the modulator. Calculating the new sizes needed and making the alteration should be well within the scope of most radio amateurs. If you cannot do this yourself, there are plenty of Radio Hams in NZ who you could contact through the clubs. You might very well find your micro the centre of attention.

Alternatively it may be possible to buy ready-made VHF modulators for micros in New Zealand, especially as you mention you are not going there until a year from now. In either case it will obviously be easier to make the adaptation if you choose a microcomputer that has a separate UHF modulator, rather than one that is built-in. Fortunately this is quite a common arrangement (examples being the Apple II and the TRS-80 Model One) when bought without its own screen.
*P L McIlmoyle*




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# SECRETS OF SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

## PART 8: THE SECOND STAGE IN SPECIFYING A PROGRAM

*This month Lyn Antill looks at how to define what must actually happen in a program for it to meet your requirements.*

Last month I looked at what must be specified in order to define the input to and output from a program. This month I come to the rather more difficult area of specifying what it is that the user wants done inside the machine to turn available input into desired output. The difficulties lie in the fact that you cannot actually see what is going on inside a program (unless you become a proficient programmer yourself) so you may feel less confident than you would about the things you *can* see, like printouts. Once a user is convinced that there is no mystery to it, then specifying program procedures and data files need present no problems.

The analogy I find most useful is that of the computer and the dumb clerk. If you have just taken on a new clerk and are trying to explain to him/her how a particular job is done, then you are doing much the same as you would be if specifying what the computer is to do — not an easy task. You have to go back and establish what the clerk knows and build on that. Does s/he know how to write a business letter? Or will you have to show him/her what goes where, and what phrases are most suitable, etc, etc?

### What does the computer already know?

Of course, I'm using 'know' in metaphorical sense because I want to draw an analogy between the computer and a willing, but ignorant, clerk. If you are defining a job, you can say things like 'Add up that column of figures,' 'Put the total in that box,' etc. Anyone who has been to school should be able to do that. But you need to know what are the elementary operations from which your computer program can be created. Exactly what you can do will be limited or defined by the particular machine and language you are using, but they will all look very much like this:
— accept information from the keyboard and display it on the screen or printer;
— perform calculations using + — * / and ** (ie add, subtract, multiply, divide, raise to the power of). You may have a few other functions like square root, but statistical functions are unlikely;
— combine fields (ie individual data items) into records and store records into files, sort the files and make copies of them;
— retrieve records from these files, either taking them in the order they come (sequential files) or picking out particular ones, like opening a book at a certain page in the middle (relative files), or sifting through the whole file to pick out records which satisfy certain requirements (eg, listing all the customers who have bills which have been unpaid for more than one month);
— store constant information to use in calculations or on the screen or as part of a printout;
— combine all of these in whatever order and variety is needed to do the job.

These are the terms in which the computer program is going to be written and in which your requirements must be presented.

### File specification

There is a nice distinction between information and data. Data (or 'raw data') refers to all the individual items — a name, a street, a telephone number, a town — which have very little significance on their own. It is only when the bits are grouped together that we have information — in this case somebody's address. The file and record specifications show how the computer is to do this grouping.

There are quite a few sophisticated techniques for what is known as data analysis, ie, finding out what data is needed and how it should best be arranged, but it is probably not essential to a microcomputer system because the user should already have a good idea of how the data fields are grouped into records. You know what information you keep on your customers. The additional questions that you need to ask yourself are practical ones such as: 'Should all the customer information be held on one file or should it be split between two files — one with static data, like names and addresses, and one with volatile data, like payments outstanding?'

Well, what are the practical considerations that have to be taken into account? One refers to the volume of the files — if you keep all the data together will there be room for it all? This may relate to the amount of space on the discs or the limitations of the system or language (relative records on my Tuscan can only have 127 characters because of the way in which the data is stored). If you are not sure about size restrictions, discuss them with your supplier or programmer.

The only main consideration is one of access. Which bits of information are going to be used together? Sometimes this will give you a clear-cut answer, but you will often find that items are used in two different places and you have to make a decision about where they are to be stored. Storage in a single place is more desirable than two locations: whenever it changes, it must be altered in both occurrences, eg, if I store a telephone number in my diary and in an address book at home, it may be necessary to change both versions if a new number is issued. If it's me that's doing the changing it's not too bad — I should remember what I've changed! But if my husband changes the one in the flat and doesn't tell me, I'll go on trying to use the one in my diary, and wondering why I can't get through. This situation is analogous to what happens when one program uses one version of a data item, and another program uses its own version stored in a different file.

Once the details of what goes where have been sorted out, they have to be written down. Two of the NCC forms are very helpful here, and are widely used. They are so popular, in fact, that it is hard to imagine a mainframe programmer surviving without them, or an in-house form derived from them. There are so many things you have to specify about a file (its size, contents, identity, frequency of use, security classification, storage medium, storage time, error procedures, backup procedures, etc) that if you didn't have the standard boxes of the form to put that information in, it would be easy to forget to specify some of it, or for the programmer not to know where to start looking for a particular item.

### File definition chart

Not all that is on the NCC form is necessary for a micro because not all of the choices available on a big computer will apply. For the File Definition I would suggest something like Figure 1. I have tried to simplify the form and get rid of the jargon, but we're inevitably stuck with a bit.

*File name.* Every file should have a clear, unique, self-explanatory name. This is what it is called when you are talking about it or writing descriptions and instructions.

*File-ID.* Every file stored on a computer has to have a unique code name. This is used by the operating system and the program to find the file on disk or tape.

*Approximate number of records.* It is important for the programmer to know the approximate size of records both when they are being set up and when they are being used. This is because there are certain things you can only

do with small files, eg, read the whole file into memory, or search sequentially through it every time you want to retrieve a single record. As the files get larger, the programs have to organise them more carefully so that you don't spend all your time waiting for the program to search around for your records. When files grow so large that you cannot accomodate them all on one disk, you run into additional problems.

*Approximate number of record changes per run.* Known as volatility. It has an effect on the way in which the programmer arranges and accesses the files. Records may change for two different reasons. It may be that part of the data in them has changed, eg, if a bank file has a record for each account which shows, among other things, the balance outstanding on that account, then the balance field on many of the records will change during the course of the day. In this case the records will still exist and will still occupy the same amount of space, and still be in the same relationship to the other records around them, so that although the data on the file has changed, the organisation of it hasn't. There may also be a change in the records stored, eg, if a new customer opens an account there will be a record to be added to the file. It may be possible to tag it on at the end of the file, but it could be necessary to slot it into the middle in order to preserve the logical sequence. Similarly, if records are deleted it may be necessary to rearrange the file so as to close up the gaps. If a file is going to have many insertions and deletions of records, this has to be organised in such a way that it causes the least problems.

On a simple system, a program may use just one file, creating it and then updating it when necessary. More complex systems often contain one program to create files in the first place with separate programs updating them. An example of this would be a file of sales orders. You could have one program which allowed the details to be typed in as soon as the morning post was opened. These details could be kept on the file and then read back into other programs to do invoicing, picking lists for the warehouse, etc.

If you have a complex system where different files and programs are used by different people, you might want to introduce some sort of password system to make sure that only authorised users have access to certain files. On a more mundane level, the programmer needs to know where the data is going to be used, to ensure that the organisation of data is compatible with the reading program. It may be that one program creates the file, others read it and others still are permitted to make changes to the file. These may be updating information already on the file, or they may be 'housekeeping' programs which are used for making corrections, etc.

The possibility of records being wiped out by mistake can be avoided by forbidding all but 'housekeeping' programs to delete any records. Other programs are only allowed to insert a 'delete marker' into the record — perhaps every record could start with 'L' for live or 'D' for dead. Only after the work has been checked does a housekeeping program go through the file and remove those records marked with a 'D'.

*Backup Copies.* This is an important factor in using any form of computerised record keeping. Micros do go wrong from time to time, possibly corrupting files, or leaving them in a mess halfway through writing something. Disks and tapes are prone to occasional failures so that all or part of the data will be unreadable. And users can do silly things like forgetting to press the record button when writing a file to tape. The commonest way out of the problem of a useless data file is to start again with yesterday's backup copy and put in all the new data again. This can be speeded up if you keep a separate file of the new data as it is entered, so that, if you do break down, your program can read the data back off the file. This brings the backup copy to pre-breakdown condition. Of course you must write a routine into your program that will read the data from tape rather than the keyboard. When taking backup copies you have to specify how long they should be saved just in case they are needed. Two previous versions are enough for most purposes.

*What records are to be stored on the file?* Records are not very well defined in Basic, where files effectively consist of variables and strings in whatever order the program wrote them, separated by commas. Cobol has a very well-defined record structure (although it can also use the Basic format). Pascal also has records. A Cobol record consists of a defined number of characters and it is both written and read as a unit. The sizes of all the fields are fixed, too — you can specify that a name should be 20chs long (with spaces at the tail end if need be) so that they all line up neatly when being printed, or you can specify that a number should be only two digits, to prevent the entry of an item which is too big. A file may have more than one type of record, eg, it could start off with a control record holding information about the date the file was created, who keyed the data, etc, that might be followed by any number of individual records, each having the same format, and a total record at the end. A note should be made on the file definition chart of each type of record, and the order in which they occur.

*File Organisation.* Sequential (or serial) means that the records are taken in sequence. Sequential records have been sorted into order by a key field within the records which determines where in the sequence each record should go. Random (or relative) means that you could read the 52nd record, then the third, etc. One great advantage of random files is that amendments to the records can be made without the need to change any of the others. For example, you could read the 21st record, alter it, and then write it back again. If you want to alter part of a sequential file you have to copy all the records in front of the one you want to change, then make the change, and then copy all the records after it.

| File Title: | File ID: |
|---|---|
| Approx. number of records — now:<br>— eventually: | |
| Approx. number of records changing in one run: | |
| Is the file on 5¼in disk, 8in disk, hard disk, cassette? | |
| Which programs are allowed to read it?<br>— change or add records to it?<br>— delete records from it? | |
| How often are backup copies to be taken? | |
| What should be done if the current version is destroyed? | |
| How long are backup copies to be kept? | |
| What records are to be stored on the file? | |
| Are the records to be stored — serially, randomly, indexed? | |
| On what key are the records to be accessed? | |

*Fig 1 File specification chart*

| Record title: | | | | In file? | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Key field is? | | | | | |
| From | To | Field name | Type | Occurs | Range |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

*Fig 2 Record specification chart*

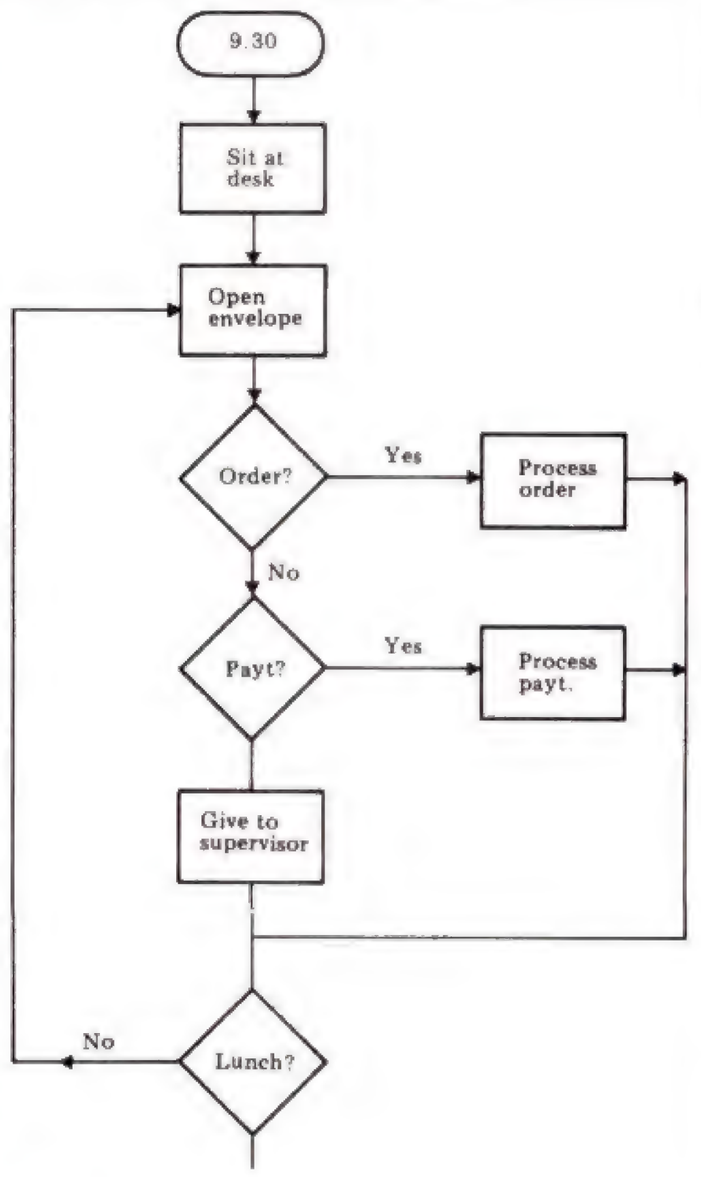



*Fig 3*

## Record definition chart

In Cobol and Pascal you can prescribe the number of characters in a given field. Indeed, in Pascal you can specify acceptable values for a field, eg, an exam mark might be defined as a three digit number, but the maximum value would be 100. Whether the maximum sizes and values can be built into the data definitions within the program, or whether special routines have to be written to check the data, they should still be put into the specification. The more the programmer knows about what the data ought to look like, the more steps he can take to prevent bad data getting into the files.

You need to know each record's name and the file it belongs to. The fields within the record are then described in the order in which they occur. Each field has a name and an indication of the type — alphabetic, numeric, integer, real number, etc. (which of these are available to you depends on the language being used). It should have the maximum number of characters in the field and/or the range of permitted values. This is so that entries can be tested to see whether they fit into what is allowed (eg, so that I can't accidentally give my students 500 marks instead of 50). The end of a field can be marked by a delimiter such as a comma. If this is so, it should be specified. If you don't want commas, or if you are reading a file that hasn't got any, then that should be specified too.

The use of one of the fields as a key might also be relevant, eg, a customer record might use the customer account number as the key. This should be shown and should correspond with the information given on the file specification.

Now I wouldn't expect the non-programming user to write this sort of thing on his own, but he should know what fields he wants on which records, what values are permitted in these fields, and which field is to be used as the key. If even this seems a bit ambitious, then he should at least be able to make sense of what the programmer is saying about them. The programmer can supply information about what sorts of fields, record lengths, delimiters and so on are available. The file and record definitions are, therefore, a joint effort with some adjustments usually having to be made to fit the data into the limitations of the file handling available — Micro languages really haven't yet caught up with the needs of data processing.

A program is composed of a number of instructions about what is to be done, and many more about what sequence they have to be done in, and under what circumstances. The aim of top-down (or structured) design is to separate the two types of instruction so that your program consists of procedures (groups of instructions for performing a particular job) and control loops which determine which procedure should be called in when. This produces a hierarchical arrangement which is usually several layers deep — the control loop calls in the major procedures, and the major procedures call in the minor ones.

There are various ways in which this top-down decomposition can be arranged. People have their own favourite methods according to the type of work they are doing and the language they are working in. However, the principles are always the same:

— Identify the jobs to be done.
— Identify the rules for putting those jobs into order.

The first of these can usually be done without too much difficulty, at least for the small systems that we are concerned with. Mistakes tend to be of two kinds — leaving out details (or taking them for granted) and blurring distinctions. The first of these should not cause any real difficulties — if the procedures have been designed properly the details can be slotted in, eg, if you forget to specify that you want the date to be printed with the heading at the top of the page, the programmer will have to add some extra lines of code to the procedure that deals with the headings. What's likely to play havoc with the program is the blurring of distinctions. Very often two processes seem similar, but are either significantly different in some respects, or are done at quite different stages in the work. So, when identifying individual processes, you have to bear in mind the way in which they fit into the structure of the whole.

It is usually more more difficult to nail down the exact order in which things are to be done because this order has to include all the errors and exceptions — you can't afford to be in the position of having written something on to your files before you discover there was a mistake in it.

The thing to be avoided is taking a worm's eye view of the work. (This is what a flowchart does if you're not careful.) That would be rather like saying to a new clerk: 'Come in to the office at 9.30am. Sit down at your desk and open the first letter. If it's an order check whether the goods are in stock. If they are then make out a delivery note. . . At 5.30pm get up and go home.' The structured approach sounds rather more like this: 'You will be expected to work in the office from 9.30am to 5.30pm with breaks for lunch. . . Your job will be to deal with the morning mail and do the filing. The morning mail is mostly orders and payments, with a few queries and other items you will bring to me. To process an order, you first check the customer's credit rating and the stock position. . .' Figure 3 shows the flowchart and Figure 4 the structure chart. Notice how the structured version starts with the complete job, defines its start and finish and breaks it down into its major components. The first of these, the mail, is then split into three — orders, payments and others. At the detail level, instructions are given about how to process an order and so on.

A structured design is made up of the following:-

— Elements. individual processes, eg, 'print the heading', 'add up the figures'.
— Sequences, things which are done one after the other: 'print the heading, list the figures, print the total' is one sequence of three elements.
— Iterations, also known as loops, something which is done repeatedly, eg, 'list the figures' could be further broken down into an iteration of 'list a figure'.
— Selection, either do this, or do that, eg, 'if it's a debit subtract it from the balance, if it's a credit add it to the balance.'

Implicit in the idea of an iteration is the control of how many times the action is to be repeated, or under what conditions (eg, 'you will receive your pay each month as long as you're employed') or else when the iteration is to stop 'continue dealing with the mail until there are no letters left'. Selection implies doing a test, or a series of tests, to decide which action is appropriate. Very often you will find that the selection is being made between an error and a valid item, and between an exception and an ordinary item.

## Specifying procedures

If you want to explain to someone what needs to be done, there is no better way than to demonstrate it and then get the person concerned to explain it back to you, just to make sure he's got it right. Of course, this only works for things that are small enough to fit into a single demonstration, and would be unsuitable for a large and complex system. Formal specifications ensure you don't forget to fill in the details and to close all the loopholes.

Structured design provides one method (my favourite) for specifying procedures, but it is only one of several, and it does impose a particular style on the programmer which he might not like. Another method is the Decision Table. This enables the user to specify complex tangles of conditions and actions that have to be taken under various combi-

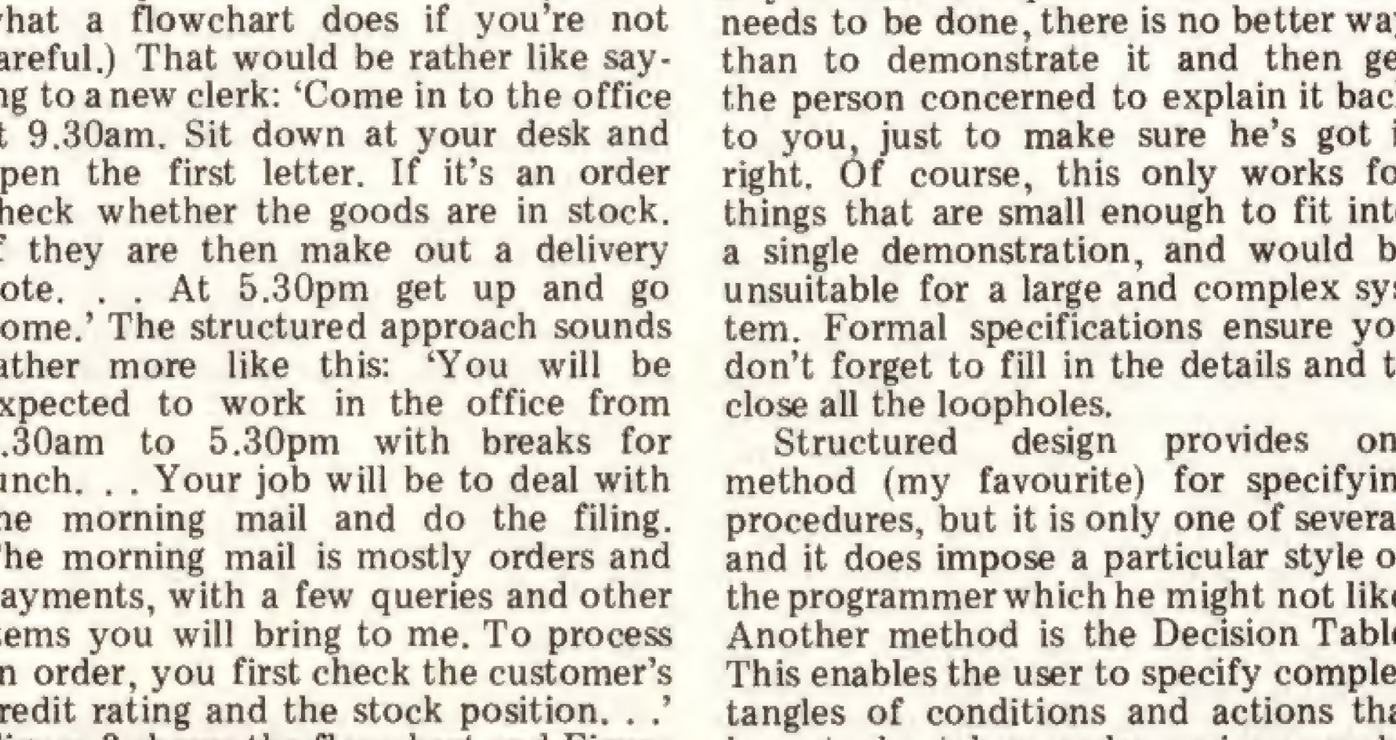



*Fig 4 Structure Chart*

# SECRETS OF SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

PART 8: THE SECOND STAGE IN SPECIFYING A PROGRAM

nations of these conditions. It also enables you to check whether all the possible combinations of conditions have been included so that the program doesn't finish up not knowing what to do next if some unusual combination crops up. Figure 5 shows the outline of a decision table. In the top left corner you list all the tests that have to be made, and on the bottom left you list all the actions that have to be taken, depending on the results of those tests. Both actions and conditions are listed in the order in which they would actually be done. The right hand side consists of a series of columns, one for each possible permutation of conditions. In the simplest form of decision table each test results in an answer of 'yes' or 'no', so for one condition there are two columns needed. For two conditions the results could be YY or YN or NY or NN, ie, four columns are needed. For three conditions, eight columns are needed, and for four conditions it is 16. This is as many as I would recommend. If you find that you have a truly complicated situation with more than four different rests to be made, it would probably be simpler to split it into two different decision tables, then the first decision to be made determines which table to work from.

In certain combinations of circumstances you don't need to ask all the questions, eg, if a customer has sent cash with his order you don't need to ask whether his credit is good. This is indicated by '—' in a column instead of 'Y' or 'N'. Every time this happens there are, in effect, two rules being covered in one column. This is why Figure 6 has only four columns instead of the eight that would have been expected. Rule 1 actually covers four situations, ie, there may or may not be cash with order, and in either case the customer may or may not be credit-worthy.

On the bottom right of the Decision Table are the indicators of which actions are to be taken in each of the situations. For each column, ie, each unique combination of yesses and nos, you put an X against each action to be taken. Each one of these columns is called a 'Rule', ie, 'in this situation take these actions'.

Perhaps the easiest way of getting a feel for what decision tables are all about is to look at the example in Figure 6. This is the simplest form of decision table that I have described here, and I have not gone into all the ramifications of it. On mainframes there are several programming languages (NCC's Filetab is one of them) which work directly from a decision table to produce programs. People who have worked on these tend to be very enthusiastic about decision tables; your programmer may be one of them.

## Error conditions

Every time there is an interaction between the machine and the operator, or wherever the program tries to use the disk or printer, then there is the chance that something may go wrong. A wrong disk may be loaded, or a disk may be corrupt, an operator may make a typing error, or enter a wrong item, the printer may have been accidentally switched off or the paper not loaded correctly. It is even possible that someone is viciously or fraudulently trying to tamper with the system! Here are some of the checks that are worth building into the specification to try to prevent these errors, or at least to mitigate their effects and allow one to recover from them.

— For every data entry the range of acceptable values should be specified and the program should check that the entry is within the permitted range.
— All dates should be checked for validity (including leap years!).
— Unusually large money amounts should be queried even if they are within the limits (just as some cash registers have a guard over the £10 keys just so they can't be hit by accident).
— Ask the operator for confirmation (preferably in different words from those used for the original instruction) before anything is physically deleted.
— If a file is being updated the first record should contain control information about when it was written, so that you can make sure that it really is yesterday's file you're updating and not the day before's.
— Always print some dummy information on the first page of a printout and then stop and wait for the operator to confirm that the paper has been lined up correctly, repeating the dummy page if necessary for a second attempt.
— Always print something at the end of a printout so that you can make sure you've got all the pages, and the last one hasn't been torn off by mistake.
— If it's important that some parts of the program are accessed before others (eg, like taking backup copies before closing the day's work) then store a note somewhere in the program or on file to show what has been done and what hasn't.
— Make the program insist that an operator types in a password before accessing privileged information, or before deleting records which might be important.
— Write a trailer record at the tail end of a file so that you can be sure that the last part of it didn't get wiped out.

These are only a few hints but they are an attempt to indicate the sorts of things that can, and should, be done to ensure the safety and security of your computer system.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Conditions** | | | | | | | | |
| Question 1 | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | N | N | N |
| Question 2 | Y | Y | N | N | Y | Y | N | N |
| Question 3 | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N | Y | N |
| **Actions** | | | | | | | | |
| Action 1 | Mark an X in any of these boxes | | | | | | | |
| Action 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Action 3 | | | | | | | | |

*Fig 5 outline decision table*

## Conclusion

Specifying a program is a difficult process — it should never be underestimated. You can't just say to someone: 'Write a program to do this and that' and expect them to come up with just what you had in mind. Neither is it a process of such technicality that the lay user need fight shy of it. The right foundations must be laid by analysing the problem to be solved. Looking at other people's programs and at the packages that are on sale should give the user a much clearer idea of what to ask for in a program. Probably the most difficult thing for a user is knowing where to start as he may well have only the haziest notions of what the machine is actually doing in terms of the instructions it obeys.

A program specification does two jobs. It enables the program to be thought through in detail, and it is an instrument of communication between the user and the programmer, telling the programmer what is to be done. The best way to make sure that both of these jobs are being done properly is to spend time discussing the specification, with user and programmer producing it between them.

There will be various constraints on the program from the limitations of the machine or the language being used — it is the programmer's job to know about these, and to warn you if something looks as though it is going to be unnecessarily tricky in practice. On the other hand he may also have positive suggestions about good ways to do things or about extras that could be added without too much difficulty. (Do check that these extras really are easy to add — enthusiastic programmers have been known to get carried away trying to add all sorts of knobs and twiddles and messing up the program in the process.)

So when you've written your specification, make sure it hangs together and that the programmer understands what it is you want.

I've been blithely talking all this time about your programmer, but you may well not have one. Next month I'll be looking at how you go about looking for a programmer, and deciding whether or not s/he'll do a good job.

| | Rules | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Conditions** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Are goods in stock? | N | Y | Y | Y |
| Is cash with order? | | Y | N | N |
| Is customer's credit good? | | | Y | N |
| **Actions** | | | | |
| Send 'goods pending' note | X | | | |
| Send delivery note. | | X | X | |
| Send invoice. | | | X | |
| Refer to supervisor. | | | | X |

*Fig 6 Sample of a decision table.*

# PROGRAM PACKING

*Alan Shelley explains how you can hold several programs in memory at once and switch between them without reducing their running speeds.*

Do you often think how dreary it is to have to keep reloading programs when you want to change to another game? Have you ever gone on to think how convenient it would be to have three or four or even more simultaneously in memory so you could select the one you wanted by RUN followed by the first line number of the chosen program? Have you then used the Programmer's Toolkit or an append routine to actually string together several programs, or, not having such luxuries, laboriously keyed them in only to find that, for some reason, they seemed to run slower than usual? Well, this program could be the answer to your problems.

There's a simple reason why programs linked in such a way often run slowly and you may well have already worked it out for yourself. Spare a moment to think how the operating system works. Starting at the lowest line number, it runs through, statement by statement, until it reaches a GOTO or a GOSUB or a THEN followed by a line number. It has to jump to that line by examining all the line numbers from the beginning of the program, using the link bytes to find the location of each, until it comes to the one that matches the instruction.

This is usually satisfactory, but when you are running the third or fourth program in a string and it is a real time simulation whose line numbers required are several hundred from the beginning (actually so, not just high numbers), the GOTOs, though fast, begin to take a significant number of microseconds to perform. When you consider that many of these games contain GOTOs and nested GOSUBs galore, and multiply by the significant number of microseconds, then reaction times measured in hundredths of a second begin to be affected. Hence the problem. Now for the solution.

The object is to get the operating system to avoid looking through the whole list of numbers of the preceding programs. This is achieved by changing the pointer to the beginning of Basic. This is held in locations 40 & 41 decimal (0028H & 0029H) and normally points to location 1025 (0401H); a glance at Figure 1 will make this clear. To enter the monitor, type SYS1024 and press RETURN. This will cause the contents of the various registers to be displayed, whereupon typing M 0028 0030 followed by RETURN will display 16 bytes of memory starting with the two which form the pointer to the start of Basic. If these are set to point to the start of the second program, the operating system will jump straight there, ignoring preceding line numbers as though they did not exist. It applies equally if the pointer is set to the third or a subsequent program. To return to the first program, it is merely necessary to reset the pointer to its original value.

The difficulty lies in discovering the start addresses of the various programs. It can, of course, be achieved by examining the program via the machine code monitor, looking for the first line number of each program in hex. This is a time-consuming procedure and a simple direct routine in Basic will speed things up no end.

```
FOR J = 1024 TO 32768 :
IF PEEK(J)+256*
PEEK(J+1)<>N
THEN NEXT
```

is such a routine where N must first be set to the line number being sought. When this is found, the system will come out of the routine and print READY.

```
POKE 41,(J—2)/256 :
POKE 40,(J—2) —
INT((J—2)/256)*256
```

will now set the start of Basic pointer to the correct address to run the program from the line number selected.

Obviously, this will be a slow routine (it takes 64 secs to find line 700 of LINKINDEX) because it examines every byte of memory from the start of Basic RAM to the starting line number of the program required. It, too, can be accelerated by alterations which take advantage of the link bytes. This will avoid the necessity of examining all the locations in between the line numbers. Enter X = 1025 : Y = 32768 as a direct statement then

```
FOR J = X TO Y :
K = PEEK(J)+
256*PEEK(J+1) :
IF PEEK(J+2)+
256*PEEK(J+3)<>N
THEN J = K — 1 :
NEXT
```

as a complete line after setting N equal to the line number required. This time

```
POKE 41, J/256 :
POKE 40, J —
INT (J/256)*256
```

will set the pointer as required.

A better way is to determine the start addresses at the time of linking programs together. When one program has been entered, or appended and edited as required, then PEEK (42) +

```
 10 REM:PRINT
 20 DATA 1,2,3
 30 READ A
 40 PRINT"HELLO";A
 50 END
READY.
SYS 1024

B*
     PC   IRQ   SR  AC  XR  YR  SP
.;  0401  E62E  32  04  5E  00  F8
.M 0028 0028
.:  0028  CA  0B  01  0C  08  0C  08  0C
.M 0BC9 0C01
.:  0BC9  00  D6  0B  0A  00  8F  3A  50
.:  0BD1  52  49  4E  54  00  E2  0B  14
.:  0BD9  00  83  20  31  2C  32  2C  33
.:  0BE1  00  EA  0B  1E  00  87  20  41
.:  0BE9  00  F9  0B  28  00  99  22  48
.:  0BF1  45  4C  4C  4F  22  3B  41  00
.:  0BF9  FF  0B  32  00  80  00  00  00
.:  0C01  41  00  81  00  00  00  00  AA
.:  0C09  AA  AA  AA  AA  AA  AA  AA  AA
.X
READY.
```

Pointer to start of BASIC program
Pointer to start of variables
Pointer to start of arrays
Link bytes (point to next link bytes)
Line no. (=10)
REM token
PRINT spelt out
zero byte at end of line
DATA token
READ token
PRINT token
END token
This is where the next appended program will start and from here down the contents of memory will be over written.
Name of 1ST variable in storage (=A)
Space for 2nd character of variable name
Five bytes for value of floating point variable.
AA = unused memory

The program is shown as it appears when appended after "LINKINDEX"; if it were the first in memory it would start at 0401 and the pointer to the start of BASIC would vary accordingly.

*Fig 1 A simple program in memory, showing pointers to storage areas, single-byte tokens for Basic reserved words and reserved word spelt out in a REM statement.*

256*PEEK(43) gives the beginning of the storage area for variables. Subtracting 2 from this gives the decimal start address for the next program to be entered. This principle is used in the method which will be described next.

The direct method is useful but it is much better to use a control program which selects the game or working program required by number from an index. The various start addresses are held as DATA statements and are POKEd under program control. It is important to make provision within each program for returning to the control program when the game is finished. This necessitates the addition of the following line to each of the programs used (with the line number amended as appropriate).

Leaving the program via the statement

2900 POKE 40, 1 : POKE 41, 4 : RUN.

will cause the index to appear ready for a further selection to be made.

The control program which follows is essentially in four parts: lines 10 — 290 form and operate the index to the working program; lines 300 — 430 POKE the machine code link routine; 440 — 640 operate it; and lines 700 — 790 delete redundant lines when the compendium is complete.

The index comes into its own once the other programs have been assembled but since this is the object of the exercise its operation will be explained first. When complete, lines 30 — 70, 210 and 250 will be deleted and the REM in line 80 will be DATA; lines 100 — 200 will contain the names of the programs in the compendium. Each line so used will have its REM changed to a PRINT so that when the program is run the titles of the available programs will be displayed. Selection is made by number entry + RETURN in line 240; in line 200 the relevant decimal address is read from the DATA in line 80. Lines 280 and 290 prepare the two byte hex address which is POKEd into the start of Basic pointer; RUN at the end of line 290 begins execution of the chosen program.

Since games compendiums are used by inexperienced people, input protection is achieved by opening a file with the device number zero in line 160. Zero is the file number of the keyboard and the system waits until a valid input is received — pressing RETURN without entering data will not exit the program. Alpha input will return Q = 0 in line 260 and will go straight back to the input routine. If INPUT#1, Q were used expecting only numerals, then alpha input would exit the program with a ?FILE DATA ERROR message. This input protection could be achieved with a GET statement but the routine used avoids the possibility of leaving the program due to accidental operation of the RUN/STOP key.

This does, however, make it tricky to get out of the program when required, hence the 'X' in the DATA statements. Entering '11' in response to the request for the program number will cause the system to exit the program with a 'SYNTAX ERROR in line 70', because alpha data is being read when numeric is expected. The reason for doing it this way instead of putting in a high number is that when programs containing DATA statements have been appended, these will be read and will cause strange values to be POKEd into the start of Basic pointer. This will cause nothing more serious than a SYNTAX ERROR but will necessitate resetting the pointer, which is tiresome if it occurs repeatedly. The pointer is reset in direct mode by

POKE 40, 1 : POKE 41, 4.

Before we look at the operation of the assembly line, a brief word about the machine code link routine. This lives in the second cassette buffer and is entered afresh each time the link is used. This avoids corruption by machine code subroutines in any of the programs being assembled. The machine code uses the normal operating system subroutines to load the required program, but it discards the start address 0401H found on the program header and substitutes the end address of the program already in memory. Thus the new program neatly follows the previous ones and the correct end address is inserted in locations 42 and 43. The link bytes are adjusted but the line numbers are not changed, producing the strange phenomenon of non-consecutive line numbers where the joins occur. This does not matter because when each program is run, the start of Basic pointer is adjusted as above, so the operating system thinks it is running the first (or only) program in memory.

The 'assembly line' section of the control program consists largely of PEEKs and POKEs interspersed with PRINT statements. The purpose of these is to maintain continuity past operations which return the computer to the direct or READY mode, by printing commands on the screen and then forcing carriage returns through them. Locations 623, 624, 625 form part of the keyboard input buffer and the value 13 POKEd into these locations is a carriage return. Location 158 is the record of how much data is present in the buffer and the END statement causes the release and implementation of the number of items recorded there. It is important to note the cursor movements, as the required commands must be printed beforehand in the positions where the carriage returns will occur. Thus, it is essential that the cursor control characters and print statements are right, and that the semi-colons are in the right places.

Lines 450 and 560 PEEK the contents of the pointers to the start of variable storage area and POKE them into a protected area in line 10 where the characters ABCDEF held the necessary locations in readiness. The data held there will cause various meaningless characters and occasional key words to appear on listing the program so do not execute RETURN through this line or the data will be corrupted.

If variables are stored in this way, a new program overwrites the variable storage area when loaded and a CLR must be performed in order to reset the pointers. The beauty of it is that the compendium can be saved half-assembled, as it were, and when it is re-loaded the necessary variables will all be there ready to take up where you left off.

The SYS 826 command in line 470 is printed four lines from the top of the screen and is executed by a forced carriage return which automatically occurs after the END statement in line 760. This command could be carried out under program control but it was decided to accomplish it under direct control by a forced carriage return. This allows the use of other append routines which may need to be called by this method. To do this it is merely necessary to replace the command SYS 826 with whatever alternative is applicable within the double quotes. Another reason for using this direct method is to ensure that the message 'FOUND PROGRAM NAME' is displayed, since this does not occur if the load is performed under program control.

When the new program has been appended, the next part of the program is implemented by an automatic carriage return through the command CLR : GOTO 500, which was printed eight lines below the SYS command. The correct start address for the program just loaded is now retrieved from its safe abode in line 10 and is POKEd into the DATA statement in line 70; a second address is calculated and placed into the REM statement in line 80. This duplication allows the selected program to be run and edited during the assembly process and allows the maximum use of memory afterwards by deleting the unnecessary lines in the control program when the assembly is finished.

In line 610 'CHR$ (19) : LIST 70—200' is printed ready for a carriage return (CHR$ (19)=cursor home) and the contents of line 630 are printed near the bottom of the screen in preparation for another carriage return which is released after the LIST has been completed. The title of the program just loaded will then be printed at the bottom of the screen.

When lines 70 — 200 have been listed, the title of the program just loaded can be added in the next available line and the REM can be changed to a PRINT. In doing this, it is essential not to alter the line length or the start addresses for all the programs will be inaccurate and will result in difficult-to-rectify SYNTAX ERRORs. Alteration can be best achieved by typing spaces over the 'R' and 'E' of REM and replace the 'M' with '?'. When listed, the line will appear to be a different length but will actually occupy the same amount of memory as all the Basic reserved words are compressed into single-byte tokens in memory and are merely expanded by the operating system during listing (see Figure 1). When entering the title, be sure to keep it within the quotes and do not delete any superfluous blank spaces — this would be disastrous.

The direct command RUN 90 will now cause the index part of the program to operate and your program number can be selected. As soon as you press RETURN, the chosen program can be run, listed and edited to your heart's content. Notice when you list it that there is no sign of the index or the link program — it seems to have disappeared entirely. This, however, is not so — it still resides, happily, just where it always was, only the pointer to the start of Basic has changed.

While editing each program that has been added, provision must be made for returning to the controlling program; the line 2900 mentioned above should be added to do this — it need not be

2900, though. If you wish to return to control during the editing process or without going to the bother of running the program, just enter POKE 40, 1 : POKE 41, 4 and listing will now reveal the entire program, additions and all. Notice that the line numbers of the appended programs are not in sequence with the main program. They can, of course, be remedied by renumbering with a Toolkit or a Renumber program but this has no real value. Incidentally, if renumbering is carried out it should only be done before appending further programs — if the number of digits changes, then all GOTOs, etc, will be affected and the length of the program will change. The Renumber routine may also eliminate extra blank spaces within program lines with similarly disastrous results to those mentioned above.

When you are satisfied that all the programs you want or have room for have been linked together, the redundant lines may be eliminated by executing RUN 90 and selecting option 12. All unnecessary lines will then be automatically deleted by forced carriage returns (this is quite fascinating to watch) and you will be left with only the index and your attached programs. A further refinement is that two lines have been added to the delete subroutine so that it can readily be used to remove blocks of unwanted lines during editing, provided these are in increments of ten by entering RUN 700. If this facility is not required, omit lines 700 and 710.

Two words of caution. The REM statements at the beginning are important; if they are omitted, other values within the program will have to be amended. It was mentioned above that the ABCDEF in line 10 changes after the program has been run because it contains the values of certain variables. Take care not to execute RETURN through this line because this will corrupt the data, not all of which is visible when the program is listed. The other thing to notice is that the first colon in each of lines 40 and 50 has been replaced by REM; this is intentional as these lines only need to be executed once. Do not RETURN through these lines in this condition as the Basic keywords in those lines will immediately expand from token form to letter form and will take up more program space, rendering the DATA statements inaccurate.

If you wish to experiment with the program, these lines may be reset by deleting these two REMs and inserting the original colon in their place. Line 10 may also be reset to ABCDEF — in fact it is a good idea once the extra lines have been deleted to put it back to that form for safety's sake.

One further thing worth mentioning is that if any unwanted items of DATA remain in line 80 they must not be deleted, for the reasons already given. Instead, change the first block — which is unused — to Xs. Then, if a number higher than the available options is entered, the program will merely terminate with a syntax error and can easily be re-started by RUN. Omit line 111 when keying in the program.

Old ROM users may use the accompanying program in conjunction with either the Programmer's Toolkit or their own append routine. The machine code routine given will not work on old ROMs, so here's a complete list of amendments for old ROMs:

*For full listing see 'Programs'.*

```
Line No.
    30      change Y = 1177      to   Y = 1179
    30      change PEEK (42)     to   PEEK (124)
    40      change PEEK (43)     to   PEEK (125)
   280      change POKE 41, W    to   POKE 123, W
   290      change POKE 40,etc.to     POKE 122, etc.
300 —  430 omit
Change 440      to     440 POKE 113, 143 : POKE 1144, 143
   450      change PEEK (42)     to   PEEK (124)
   460      change PEEK (43)     to   PEEK (125)
   520      change —1610   to    —1612
   650      change POKE 1244, 131   to POKE 1246, 131
   720      change 190     to    70
   740      change CR = 21       to   CR = 9
   760      change POKE 158, CR  to POKE 525, CR
Change 770  to  770 FOR J = 0 TO CR — 1 : POKE 527 + J, 13 : NEXT : END
   780 omit
   790 omit
```

# Personal Computer World

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# BOOKFARE



*Malcolm Peltu reviews history books and an invaluable treatise on legal protection, while Peter Turk reports on a clutch of ZX80 offerings.*

## Pascal and Ada: the intimate truth

*The Making of the Micro* by Chris Evans is a wonderful book. It is enjoyable, informative and attractively produced. Unfortunately, Evans died before the manuscript had been completed and so it is incomplete. It is more aptly described by its subtitle, 'A History of Computers', because it does not develop the background to microelectronics with the same blend of vivid historical perspective and technical progress that is applied to the development of computing systems from the abacus to the mainframe.

This, however, should not detract from the contents and the thoughtful editing work by Anne Charlish.

The basic text is similar to the first part of Evans' best seller and TV series, *The Mighty Micro*, with added biographical details of major contributors to the development of computing and some fine illustrations.

*The Making* is a treasure trove of anecdotal gems which identifies many of the strands that have been woven into the tapestry of computing history. This personification of the past brings history to life and sustains interest while major practical and philosphical ideas and technologies are described.

For example, one of the most important early computing figures was the French mathematician and philsopher Blaise Pascal, who designed the first significant calculating machine in the 17th century, called the Pascaline. In addition to describing and illustrating the Pascaline and placing it in the context of developments in automatic calculating machines, Evans provides an insight into scientific thought of the time.

Evans demonstrates that the interlinking of personal characteristics with mathematical and philosophical ideas and contemporary technology are central to the historical developments that have culminated in the current micro-based information technology revolution.

Of course, you do not need to know about the history of computing in order to program your micro. But the understanding of how the micro could change society and industry is enhanced through an insight to the most significant aspects of the technology, which is not how a silicon chip is fabricated but how information is processed.

The dangers of trying to explain information technology primarily in electronic terms is illustrated in the latest Department of Industry (DoI) publication in its Microelectronics Awareness Project, *Microprocessors: A Short Introduction* by Eric Morgan of the DoI.

Surprisingly, this book has been recommended by a number of publications for its supposed lack of jargon. I find it confusing, dull and packed with unnecessary and at times misleading esoterica. It is aimed at the non-electronics engineer, designer and executive. So why does it begin with a statement that would have most meaning to someone with electronic training: 'The electronics elements used in integrated circuits — transistors, capacitors, resistors — do not differ fundamentally in function from those used before the advent of microelectronics'?

The book is packed with diagrams of microcomputer boards that are of interest primarily to electronics engineers or those actually implementing systems. In losing itself in RAMs and ROMs and circuits, it fails to provide a real perspective on the applications to which they could be applied and how they should be exploited within a *system*.

The emphasis on the micro, which is a *component* in a system, gives the DoI work a false orientation, as if there are innate magical properties in mere use of the micro. Yet there is continual confusion over the word 'microcomputer', which encompasses everything from the microprocessor in a sewing machine to a fully-fledged business data processing microcomputer. The section on data capture and recall lumps together micro-controlled machine tools, word processors and a hand-held data entry device, while failing to point out that 'recall' functions could involve complex information retrieval software. The section on distributed systems multiplies this confusion. The ICL Distributed Array Processor is mentioned in the same breath as a network of 'loosely-coupled' personal computers' confusing the use of a number of microprocessors within the architectural design of a particular processing system with distributed processing involving many independent computers and terminals.

This confusion is indicative of the way the government and mass media's obsession with the micro has focused on the component rather than on the system. It is like trying to explain the impact of the wheel on industry through detailed examination of the structure of the wheel rather than the transport systems in which the wheel is a component.

The DoI publication is also part of a propaganda campaign and thus fails to fully explore the negative effects of badly-designed systems. In its enthusiasm to convince British industry to use microelectronics, Morgan poses a false binary choice for the future: 'Firms can accept microelectronics and reap the benefits or they can ignore it and expect to reap the whirlwind.'

It is time that the government tried to place the micro in perspective, to provide more guidance on what can go wrong as well as what can go right — and stop trying to hone everything down into a silicon straightjacket.

Although *The Making of the Micro* does not attempt to provide a practical reference guide, it illustrates more accurately the nature of the technology that poses such a threat or such an opportunity to Britain. Its personalised approach illustrates the wide range of concepts and techniques involved. There are mathematicians and logicians such as Pascal, Leibnitz, Boole, Bertrand Russell, who have provided the theoretical framework that has been exploited by engineering visionaries such as Charles Babbage, Herman Hollerith, Vannevar Bush, Konrad Zuse, and many other early computing developers of the transistor, Bardeen, Brattain and Shockley but their important invention only has meaning in the context of computing and other information technology developments.

In addition, *The Making of the Micro* illustrates how chance, personal ingenuity and government backing (or lack of support) can influence technological and therefore national and international developments. For example, Germany twice had the chance of leading the world in computing. The first time was in 1679 (over a hundred years before Charles Babbage in England defined his Analytical Engine, which was the first design for a programmable computer). Gottfreid Leibnitz developed the binary system of notation and a calculator which could do multiplication in a more efficient way than the Pascaline. His calculator, however, used decimal arithmetic, which meant that it relied on the use of complex, interconnected cogs. He did not, however, link the binary concept to the calculating machine. Instead he became obsessed with trying to prove the existence of God using binary logic. He suggested that the number 1 represented God and 0 the empty universe. From this he developed a 'proof' which converted the Chinese Emperor!

If Leibnitz had put his binary theory to work in conjunction with his calculator, he could have overcome the engineering problems involved in developing cogs for decimal calculations. The result, speculates Evans, could have been giant steam-driven computers in the 19th century with the Industrial Revolution starting 50 years ahead of its time, and in Germany rather than Britain. It was only the personal eccentricity of the inventor which meant that Germany missed a footing on the computing ladder.

Almost 300 years later, it was the personal arrogance of Adolf Hitler which prevented Konrad Zuse from getting the backing that could have turned his inventions, the Z computers, into the first fully-fledged electronic computers. In 1940, Hitler thought the war was nearly over so he did not back Zuse's plan because it would have taken many years of development. The war, however, gave a major boost to computing in the UK and US. At Bletchley Park, the Colossus code breaker had a decisive role in winning the war, while in America, John Presper Eckert and John William Mauchly of the Moore School of Electrical Engineering at Pennsylvania University developed the world's first general purpose electronic computer, Eniac, designed primarily to carry out ballistic calculations.

The urgency and government backing





to experimental projects which is characteristic of periods of war found a peacetime equivalent in the 1960s when President Kennedy gave the space race top priority. This provided the stimulus and finance which created the environment in which microelectronics flourished, and is a classic example of how public expenditure can provide the basis for innovation and expansion in industry.

In some ways *The Making of the Micro* is better than *The Mighty Micro*. Chris Evans was a super-optimist and tended to exaggerate the positive possibilities of computing and micro developments, which marred some of the speculatory aspects of *The Mighty Micro*.

The new book is a backward look; a placing in perspective rather than a projection into the future. As such, I would recommend it to students, users or developers of computers and to anyone who is interested in computing history: the subject should be as well known as Newton's apple or Archimedes' bath.

## Softly software

The long arm of the law has recently been delving into the sometimes murky soft underbelly of the personal computer business. Arrests, writs, High Court cases, out-of-court settlements and the other legal paraphernalia have become a regular part of the micro scene. Such legal activity has been impending for a long time. Software is becoming increasingly valuable and software products are a normal part of the computing industry. In legal terms, however, it has been difficult to pin down the definition of software in the same way as a physical product. This has made detection and prosecution difficult where there has been theft, breach of 'copyright' or other illegal acts relating to software.

Although there has been much concern about this in the traditional computing world, it has taken the mass personal computer market to bring the sharks out into the open and to lead to a spate of legal actions.

Bryan Niblett's *Legal Protection of Computer Programs* could not have been published at a better moment and, given its aim, could hardly have been any better. It is crisp, lucid and practical — rare qualities in the usually complex and confusing jungle of legal jargon.

For a non-computer expert, the book also avoids unnecessary jargon — Niblett presents the necessary technical concepts with remarkable simplicity and precision. He has managed to synthesise his expertise gained as a barrister and computer scientist (he is professor of computer science at the Univeristy of Wales) into a compact summation of the current legal position of software.

The book is a must for anyone developing software for sale. It also makes interesting reading for users of computers because it helps to clarify the liabilities of someone who has bought software from a supplier who, in turn, has pirated it from the rightful owner.

Niblett examines the five main ways of protecting software: by patent, copyright, the Law of Confidence (breach of confidentiality), contracts and trade marks. These methods are summarised in tabular form in an appendix which briefly states the effect of each in terms of, for example, what may be protected, period of protection, remedies available and any proposals for revision of UK Law. This provides a handy reference following the detailed descriptions in the body of the book.

In a 'coda', Niblett summarises his recommendations in a legal nutshell: 'Eschew patents, assert copyright, keep novel parts of the program confidential, draft tightly-drawn contracts with licencees and select apposite trademarks to the products.'

One of Niblett's most surprising recommendations is that, as a means of protecting software, the existing copyright laws have been greatly underestimated. 'Many of the lawyers who advise computer companies are not conversant with copyright law, a specialist subject with which the average industrial lawyer is unfamiliar. Many of the doubts about adequate protection for programs would be removed if the present law were better understood by the legal adviser.' This is a surprising conclusion because recent publicity about software copyright has tended to focus on the inadequacies, rather than the potential, of existing legislation.

Niblett does not claim that the current law is satisfactory and discusses the areas in which it needs clarification. But he does explain how the Copyright Act could be exploited, despite the fact that it was passed in 1956 before the significance of software was appreciated. In fact, the Act does not refer to software at all.

The protection, however, comes as a 'literary work' for the programs and documentation and 'artistic work' for flowcharts and diagrams. Although these are strange classifications, Niblett believes they confer protection against a wide range of acts, such as the unauthorised reproduction or publication of a program. It does not, however, cover the unauthorised *use* of a program, provided that, for this purpose, the program is not 'reproduced in any material form'. This appears to be a major loophole which could invalidate all the other protections and arises from the position of a program as a 'literary' work. It is obviously not an infringement to 'use', ie read, a literary work.

But Niblett argues that this loophole can be closed. In practice, he points out, it is unlikely that a program could be used to run a computer unless, at some stage, it is reproduced in material form, which would be a restricted act.

Another area of concern about copyright protection is that detection of infringement could be difficult. Once again, however, Niblett believes that the problems have been overestimated and that the nature of what has to be revealed in order to exploit the program 'may point unerringly to the infringing use of the proprietary product.'

He also suggests that programs could be seeded with deliberate errors, or with routines that perform no function, in order to identify the origin of the program. The whole question of copyright laws in the UK is being revised and a Government Green Paper is expected shortly.

Any new legislation is likely to draw on the work of the Whitford Committee which presented its report in 1977. This Committee was strongly in favour of providing clear and effective protection of computer programs against copying but within the framework of the current classification as 'literary' and 'artistic' A majority of the Committee was also in favour of protecting the 'use' of a program as a restricted act.

In summary, Niblett is in favour of using copyright as a major means of protecting software because it is cheap, quick and simple to implement with a wide range of remedies for infringement and with the protection automatically extended to all countries who are parties to international conventions.

No expense is involved in creating or maintaining copyright. As soon as the program is written down, the copyright subsists in the author without any formalities and costs of registration. The patenting system, in contrast, is expensive, cumbersome, complex, uncertain and does not automatically provide worldwide protection. That is why Niblett recommends readers to 'eschew patents.'

Patenting is aimed primarily at providing an inventor with monopoly rights over the invention for a limited period in return for public disclosure of the invention. The Patent Act of 1977 sets the main conditions before providing a patent: the invention must be new and involve an inventive step; it must be capable of industrial application; and it must not belong to a list of activities that are explicitly excluded from protection.

And one of the items excluded is 'a program for a computer'. So why even bother considering patenting as an option? With a logic that baffles the average mortal but is second nature to legal eagles, Niblett explains: 'What would clearly be excluded is a computer program *per se*, for example, a sheet with a program printed on it. What would as clearly *not* be excluded is an invention which includes a computer program, for example, a novel industrial process in which a program forms a part but not the whole of the novelty.'

Under the previous act, there were a few cases in which programs were patented on this basis. It was considered that a program could be likened, for example, to a cam on a lathe which controlled the operation of the machine.

Despite the loophole through which programs could be patented, Niblett says that only 'a very small proportion' of programs could hope to be patented. Finding out about the patentability of a program involves a fee of at least about £2000 to cover the search that has to be undertaken to ensure that the invention

# BOOKFARE



is new and involves an 'innovative step'. An innovative step is defined as one which is not obvious to a person skilled in the art. As Niblett points out, it would be hard to justify this for a program, as most of the programming steps use standard techniques and algorithms. In other European countries, it is clear that the aim is to exclude *all* programs, so any UK program patent is no guarantee that it will be of any value in different countries.

These and other descriptions of the intricacies and nuances of the law are discussed by Niblett in a way which manages to be both comprehensive and brief.

He includes descriptions of many cases relevant to the protection of the programs. The main weakness of the book, however, is that it cannot be updated to include the many new cases that have been coming to light on the personal computing scene. This, of course, could be rectified in a future edition.

The book, however, is an invaluable aid in helping to put current cases in perspective and provides a concise reference guide to anyone developing a program and concerned about safeguarding the intellectual and financial investment in the software.

This month's Bookfare included:

*The Making of the Micro* by Christopher Evans (Gollancz, £5.95)
*Microprocessors: A Short Introduction* by Eric Morgan (Department of Industry, £5.00)
*Legal Protection of Computer Programs* by Bryan Niblett (Oyez Publishing Ltd, £10.00)

## TECHNICAL REVIEWS

by Peter Turk

*Thirty Programs for the ZX80 1k* (Melbourne House, £6.95.) (ISBN 0 86161 100K0

As its title indicates, this book contains 30 programs, which can (just) fit into the 'unadorned' 1k ZX80; unfortunately it contains very little beyond the listings, in particular, none of the comments, explanations and helpful hints that make Tim Hartnell's book (see below) such a good buy in comparison. Having said that, its Gomoku plays a good, though heavily defensive, game and the others have good, visually entertaining features.

Without adequate comments, some beginners are going to be thrown by the pyramid, which represents a space, and instructions like G*O T*O, which invite seven key depressions instead of one. A sprinkling of printer's errors will not make life any easier for users of 'canned' programs such as these.

A number of useful subroutines are included such as Line renumber, Bubble sort, and Machine code which is, in fact, a hex loader. It's a pity, though, that this last program doesn't include a routine to display the memory as hex rather than as decimal.

All in all, this book is bettered, both in quantity and quality of programs as well as in price by Tim Hartnell's offering, while those who want to know more about the ZX80 are best catered for by *The ZX80 Companion* (see below).

*The ZX80 Pocket Book* by Trevor Toms. (Phipps Associates, £4.95) ISBN 0 950 7302 0 3

This book is written for 'the experienced programmer who wants a concise summary of the unique characteristics of this machine' — the raw beginner is thus warned off!

For the user it's aimed at, it lives up to its promise, the most valuable features being one-page summaries of the Basic command set and Z80 op-codes in assembler, hex and decimal. It contains 13 program listings, five of which need 2k RAM or more.

All the suggestions are both practical and sensible, though it's a pity that some aren't carried through into the author's own code.

---

*The ZX80 Companion (Second Edition)* by Bob Maunder, Terry Trotter and Ian Logan. (Linsac, £10.00.) ISBN 0 907211 003.

A subtitle to this book is 'The Monitor Revealed' and it clearly sets out to emulate the quality and success of Nick Hampshire's *The PET Revealed*. If you

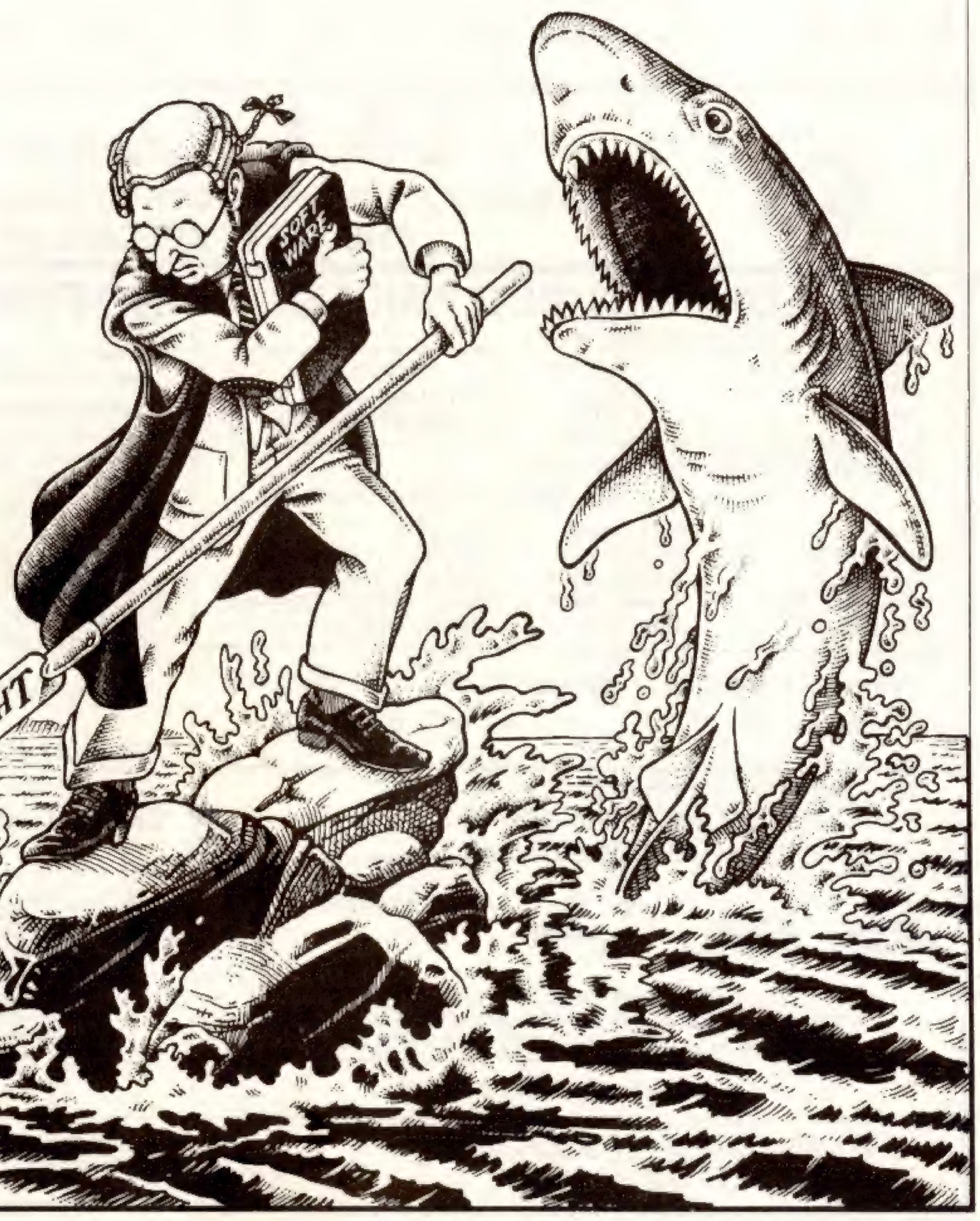



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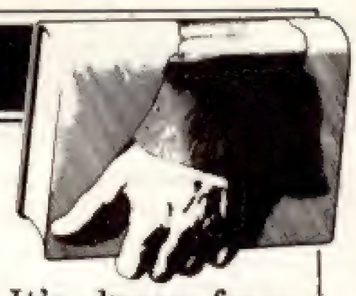
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# BOOKFARE



want to know about the 4k ROM monitor, then this is the book for you. Its coverage of both tables and routines is both accurate and detailed and I hope that when the 8k ROM is eventually released a third edition will quickly appear on the scene. By the way, be careful when buying this book; there was a first edition which didn't contain details of the monitor and was deficient in certain other respects.

You may think that £10 is a bit steep for this book; the one all-redeeming feature that justifies it for me is the ability to move RAMTOP to protect machine code from corruption by the stack, something taken for granted by owners of more expensive machines.

If you have a 4k ROM version of the ZX80 and want to know it inside out, this is the book for you.

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*Making the Most of your ZX80* by Tim Hartnell. (Computer Publications Unit, £5.95) ISBN 0 907442 00 5.

If, in any sense you are a beginner to programming or computing, this is *undoubtedly* the book to read. Full of insight, witty, sensible and extremely funny, it eases you into programming practically from the word go. Its attractive presentation is complemented by games that beg you to improve upon them, with text that has a racy but very informative style, obviously aimed at kids of all ages. The problem for me was to borrow the book long enough from my son (aged eight) to review it! Of the 40-odd programs, my favourites were Frustration, a (literally) maddening game, and Frenzy, a very similar speed game. Like other books reviewed here, there are a few printing errors and/or bugs, but, unlike them, it provides a lively stimulus to correct them. If you have bought a ZX80 for your children, buy this as well. Don't be afraid that the new 8k ROM monitor will date the programs — it has a page (new ROM/old ROM) on converting them.

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*Learning Basic with your Sinclair ZX80* by Robin Norman. Soon to be published by Newnes Technical Books.

When Newnes heard about our special ZX80 book reviews they rushed us printers' proofs of their forthcoming offering on the subject. It is a teaching text, designed as a first exposure to computing for younger readers, say up to school-leaving age. It's drawn from teaching experience and is competently written with its 25 short chapters building up to a thorough treatment of the ZX80's 4k integer Basic. A lot of short two-to-four page chapters could have added up to an unstructured text; in fact this approach is one of its strengths, you can digest small or large chunks to your taste.

Good features stand out — short summaries in each chapter reinforce what has (hopefully) been learnt; Mickey Mouse (in Walt Disney's *Fantasia* as the Sorcerer's Apprentice) is used to illustrate the computer's Tom-like attributes ('Totally Obedient Moron' to you) — a still from the film would have been nice to press home the point.

At the time of review the book had no information about the new ROM. We told Newnes that an appendix should be added, they promptly held up production of the book to add exactly that. The book *was* good; this addition makes it excellent.

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# AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS

*by Ian Lloyd, MP*

At the conclusion of my previous article (March *PCW*) I referred to a number of encouraging developments in Information Technology at Westminster, in particular to an important speech by the Secretary of State for Employment, the Rt Hon James Prior, to the Parliamentary & Scientific Committee. I was delighted to discover that Jim Prior was showing such a close interest in this subject but I disagreed profoundly with a central premise of his argument, that microelectronics was just another technical revolution like steam, the petrol engine or the electric motor. As he invited those who disagreed to put their case, I did so. Here is my letter and his reply. I hope that these will stimulate a wider and important debate, perhaps through the pages of *Personal Computer World.*

## A LETTER TO JAMES PRIOR

May I first congratulate you on your interesting address to the Parliamentary & Scientific Committee on November 18. I am sorry that I was unable to attend or listen to the subsequent discussion which may conceivably have covered some of the points that I discuss in this letter. Before doing so, however, may I also say how very pleased I was to be able to conclude, on the *prima facie* evidence of your paper, even more so than on the rather less convincing bout of name-plate changing elsewhere in Whitehall, that an impressive change has occurred within the last few months in the Government's attitude to information technology and its broad significance for the country. I am reminded of one of the more legendary exchanges between the actress and the bishop — 'I never knew that you cared'!

Frivolities apart, I have two main reasons for writing. The first is to say that I agree generally with the vast majority of your conclusions and welcome the Government's decision to exempt the MAP and other training and familiarisation programmes from the current budgetary austerity. That decision is, in my opinion, correct and fully defensible. If the OECD report on 'Technological Change and Economic Growth' means anything, it means that the West will not escape from its present dilemma by reducing R & D still further, and most especially not in this area. I also welcome your broad optimism about the scale of industrial opportunities and the employment associated with them. I recognise the scale of the political, social and economic problems associated with these changes and respect the formidable power of the forces which have resisted and will continue to resist change. After all, it has taken us 15 years to put Parliamentary Questions on a computer in the House and the answers will doubtless require several more. But that brings me to my second reason, which is where we disagree and where, I think, our disagreement reflects a somewhat different level of involvement in this issue over the years. It is summarised in paragraphs 4 and 5 on Page 2 of your speech in which you state:

'Those who take the view that this technology is going to change our industrial and commercial structure radically over the short-term are in effect discounting our historical experience. All major technological breakthroughs (the printing press, steam engine, internal combustion engine, electric motor) have taken considerable time both to establish themselves and to give rise to unforeseen opportunities in providing new goods and services. I know it is argued that somehow this technological revolution is different and that its effects will be seen this time much more quickly. But such a view runs counter to all our previous experience.

'Surely the onus ought to be on those who hold the view that it is going to be different this time, and to have that view rather than those who are following the historical and economic evidence available.'

I accept that onus and believe that it may be helpful if I state why I take the view that we are facing not merely another rather more powerful piece of technology, such as the printing press or electric motor, but a new influence on human affairs and activity which is of a different order of magnitude and significance. Indeed I believe that many of our present woes are, and will increasingly come to be seen to be, the direct result of our failure at many levels to appreciate this distinction and to gear our response and policies accordingly.

First, the universal availability of the computer made possible by microelectronics represents the *first* occasion in human history when an intellectual revolution has been associated with an immediate, dramatic and significant enlargement of *intellectual* power. Hitherto it is human *muscle* which has benefitted; this time it is the brain. That has never happened before. There are no historical precedents by which we can be guided as to the consequences.

Second, although the application can be and is generally costly, the consequences of a virtually unlimited capacity to measure, memorise, analyse, apply and store information will involve a transformation of the very basis of human activity, which has hitherto been limited, even in advanced industrial societies, to the amount of administrative and industrial routine and repetition which 90 per cent of the population even of such societies has been able to organise and willing to endure. There is now no reason why any process or activity which can be logically defined should, in future, require the continuous physical or intellectual involvement of human beings beyond the stage of definition and construction of the computer-controlled system required to achieve this objective.

Third, the capital investment required for each piecemeal application of microelectronics, is generally a very small proportion of that required to develop it. The product, in essence a brain of incalculable power and sophistication by comparison with anything that has appeared before, is incredibly cheap and has the capacity to transform, again by orders of magnitude, the versatility, applicability and power of industrial processes or products or the sophistication, relevance and flexibility of administrative or commercial systems.

Fourth, the human skills which had to be developed to take advantage of printing, steam or electricity could not be delegated to any form of inanimate object or system. Those required to benefit from microelectronics can be so delegated in the most remarkable fashion and they will be applied, universally, by those who, at least in the early stages, have neither the capacity nor the inclination to distinguish between a Josephson junction and a thyristor.

Fifth, since telecommunications of all kinds represent an area in which microelectronics finds a particularly potent and productive application, the new technology will underwrite, as it were, its own exponential dispersion at a speed which will exceed, once again by orders of magnitude, the development and diversification of printing, steam or electricity.

Sixth, the arrival of microelectronics has coincided with the arrival of other technologies of great power, such as fibre optics and the laser, which in themselves extend its potential and reinforce the incentives to apply it in ways for which no precedent can be found in any earlier technology.

Seventh, I can find no precedent in the earlier development of any technology, for the universality of application on the scale which microelectronics now appears to offer. Even electricity allowed the survival of some forms of competitive energy. Microelectronics will allow none except where the exclusion is a result of deliberate human decision, ignorance, obstruction or sheer poverty of imagination.

These are some of the reasons why I believe that we are 'in a completely new ball game'. The implications for policy are vast and far-reaching. We have much

less time than we imagine in which to anticipate, adjust and adapt to events and trends which can already be discerned. I believe that those who sense, even if they cannot describe, an impending transformation of human organisation and affairs of quite staggering proportions and significance are right, and that those who argue that microelectronics is just another little piece of technology which we will absorb at our own pace and in our own good time are wrong. If this and future British Governments take this matter seriously they will, in effect, continue to govern. If they do not they will rapidly become actors in a charade of power which will have dispersed in a manner and directions over which they will have no real control. I believe that it is important that this issue should be addressed with some vigour and conviction and there is no sign, as yet, that this has been done. I hope you will do it.



*James Prior*

## JAMES PRIOR REPLIES

Thank you for your letter of December 16 1980 about the future implications of microelectronics. I was impressed by the depth of thought you have given to the subject and am glad to continue the discussion.

Perhaps I should begin by explaining that paragraphs 4 and 5 on page 2 of my speech referred to the application and diffusion or microelectronic technology rather than its longer-term social and economic effects. I agree that microelectronic technology will have profound effects on most aspects of human affairs. I would not, therefore, dispute the greater part of your analysis.

I think the main difference between us is our views of the speed at which new technology will be applied and permeate the economy. I referred to some of the constraints in my speech — capital investment costs, the time taken to educate and retrain workers and longer-term skill shortages. The report which I referred to in my speech, 'The Manpower Implications of Microelectronic Technology', concluded that, although the long-term effects of new technology will be far-reaching, the change will be neither as sudden or disruptive as was once feared. As far as employment is concerned, overall economic considerations generally exert a greater influence than technological change. I agree with these conclusions. Furthermore, the signs are that Britain is not adopting new technology as fast as its industrial competitors. All this does not mean, of course, that the implications of new technology outlined in your letter are any the less tenable in the longer term.

The Government is concerned about these implications and is continually reviewing and modifying its policies in the area of new technology. I touched on some of these in my speech. You will recall references to Grey Gowrie's brief to identify manpower factors inhibiting the faster spread of new technology; to Government education and training initiatives; and to the MAP and MISP schemes. I also mentioned that the Government has been considering the implications of reports by the Advisory Council on Applied Research and Development (ACARD) on issues such as biotechnology, joining / assembly and computer design and manufacture.

Information technology and its implications are being given special attention. You will probably recall that Adam Butler (and now Kenneth Baker) was given special responsibility within the Department of Industry for the promotion of information technology awareness and application and further initiatives are being prepared.

I believe that although new technology has many far-reaching implications, immediate drastic changes in Government policies are not required. In the shorter term, employment and training policies are flexible and they are being adapted appropriately. The key longer-term objectives for the Government must be in helping to raise general standards of awareness, education, training and achievement.



*Ian Lloyd*

## AND FINALLY...

May I conclude by saying that I have taken up an invitation to visit the Department for further discussions with Lord Gowrie and senior officials this month.

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COMPUTER GAMES

# GO-MOKU

*David Levy continues his series with an old Japanese game.*

This month we shall look at a game with an enormous number of possible moves at every juncture. The game is known as Go-Moku in most Western countries, though in Japan it is called Jenju. Go-Moku is a two-person game played on a Go board using Go stones; it is the size of the Go board (19 x 19) that gives rise to the enormous branching factor of the game tree.

Black always starts and makes a move by placing a black stone on any of the intersections. Thereafter, the players move alternately and the player who first completes a horizontal, vertical or diagonal line of five of his own stones is the winner.

Since five men in a row is enough to win, if you get four men in a row with the two adjacent intersections (at each end of this row) vacant, then on the next move you can complete a row of five (unless your opponent can do so immediately). So an unblocked row of four men is a winning formation. It is now easy to understand that if you have a completely open row of three you are threatening to force a win by making it into an open row of four on the next move and then a row of five on the following turn. The threat to convert a completely open row of three into an open row of four can normally be blocked, simply by closing the row of three at one end and then, when the opponent places a stone at the other end of the row to make a row of four, it is possible to block the only open end of the row of four to prevent it becoming a row of five.

Although it *is* possible to counter the threat of making one completely open row of three into an open row of four, it is obviously not possible to counter two such threats if they exist simultaneously. Thus, the most fundamental winning tactic in Go-Moku is to try to force a position in which you have, simultaneously, two completely open rows of three stones. The simple examples of Figure 1 will help to illustrate these principles.

The following rather obvious statements should be sufficient to teach the absolute beginner enough so that he can understand the principles of the game:

a. The four black stones at N7, O7, P7 and Q7 in Figure 1 form an open row of four. Unless, on his next move, White can complete a row of five stones elsewhere on the board and thereby win the game, White has no way to avoid defeat. If he plays on M7 then Black will play on R7 and win,



*Illustration by Catherine Denvir*

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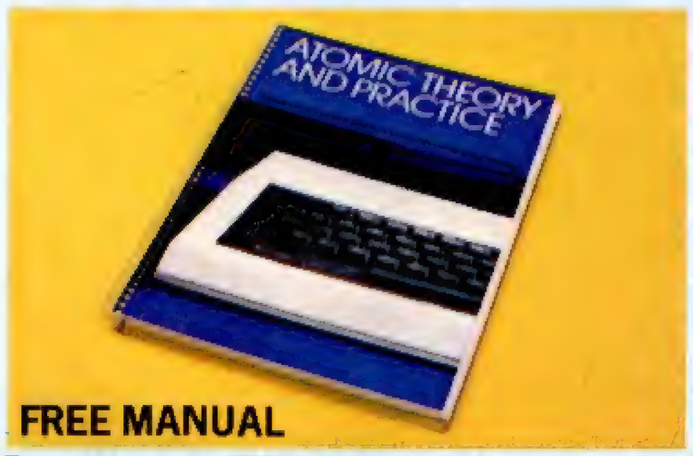
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and vice versa.

b. The white stones at C6, D6 and E6 form a completely open row of three. Unless Black takes remedial action against this row, or unless Black can himself force a win on some other part of the board, this row of three threatens to win by becoming an open row of four. For example, if it is now Black's turn and he plays a stone on some useless point, White may place a stone at B6 or F6, in either case creating an open row of four which next move will become a winning row of five.

c. If we now add to the board two more white stones, on F5 and G4, we can see that unless Black has a win on some other part of the board, White will win by making one or other of these rows of three into an open row of four on his next move. Black may stop the horizontal row by placing a stone at B6 or F6, or he may stop the diagonal row by placing a stone at H3 or D7, but he cannot do both simultaneously; and whichever row he does not stop immediately will grow on the next move into an open row of four and then into a winning row of five.

Because this double threat, created by simultaneous rows of three, is absolutely decisive, the game loses much of its interest if no restriction is placed on the players. Try for yourself, playing Go-Moku against a friend and you will both soon discover that it is not terribly difficult to force a double threat situation early in the game. For this reason it is often the rule that a double threat may not be created if both rows of three are capable of being extended into open rows of four. In some cases this restriction is only applied to Black, in order to offset the advantage of the first move.

## Program design

Since Go-Moku is a zero sum, two-person game, we can employ most of the tricks of the trade that have been discussed in earlier articles in this series. The program will grow and search a game tree, using some sort of evaluation function to evaluate terminal nodes on the tree. The obvious problem is the size of the tree itself — with 361 intersections on the board, even the alpha-beta algorithm will need to evaluate at least a quarter of a million terminal nodes when performing only a 4-ply search, and that assumes almost perfect ordering. The true number is likely to exceed five million terminal nodes in a 4-ply search, which puts the whole concept of full width search under a big cloud where Go-Moku is concerned. We will therefore need to find some way to prune the game tree, but more about that later.

## Evaluation

As I mentioned in an earlier article, there is always a trade-off between selecting a sophisticated but slow evaluation function, which provides a relatively accurate score for a game position, and the other extreme which is a fast but simple evaluation function which permits the search of a larger tree but which does not 'understand' so much when it is looking at a terminal node. William Blake once wrote: 'A fool sees not the same tree that a wise man sees' and his words of wisdom

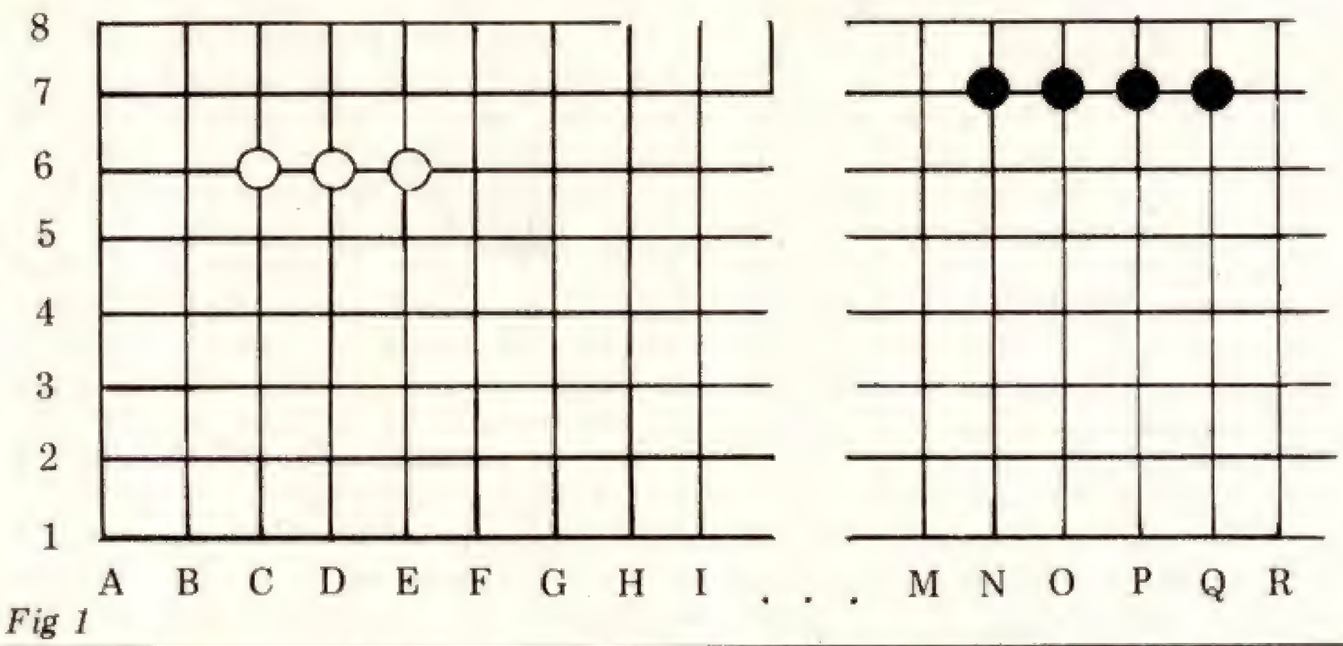


*Fig 1*

were clearly intended for programmers working on computer games.

In the case of Go-Moku, since the size of the game tree is so enormous, the use of a simple evaluation function with a deep tree search is clearly out of the question. In this sense, an important decision has been made for us by the very structure of the game itself. We must look at a relatively shallow tree, so we ought to ensure that our evaluation mechanism is wise rather than foolish.

Let's start by considering what features might usefully be incorporated in our evaluation function — we shall expand their scope a little further on in this article.

The key to a successful strategy is obtaining some of your own stones, in an unbroken row, in such a way that they could *conceivably* be extended into a row of five. Let us first define some variables.

W1 = the number of single white stones which are in a row, column or diagonal in such a way as to allow the stone to be extended into a row, column or diagonal of five stones.

Using the notation of Figure 1, imagine a white stone on D1 and black stones on A1, F1 and D5. There is no way that the stone on D1 can ever form part of a row or column of five stones, because the horizontal and vertical directions are sufficiently well blocked off by Black, but it *is* conceivable that the stone on D1 could form part of a diagonal of five stones, if White were to be able to place stones on E2, F3, G4 and H5. So in this case W1 would be 1, because this is the number of possible 5-rows that can be made using D1. If there were no black stone on A1 then the value of W1 would be 2 because D1 could be part of a horizontal or diagonal 5-row, and if there were no stone on D5 either the value of W1 would be 3, since 5-rows could be constructed horizontally, vertically and in one diagonal direction.

Similarly, B1 = the number of single black stones which are in a row, column or diagonal in such a way as to allow the stone to be extended into a row, column or diagonal of five stones (which we call a 5-row).

And W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4, W5 and B5 are the corresponding variables for situations in which White or Black has a row, column or diagonal with 2, 3, 4 or 5 of his own stones in an unbroken row.

Let us assume for the sake of simplicity that all terminal nodes are at even depth, that is to say we only evaluate a position in which it is the program's turn to move. We shall further assume that the program is White. It is now necessary to assign weights to the features of the evaluation function in such a way as to reflect the worth of a 1-row, a 2-row, a 3-row, a 4-row and a 5-row. Of course a 5-row has infinite value, in the sense that if you make a 5-row you have won the game, so the weighting assigned to W5 and B5 should reflect this fact, in the same way that a chess-playing program would have an infinite value assigned to the kings.

Let the weightings which we assign to these variables be as follows:
AW1 is the weighting assigned to W1;
AB1 is the weighting assigned to B1.

Then the whole of the evaluation function takes the form:
(AW1 x W1) + (AW2 x W2) +
(AW3 x W3) + (AW4 x W4) +
(AW5 x W5) — (AB1 x B1) —
(AB2 x B2) — (AB3 x B3) —
(AB4 x B4) — (AB5 x B5)

By ensuring that the weightings increase as the indices increase (ie AW5>AW4>AW3, etc) we are using our evaluation function to represent the statement: 5-rows are more valuable than 4-rows which are more valuable than 3-rows which are more valuable than 2-rows which are more valuable than 1-rows. And if we ensure that AB5 lies between AW4 and AW5, and that AW4 lies between AB4 and AB5, and that AB4 lies between AW3 and AW4 . . . etc, we are using the function to represent the statement: Make a 5-row if you can, otherwise prevent your opponent from making a 5-row of his own if you can, otherwise make a 4-row of your own if you can, otherwise prevent your opponent from making a 4-row of his own if you can, otherwise. . . etc. The actual values of the AWi and the ABi should be chosen by intelligent guesswork to begin with, and then modified in the light of experience. I have discussed how this might be done, manually and automatically, in earlier articles in this series.

## Refinements to the evaluation function

The function described above is simple to understand and to program, yet it encompasses the most important aspects of the game of Go-Moku. Nevertheless, it is rather unsophisticated and I should like to point out ways in which it might be improved.

Consider an empty board on which we place one solitary White stone on the intersection E1. This stone can conceivably form part of four different future 5-rows, or to be more accurate it can

form part of 5-rows in four different directions: horizontal, vertical, diagonal towards J5 and diagonal towards A5. So the value of W1 produced by that stone is 4, one for each direction. Now let us remove this stone from E1 and place it on J1. Is the stone of the same value on J1 as it was on E1? Since the value of W1 for the stone on J1 is also 4, just as it was for the stone on E1, it might seem at first as though the two stones *are* of equal value but they are not. Until the game nears its conclusion, much of the value of a particular 1-row, 2-row or 3-row lies in its potential as a threat — the opponent must react in some way to counter the threat. Therefore, part of the strategy of the game lies in placing a stone in such a way as to compel the opponent to reply to one threat and then taking advantage of a different threat which the opponent was unable to meet because he had to attend to something more immediate.

Let us consider the situation of two white stones on E1 and D1, with the rest of the board being irrelevant. If we add a third white stone to C1, a serious threat since a white stone on B1 or F1 would now force a win, the opponent would have to react to this threat by placing a black stone on B1 or F1. White has then not accomplished anything in the horizontal direction because his play has now been blocked and if he puts a stone on F1 Black can counter on G1, and if he plays on B1 Black can counter on A1. But the placing of the third white stone on C1 might well have much deeper implications — it might be part of a plan to create a strong formation over on the left hand side of the board, with a view to extending this formation into a winning threat later in the game.

Now we come to the important difference between having a single stone on E1 and having it on J1. If the planned future activity is in the area of the A-column, B-column and C-column, it is less likely to be successful than if it is in the E-column, F-column and G-column, simply because in the former case this activity is bounded by the left hand edge of the board. If your area of activity is bounded in some way, either by an edge of the board or by a strong (or even impregnable) formation of your opponent's stones, you will be less likely to win than if your area of activity is not bounded. In the latter case you have more opportunity to use the area of activity to create further threats.

What does all this mean in relation to our evaluation function? The obvious implication is that the weighting should vary in some way that reflects the number of vacant intersections to each side of a 1-row, 2-row or 3-row. (The number of vacant intersections to each side of a 4-row is not important, since the 4-row itself will determine the outcome of the game at once.) In the above example it might appear as though the small number of intersections to the left of E1 might be compensated for by the larger number of vacant intersections to the right of E1, and that therefore, E1 and J1 *are* of equal value. But if we think about the nature of the game it is clear that having a formation near the centre of a row, column or diagonal, gives greater flexibility than having that same formation near one or more edges of the board. We should therefore adjust our weightings in some suitable manner, to reflect the desire to have useful formations nearer the centre than the edges. One possible way of doing this is to subtract from a weighting AWi (or BWi), an amount Ci, where Ci is inversely proportional to (1+ number of vacant intersections between the end of a formation and its nearest edge of the board (or enemy stone) in the same direction). Thus, for a single black stone on the D1 intersection of an otherwise empty board, the weighting AB1 would actually be AB1 − (1/3), for the component of the score that is related to the horizontal 1-row. This is because in a horizontal direction the nearest edge intersection to the 1-row on D1 is the intersection on A1, which is two vacant intersections away from D1. The weighting AB1 in the diagonal direction towards the left hand edge would be AB1 − 1/1; the weighting in the diagonal direction towards the right hand edge would be AB1 − 1/1; and finally the weighting towards the top edge would be AB1 − 1/1 (these last three values are due to D1 being on the edge of the board).

The suggestion to subtract a value that is inversely proportional to the 'freedom of movement' of a formation is given here as an indication of the shape that this part of the evaluation function should take. You might find it more satisfactory to subtract the square of that number, or some other function.

Another important refinement of the evaluation function is needed to take care of those situations in which a stone of one colour may have a nearby neighbour of its own colour. For example, white stones on E1 and G1 with no other stones on the first horizontal row. The value of these two stones is clearly more than the value of two individual 1-rows, because the two stones can easily combine into a 3-row if White is permitted to play on F1. On the other hand, two white stones with one vacant intersection between them are worth slightly less than a 2-row because with a 2-row there are four distinct ways of creating a 5-row, whereas with two separated 1-rows there are only three distinct ways (since the vacant intersection between them *must* be occupied). This leads me to suggest that in a situation of this type we employ a weighting mid-way between that of a 2-row and the sum of two 1-rows. If there are two vacant intersections between the two 1-rows, use a weighting one quarter of the way between that of two 1-rows and that of one 2-row, and if there are three vacant intersections take a weighting one eighth of the way between them. Similar logic can be used to suggest weightings for (say) a 1-row separated from a 2-row (in the same horizontal, vertical or diagonal) by one or two vacant intersections, though here as usual, your first guesstimate as to the size of the weighting will almost certainly need to be changed in the light of experience.

The two refinements discussed here are probably necessary for a very strong program, but those of you who wish to keep things simple will, I'm sure, get an entertaining game from a program which employs only the most primitive form of the evaluation function.

## Combatting enormous tree growth

The potential size of the Go-Moku tree forces us to introduce some sort of forward pruning from the very first ply of search. The simplest way to do this is to employ the evaluation function also as a plausibility indicator. First your program generates a list of all the legal moves in the root position. (In fact it has this list readily available and updates it whenever a move is made in the tree — the updating consists simply of removing a now occupied intersection from the list of legal moves.) The program then evaluates all the resulting positions at ply-1, using the evaluation function and sorts the moves into descending order of merit based upon these evaluations. The worst n percent of the moves on the list may then be discarded (n can be chosen to suit the execution speed of your program — I would suggest that you start with n = 90). You will now have a list of some 36 moves (at the start of the game) and from each of the 36 positions you again generate and evaluate, discarding the worst (say) 92 percent of the moves at the next ply. The percentage of moves discarded goes up as the tree gets deeper and deeper, and this parameter can be adjusted, dynamically if necessary, so that the program is made to respond in any desired time frame.

Your tree will now be no larger than the tree for a chess program, and move generation will be faster than for chess, so provided you code the evaluation routine in an efficient manner, you ought to be able to perform a search of 4—6 ply within a minute or two, if your program is written in assembler.

Those of you who have been following my earlier articles will already have encountered the concept of the alpha-beta window and the killer heuristic, both of which should be employed in your Go-Moku program. In a large tree the killer heuristic is particularly useful and the fact that you have sorted the moves prior to generation of the replies at each level will help considerably in the optimisation of the alpha-beta routine itself. One other method of speeding the search is to avoid the need to re-evaluate those parts of the board that are not affected by a move in the game tree. You might, for example, keep several different components of the evaluation, and update only those affected by a move. For example, let us assume that the evaluation function has separate components for each horizontal, each vertical and each diagonal. If the program considers a move on the intersection A1, this move will in no way affect the evaluation of a formation in the J column, so part of the evaluation process need not be repeated — it is known to be unchanged. The more you speed up the evaluation process, the deeper the tree can grow, so any technique which updates the evaluation function in an incremental way is certain to be useful.

## Tactical search

In most board games it is possibly to

distinguish strategic play from tactical play. We have discussed this point before, with particular reference to chess and it is well known that the tree search should look deeper in those parts of the tree that are of greater tactical interest. In Go-Moku, tactical play is represented by threats, counter threats and moves that defend against threats. We have seen how the very existence of a 3-row constitutes a threat and it would be possible to argue that the creation of a 2-row is a veiled threat since the 2-row can easily grow into a 3-row. But I would recommend that we assume the evaluation function will be sufficiently smart to provide scores that represent fairly accurately the value of having a 2-row. It is the tactical value of a 3-row that is not so easy to measure and your program should therefore consider any move which creates a 3-row as being worthy of further consideration, even if it would otherwise be a terminal node.

My suggestion for a tactical search is to examine any move which creates or blocks a 3-row or a 4-row or which creates a 5-row. This means that having grown the tree to what would normally be its full depth, the program examines the board to see if any 3-rows exist and if so, whether the opponent can block them. The program also examines moves which themselves create 3-rows. It does the same for 4-rows and it looks for moves which create winning 5-rows. This process can, particularly during the later stages of the game, lead to a substantial increase in the size of the tree but tactics are extremely important in Go-Moku and it is essential for a strong program to have a good command of tactics. In order to be able to extend the tactical search to (say) 4 or 6 ply beyond the usual depth of search, it may be necessary to reduce the depth of the first part of the search. To ensure that your program responds within an acceptable amount of time, you should make your tree search iterative, with a mandatory cutoff after a certain maximum number of seconds. Your program might then perform a full 1-ply search, plus (say) 6-ply of tactical search; then if it has not consumed all of its thinking time it can sort the 1-ply moves as suggested above, prune off 90 percent of them, generate the replies to the remaining ten percent and then perform a 6-ply tactical search from the resulting positions at depth 2-ply. Once again, if the search time is not exhausted, prune 92 percent of the second ply moves, generate the third ply moves and perform your 6-ply tactical search. In order to optimise the performance of your program, try playing around with the various parameters (not only the weightings in the evaluation function, but also the percentage of moves pruned at each level and the depth of tactical search).




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# YOUNG COMPUTER WORLD

Compiled by Derrick Daines

## Computerised ink pellets

There was my young friend, minding his own business, staring at his monitor screen and wondering why his program wasn't working, when suddenly the darned thing spoke to him! Well, not *spoke* excatly; what it did was to print a rude remark without any provocation.

'Stop picking your nose,' it said, 'and get on with your work!' The boy was flabbergasted. He'd been told that computers didn't do that sort of thing. For a moment his mind reeled, then steadied and he began looking for explanations. Sir had rigged up a video camera! (He actually *had* absently poked at his nose before the monitor sternly told him not to.) Sir had written some stupendous program to detect him in the act!

He looked round the classroom, searching for the concealed camera — 1984 had come to school! — and then caught the eye of his mate, grinning at him from another terminal. The truth dawned — they were on a time-sharing system and it was possible, if you knew the port number, to print out something on someone else's montior. He had, in fact, been flipped in the eyeball by the modern equivalent of an ink pellet!

My friend promptly replied with something appropriate printed out onto the other terminal screen (he didn't tell me what) and cheerful electronic insults flowed back and forth until the voice of the teacher, heavy with sarcasm, cut across the clicking of keys. 'Playing prettily, you two?'

Last month I waxed indignant about new computerised crime; here we have new computerised classroom fun. I can't help wondering how long it will be before a teacher, cutting at will into the output to any monitor, will commonly be able to give instruction or comment onto any pupil's terminal screen? Come to that, how long will it be before the teacher will devise some sort of electronic impost?

'Jones — you will type out 500 times, "I must not use the computer for rude purposes"!' or, 'Smith, you are messing about!' — and deliver six of the best; six jolts of 24 volts through the seat of the pants! All it would require would be the terminal bench to have a metal seat!

Musing further, at the stage — and with a suitable interface — it would be easy for the computer *itself* to deliver the electronic kick in the pants: 'wrong answer — take that!' or, 'You have programmed me into an infinite loop, you clot! Wham!'

On the subject of electronic practical jokes played on the teacher, I'll plead the Fifth Amendment — I refuse to testify on the grounds that it might incriminate me.

Great stuff. Arthur C Clark (the *2001* man) points out that if a technology is sufficiently advanced, to the uninitiated it has all the appearance of magic. Just think how mystified a schoolboy of a hundred years ago would be by all of this!

## Programs recieved

Acorn Atom Roadrace, Missile Dodge, Four in a Row and Rotate, by Stuart Johnson (16) of Mevagissy, Cornwall; ZX80 2-Card Trick by Michael Lloyd (13) of Dublin; TRS80 2 Roulette by Iain Dawson of Bradford; ITT 2020 Message Encoder by Lawrence Roy and David Miller (16) of Bishop's Stortford (an uncrackable electronic Enigma, this!); Sorcerer Learning Aid by Steven Dockerill (13) of Fareham, Hants.; UK101 Grand Prix by L Booth of Peterborough; Video Genie Pixel Display by Adrian Douglas (16) of Woking, Surrey; Road Runner for PET, by Phillip Hewitt (16) of Solihull; Pascal Calculator by Clive Tong (14) of Canterbury.

It appears that there was been some sort of unofficial competition to have the first Acorn Atom program published. Well I can declare here and now that Stuart Johnson's programs were the first received in this office. I particularly liked his Roadrace: not only is it very good fun, but it also runs on an unexpanded Atom — no mean feat. Newcomers to Atom Basic will be puzzled by the listing, but fundamentally it is a shorthand version — with 'P.' standing for 'PRINT', 'G.' for 'GOTO' and so on. See page 146.

The game firmly falls into the group known as 'Arcade' computer games and I have to confess surprise that very few people have offered their views on the subject of 'arcade' versus alphanumeric games. Could it be that readers of this page see no difference between them?

## Disabled user

A heartening and very interesting story came out of Nottingham recently. It seems that a boy severely disabled from birth became so engrossed in the game of Space Invaders that he spent a small fortune playing it. He played it all the time! Social workers became quite upset about it — but then it was noticed that in the months he had been playing, he had made tremendous improvements in just about everything else — his co-ordination of course, but also his speech, his school work, coping with disability — everything!

The story has a nice ending, too; the manufacturers presented a free machine to the hospital so that the boy could continue to play for free.

It would be stupid to suggest that we gave a Space Invaders machine to every disabled person but I have no doubt that computers and microprocessors have the most fantastic potential as aids to such people. Have you got your thinking caps on? How many uses can *you* come up with to help those less fortunate than ourselves? Please don't forget that, to mark 1981 as the International Year for the Disabled, *Personal Computer World* is running a competition. Let your flavour flood out! Make the postman delivering to *PCW* offices really work for his money! (Come to that, make the Editor work for his, too!)

## Acorn Atom maze by John Spilsbury

```
 1P.$12
 2DIM M(200)
 3?#E1=0;GOS.400
 4IN."WHAT SIZE MAZE (4 TO 16)",X
 5P.$12
 6Y=X
 8CLEAR4
10GOS.c;GOS.d
12GOS.b
14GOS.l
16GOS.m
17D=A.R.%(4)
18%D=D;GOS.t;%A=A;%B=B;G.o
20hGOS.v;GOS.w
22B=%B;A=%A
24oGOS.P
26GOS.a
28B=%B;A=%A;GOS.j;IFM?Z>100;FORH=0TO3000;N.;CLEAR0
30IFM?Z>100;P.'"WHO'S A CLEVER BOY THEN?";E.
32G.h
34E.
36aF.R=1TO15
38%R=16*R
40%S=C*R/8+J;I=%R;S=%S
42MOVEI,192;PLOT5,S,0;PLOT5,S,N
```

*GOTO page 148*

# The heart of a system...

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# CALCULATOR CORNER

*Compiled by Dick Pountain*

# CASIO'S BUDGET PROGRAMMABLE

There must be many readers of this column, who, like myself, are waiting with bated breath to see what Casio is going to introduce to top the fx-502p. Presumably it will be alpha-numeric and will probably use Basic, like the Sharp PC1211.

Casio's newest programmable calculator, the fx-3500p (the subject of this test) offers no clues at all, since it is aimed at precisely the opposite end of the market. With a retail price of £25.95, Casio is going for the school and college market in competition with the Texas TI57 and TI51, though some of the advanced scientific functions will recommend it in professional circles.

## General features

True to house style, the 3500p is an ultra-slim machine, smaller even than the 502p and fitted into a similar plastic wallet. Unlike the 502, the case is in ABS plastic with brushed alloy covering on the keyboard. The display is LCD with ten digits plus signs, two-digit exponents and various annunciators for operating modes. Batteries are two silver oxide cells and auto switch-off operates after six minutes; battery life should be around 1000 hours, as on the 502. The 38-key keyboard has larger keys than the 502, which will please the thick-of-finger. Memory is continuous (non-volatile) and comprises six so-called 'K' registers, one independent 'M' register and storage for 38 (fully-merged) program steps plus six non-addressable pending operations registers. The latter allow a maximum of 18 pairs of parentheses nested to a maximum depth of six levels.

A MODE key permits selection of 11 operating modes, which include RUN, LRN (program write), three display formats and special modes for integration, regression and statistics, about which more later. No bulk program storage is provided, either by tape or card.

Oddly, Casio has increased the number of display formats available on this machine. In addition to 10-digit floating point, fixed point and scientific and engineering notations, as on the 501/502, the 3500 has a FIXn format similar to the Texas and HP versions, which displays n decimal places without truncating the internal value. SCIn format displays scientific notation with n significant figures shown and RND truncates the internally-held value to conform to the displayed value.

## Functions

The 3500 has a remarkably comprehensive set of maths functions for its price, more than the 501/502p, in fact. These include the usual arithmetic, trigonometric, hyperbolic and exponential functions, square roots and reciprocals, random numbers, rectangular to polar conversions, percentages and $\pi$, factorials and sexagesimal to decimal display and conversion (DMS). ABS, INT and FRAC are missing, which would be serious if its programmability were not in any case rather limited. The extra functions are numeric integration and regression analysis on two variables including standard deviations and correlation coefficients. The fraction arithmetic allows $a\frac{b}{c}$ to be entered as a⌟b⌟c and gives answers as fractions or converts to decimal.

The integration routine works by Simpson's Rule, like the version in the 502 program library. In fact its execution time is identical to the 502 program, which suggests it is just that program in ROM. To use it, a program must be written to evaluate the function to be integrated. The interval of integration is entered and the number of divisions of this interval (which sets the precision) between 2 and 512. The integral is then evaluated. This routine is considerably less sophisticated than that on the Hewlett Packard 34C (see last month's 'Calculator Corner') but runs very much faster. Integrating straightforward polynominal expressions using 32 divisions produced answers within 20 seconds, though this time rises if more precision is required. It is difficult to compare this routine directly with the HP 34C's without weeks of research using 'badly-behaved' logarithmic/trigonometric functions, for which I didn't have time. Certainly the Casio routine lacks the HP's inbuilt estimate of the accuracy, though on the expressions I tested they produced similar answers. The Casio manual is typically skimpy and does not go into the difficulties one should expect when numerically integrating certain classes of function. One would expect the more 'intelligent' HP routine to cope better with such functions. Nevertheless, for expressions with predictable characteristics, the Casio routine works well and is *much* faster.

## Programmed operation

The programmability of the 3500 is of a very limited but rather ingeneous sort, designed to appeal to first-time users with little programming skill. With only 38 memory steps, no subroutines, no indirect addressing, no editing facilities and only a very crude form of branching, it is certainly not a 'computer-like' machine in the way that the 502, the TI 57/58/59 and the HPs are. Its programmability is more on the level of 'remembering' a manual calculation for repeated use. The technique of entering a program is exactly that — switch to LRN mode, perform the calculation manually and the calculator remembers the sequence of operations while rejecting variable data. Wherever a variable datum occurs in the calculation, you press ENTER after it. When the program is RUN, execution will halt at these points and display ENTER until you supply the new data and restart execution.

Two program registers, P1 and P2, are provided, which store two programs with a maximum total number of 38 steps. Programs are executed by pressing P1 or P2. The programs are not viewable at all — no key codes exist — and as the only editing function is to delete one or both programs, in case of error you must re-enter. This means you must write down your programs on paper at all times, rather than 'improvise' at the keyboard, which is possible on the 502 (though of course it's a shockingly bad practice).

Three branch instructions are available. RTN is an unconditional branch to the first step of the program; x>0 branches to step one if the contents of the display register are positive, otherwise the following step is executed ('do if *un*true'); and x⩽M performs a similar conditional branch by comparing the display and M registers. Since the only branches are to step one, loop structures are of necessity rather primitive and iterative routines are rather a headache (though some are possible with sufficient cunning). Execution is only stopped by a HLT to display results or an ENTER to enter data. A nice touch is that *full* register arithmetic is available on the six 'K' registers, using the same system as HP does, ie Kin+2, Kin—4, etc (cf ST0+2, ST0÷4).

Given the limitations of the 'language', I could not apply my usual Benchmarks in an exactly equivalent way. I did write the near equivalent of BM1 (store and recall), BM4 (cos) and BM5 (log) and to my surprise the 3500 was faster than the 502 on 4 and 5, at 47 and 32 seconds. The timings were sufficiently close to those of the 502 to suggest that the same processor (or a near relative) is used — my attempts to verify this foundered when I couldn't get the bloody case open.

## Summary

The fx-3500p is not likely to become an absorbing toy in the way that the computer-style calculators do. Its language is too limited to allow much beyond the evaluation of mathematical expressions. However, as a practical tool it has great potential as an 'easily-customisable' scientific calculator at a very keen price. For someone who wants to perform a few complex calculations repeatedly and isn't interested in learning a calculator language, this machine provides a cheap solution and comes with an excellent set of built-in functions to boot. What's more, I bet that within six months some madman out there will have sent me a Space Invaders program for it. . .

PCW *would like to thank Tempus of Cambridge for the loan of the test machine.*

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# NEWCOMERS-START HERE

*This is our unique quick-reference guide, reprinted every month to help our new readers pick their way through the most important pieces of (necessary) jargon found in PCW. While it's in no way totally comprehensive, we trust you'll find it a useful introduction. Happy microcomputing!*

Welcome to the confusing world of the microcomputer. First of all, don't be fooled; there's nothing complicated about this business, it's just that we're surrounded by an immense amount of necessary jargon. Imagine if we had to continually say "numbering system with a radix of sixteen in which the letters A to F represent the values 10 to 15" when instead we can simply say "hex". No doubt soon many of the words and phrases we are about to explain will eventually fall into common English usage. Until that time, PCW will be publishing this guide — every month.

We'll start by considering a microcomputer's functions and then examine the physical components necessary to implement these functions.

The microcomputer is capable of receiving information, processing it, storing the results or sending them somewhere else. All this information is called data and it comprises numbers, letters and special symbols which can be read by humans. Although the data are (yes, it's plural) accepted and output by the computer in 'human' form, inside it's a different story — they must be held in the form of an electronic code. This code is called binary — a system of numbering which uses only 0s and 1s. Thus in most micros each character, number or symbol is represented by eight binary digits or bits as they are called, ranging from 00000000 to 11111111.

To simplify communication between computers, several standard coding systems exist, the most common being ASCII (American Standard Code for Information Interchange). As an example of this standard, the number five is represented as 00110101 — complicated for humans, but easy for the computer! This collection of eight bits is called a byte and computer freaks who spend a lot of time messing around with bits and bytes use a halfway human representation called hex. The hex equivalent of a byte is obtained by giving each half a single character code (0—9,A—F): 0=0000, 1=0001, 2=0010, 3=0011, 4=0100, 5=0101 . . . . . E=1110 and F=1111. Our example of 5 is therefore 35 in hex. This makes it easier for humans to handle complicated collections of 0s and 1s. The machine detects these 0s and 1s by recognising different voltage levels.

The computer processes data by reshuffling, performing arithmetic on, or by comparing them with other data. It's the latter function that gives a computer its apparent 'intelligence' — the ability to make decisions and to act upon them. It has to be given a set of rules in order to do this and, once again, these rules are stored in memory as bytes. The rules are called programs and while they can be input in binary or hex (machine code programming), the usual method is to have a special program which translates English or near-English into machine code. This speeds programming considerably; the nearer the programming language is to English, the faster the programming time. On the other hand, program execution speed tends to be slower.

The most common microcomputer language is Basic. Program instructions are typed in at the keyboard, to be coded and stored in the computer's memory. To run such a program the computer uses an **interpreter** which picks up each English-type instruction, translates it into machine code and then feeds it into the **processor** for execution. It has to do this each time the same instruction has to be executed.

Two strange words you will hear in connection with Basic are PEEK and POKE. They give the programmer access to the memory of the machine. It's possible to read (PEEK) the contents of a byte in the computer and to modify a byte (POKE).

Moving on to hardware, this means the physical components of a computer system as opposed to software — the programs needed to make the system work.

At the heart of a microcomputer system is the central processing unit (CPU), a single microprocessor chip with supporting devices such as buffers, which 'amplify' the CPU's signals for use by other components in the system. The packaged chips are either soldered directly to a printed circuit board (PCB) or are mounted in sockets.

In some microcomputers, the entire system is mounted on a single, large, PCB; in others a **bus system** is used, comprising a long PCB holding a number of interconnected sockets. Plugged into these are several smaller PCBs, each with a specific function — for instance, one card would hold the CPU and its support chips. The most widely-used bus system is called the S100.

The CPU needs memory in which to keep programs and data. Microcomputers generally have two types of memory, RAM (Random Access Memory) and ROM (Read Only Memory). The CPU can read information stored in RAM — and also put information into RAM. Two types of RAM exist — static and dynamic; all you really need know is that dynamic RAM uses less power and is less expensive than static, but it requires additional, complex, circuity to make it work. Both types of RAM lose their contents when power is switched off, whereas ROM retains its contents permanently. Not surprisingly, manufacturers often store interpreters and the like in ROM. The CPU can only read the ROM's contents and cannot alter them in any way. You can buy special ROMs called PROMs (Programmable ROMs) and EPROMs (Eraseable PROMs) which can be programmed using a special device; EPROMs can be erased using ultra-violet light.

Because RAM loses its contents when power is switched off, cassettes and floppy disks are used to save programs and data for later use. Audio-type tape recorders are often used by converting data to a series of audio tones and recording them; later the computer can listen to these same tones and re-convert them into data. Various methods are used for this, so a cassette recorded by one make of computer won't necessarily work on another make. It takes a long time to record and play back information and it's difficult to locate one specific item among a whole mass of information on a cassette; therefore, to overcome these problems, floppy disks are used on more sophisticated systems.

A floppy disk is made of thin plastic, coated with a magnetic recording surface rather like that used on tape. The disk, in its protective envelope, is placed in a disk drive which rotates it and moves a read/write head across the disk's surface. The disk is divided into concentric rings called tracks, each of which is in turn subdivided into sectors. Using a program called a **disk operating system**, the computer keeps track of exactly where information is on the disk and it can get to any item of data by moving the head to the appropriate track and then waiting for the right sector to come round. Two methods are used to tell the computer where on a track each sector starts: soft sectoring where special signals are recorded on the surface and hard sectoring where holes are punched through the disk around the central hole, one per sector.

Half-way between cassettes and disks is the **stringy floppy** — a miniature continuous loop tape cartridge, faster than a cassette but cheaper than a disk system. Hard disk systems are also available for microcomputers; they store more information than floppy disks, are more reliable and information can be transferred to and from them much more quickly.

You, the user, must be able to communicate with the computer and the generally accepted minimum for this is the visual display unit (VDU), which looks like a TV screen with a typewriter-style keyboard; sometimes these are built into the system, sometimes they're separate. If you want a written record (hard copy) of the computer's output, you'll need a **printer**.

The computer can send out and receive information in two forms — **parallel** and **serial**. Parallel input/output (I/O) requires a series of wires to connect the computer to another device, such as a printer, and it sends out data a byte at a time, with a separate wire carrying each bit. Serial I/O involves sending data one bit at a time along a single piece of wire, with extra bits added to tell the receiving device when a byte is about to start and when it has finished. The speed that data is transmitted is referred to as the **baud rate** and, very roughly, the baud rate divided by 10 equals the number of bytes being sent per second.

To ensure that both receiver and transmitter link up without any electrical horrors, standards exist for serial interfaces; the most common is RS232 (or V24) while, for parallel interfaces to printers, the Centronics standard is popular.

Finally, a **modem** connects a computer, via a serial interface, to the telephone system allowing two computers with modems to exchange information. A modem must be wired into the telephone system and you need British Telecom's permission; instead you could use an **acoustic coupler**, which has two obscene-looking rubber cups into which the handset fits, and which has no electrical connection with the phone system — British Telecom isn't so uppity about the use of these.

DIRECT ACCESS

# IN STORE

*Three new systems in the £2-3000 price range this month, the Millbank System 10, the Pasca 640 and Vector VIP (see February Benchtest). All of these are fully expandable 64k RAM systems. Another inclusion in the Raannd SP1, reviewed in December '80. This is based on the Western Digital 1600 CPU and thus, like the Microengine, needs no interpreter for its Pascal. The LSI M-Two replaces the Model 5 as its larger busines system; note also the reduction in price of the M-One. The Bigboard is now available, an SBC designed as the basis of a business or control system, supporting up to four 8in F/D drives. Two other new single boards are the Microaxis 1 and MPC 09, manufactured by Micro Design for industrial control applications. Please send updates for 'In Store' to me,* **Dick Olney,** *PCW,* **14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE.**

| Machine (Price from) | Main Distributor/s (No. of Dealers) | Hardware | Software | Miscellaneous (Documentation) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ABC 80 (£738) | Datormark Ltd: 97 44896 | 16-40k RAM; Z80A; C; 12", 16 x 40 b&w VDU; 4680 bus; IEEE 488; RS232 port. | DOS; Basic (16k ROM; *Fortran; Pascal; A; Multi user Basic.* | Colour video graphics with UHF output. Viewdata compatible. Loudspeaker. Numeric keypad. Options: dual 5¼" F/D (320k) £895; dual 8" F/D (2 Mb). BT 1/80. (1) |
| ACT System 800 (£3950) | ACT: 021-455 9898 (50) | 48k RAM; dual 5¼" F/D (800k); 12", 30 x 64 VDU; 1 S/P; 1 P/P; Multi-screen int. | MDOS; Basic; A; *CBasic;* PL/M; *Forth; Fifth; Cesil; Pilot; Fortran.* | IBM compatible K/B. High resolution graphics. Available with dual 8" F/D (2.4 Mb) £4950 — 4.8 Mb maximum. BT 2/80 (E). |
| Alpha Micro (£5650) | Alpha Micro (UK) Ltd: 01-250 1616 (TBA) | 64k — 1 Mb RAM; 16 bit; dual 8" F/D (2.4 Mb); 6 S/P. | Multi-user OS; Basic; M/A; Pascal; U. | Modular. Expands to 1200 Mb, 24 terminals or multiprocessor system. (E) |
| Altos ACS 8000 (£3398) | Logitek: 02572 66803 (33) | 64k RAM; Z80; 1k EPROM; dual 8" F/D (1 Mb); 2 x RS232 ports; 1 P/P. | CP/M; *Basic; CBasic; Cobol; Pascal; Fortran.* | Expandable to 4-user system with 58 Mb H/D. Maintenance contracts avail; BT 5/80 (S&H). |
| Apple II (£695) | Microsense: 0442 41191 (190) | 16-48k RAM; 6502; 8 I/O slots. | OS; Basic; *Pascal; Fortran.* | 280 x 192 high resolution graphics; Integer Basic in 6k ROM; Option: single 5¼" F/D (116k) £349. |
| Atari 400 (£395-16k) | Ingersoll: 01-226 1200 (TBA) | 8-16k RAM; 6502; C int; cartridge slot; 12 x 20 TV int; RS232C port; touchpad k/b; Opt: C £55. | OS (10k ROM); Basic (8k ROM). | High resolution colour graphics. 4-channel sound. Four games controller/light pen sockets.. BT 10/80. (I/B). |
| Atari 800 (£695-16k) | As above. | 8-48k RAM; 6502; C int; 4 x cartridge slots; 12 x 20 TV int; RS232C port. Opt: single 5¼" F/D (90k) £525; 16k RAM £145. | As above. | As above. Software & RAM on cartridge modules. Up to 4 disk drives. BT 10/80. (I/B). |
| Athena 8285 (£5694) | Butel-Comco Ltd: 0703 39890 (TBA) | 64k RAM; 8085A; dual 5¼" F/D (644k); 12" 25 x 80 VDU; 150 cps printer; RS232 port. | AMOS; T/E; Basic; *Cobol; Fortran; Pascal; APL; M/A.* | Extended ASCII K/B with numeric pad; graphics. Options: dual 8" F/D (2 Mb); up to 1200 Mb H/D. |
| Atom (£120) | Acorn: 0223 312772 (N/A) | 2-11k RAM; 6502; Full K/B; C int; TV int; 20 I/O lines; 1 P/P. | Basic in 8k ROM; A Cass O/S. | High resolution graphics on bigger model; colour monitor O/P. Loudspeaker. Note also, systems based on Acorn SBC. BT 7/80 (B). |
| Attache System II (£8000) | Friargrove Systems Ltd: 01-572 3784 (10) | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 8" F/D (1.2 Mb); 12" 24 x 80 VDU; 180 cps printer. | Basic; *Fortran; Cobol.* | Upgradable to multiuser system with 34 Mb H/D. Full range of business packages included software dealers TBA. (S) |
| BASF 7120 (£5155) | BASF: 01-388 4200 (TBA) | 64k RAM; Z80A; 3 x 5¼" F/D (480k); 12", 24 x 80 VDU; RS232 port; P/P. | DOS; *Ex Basic; Cobol U.* | H/D available soon. Also 7110 with dual F/D £4275. Disk controller has own Z80A. BT 9/80. (I) |
| Billings BC-12 FD: (£3995) | Mitech: 04862 23131 (TBA) | 64k RAM; Z80A; dual 5¼" F/D (640k); 12", 24 x 80 b&w (or b&g) VDU. | DOS; Basic; *Fortran; Cobol; A.* | With dual 8" F/D (2 Mb) £5995. Additional dual 8" F/D £3000. (S). |
| C/09 (£3975) | SWTP Ltd: 01-491 7507 7507 (16) | 56k RAM; 6809; dual 8" F/D (2 Mb); 8", 16 x 80 VDU; 1 S/P. | TSC FLEX; *Basic; Pascal; A; Dis A; T/E; U.* | VDU is intelligent. Option: 15 Mb H/D £3575; with dual 5¼" F/D (350k) instead of 8", £3000. (H) |
| Canon BX-1 (£3850) | Canon Business Machines (UK) Ltd: 01-680 7700. | 64k RAM; 6800; Single 5¼" F/D (65k); 12", 25 x 80 VDU; 5 x V24 ports. | DOS; Ex Basic; A. | Also supplied with integral thermal printer instead of VDU. (S&H) |
| Challenger 1P & C4P (£220 & £395) | CTS: 0706 79332. Millbank Computing: 01-549 7262. Mutek: 0225 743289. U-Microcomputers: 0925 54117 (18) | 4-32k RAM; 6502; C int; RS232 port. Options: dual 5¼" F/D (160k) £550; for C4P dual 8" F/D (1.15 Mb) and 20MB H/D | O/S; Basic (8k ROM) *Ex Basic;* A. | D/A conv; colour capability. Runs OSI business software on 8" F/D Plato educational software avail. soon. BT 4/80. (S). |
| Challenger 2 (£1500) | As above | 48k RAM; 6502; dual 8" F/D (0.5 Mb); RS232 port. | OS65U; Ex Basic; A. | Designed as low cost business system (S). |
| Challenger C3 (£2334) | As above | 32-56k RAM; 6502; 6800; Z80; dual 8" F/D (1.15 Mb); 2-16 S/P. | OS65U; Basic; *CP/M; Fortran; Cobol.* | Expandable to multi-user (8) system. Options: C3B & C3C H/D units. 74 Mb for about £8500. (S&H). |
| Clenlo Conqueror System B (£1950) | Clenlo Computing Systems Ltd: 01-670 4020 (TBA) | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 8" F/D (1 Mb); 3 S/P; 2 P/P. | CP/M; CBasic-2; Pearl 1; *U.* | With four 8" F/D £2850. (S&H). |

**List of Abbreviations**

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | Assembler | G/C | Graphics card | M/A | Macro assembler | S | Software |
| BT | Bench Tested | H | Hardware | N/A | Not available | S/P | Serial port |
| C | Cassette | H/D | Hard disk | N/P | Numeric pad | T/E | Text editor |
| E | Extensive | I | Introductory | O/S | Operating system | TBA | To be announced |
| F/D | Floppy disk | Int | Interface | P/P | Parallel port | U | Utility |

Please note: Software items listed in *italic* are not included in the basic price of the equipment. All prices are *exclusive* of VAT.

# IN STORE

DIRECT ACCESS

| Machine (Price from) | Main Distributor/s (No. of Dealers) | Hardware | Software | Miscellaneous (Documentation) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Clenlo Conqueror System D (£5150) | As above | 64k RAM; single 8'' F/D (500k); 10 Mb H/D; 3 S/P; 2 P/P. | CP/M; CBasic-2; Pearl 11: *U.* | With 26 Mb and no F/D £5950. |
| Compucolor II (£995) | Dyad Developments: 08446 729 (TBA) | 8-32k RAM; 8080; 13'' 32 x 64 8-colour VDU; single 5¼'' F/D (51k); RS232 port. | DOS (ROM); Ex-Basic (ROM); A. | 16k version £1078, 32k £1198. High resolution graphics. 6-month subscription to user magazine inclusive BT 9/79. (S) |
| Compucorp 625 (£6000) | Compucorp: 01-952 7860 7860 (17) | 48-60k RAM; Z80; dual 5¼'' F/D (630k); 9''. 16 x 80 VDU; 40 col printer; RS232 port, P/P. | Basic: A; *Fortran; Pascal;* U. | IEEE-488 Controller and S100 int. Many applications packages avail. (E) |
| Compucorp 655/ 665/675 (from £5895) | As above | 60k RAM; Z80; Up to 4 x 5¼'' F/D (160k-2.4 Mb); 9'', 20 x 80 or 12'' 20 x 80 or 20'' 60 x 80 VDU; 40-col printer; RS232 port. | As above | Prices incl installation and training. Opt: 10-20 Mb H/D |
| Computermart 2000 DS (£1500) | Computermart: 0603 615089 | 32-256k RAM. 8085; dual 8'' F/D (1-2 Mb); S/P; P/P. | CP/M; *Cis Cobol; Basic; Fortran* | Expandable to multi-user, multi-tasking, multi-processor 96 Mb H/D system (around £15000). |
| Cromemco System 2, System 3, System Z2H. (£2100/ £3730/£5430) | Datron: 0742 585490. Comart: 0480 215005. MicroCentre: 031-556 7354 (18) | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 5¼'' F/D (346k) on System 2 & Z2H; dual 8'' F/D (1.2 Mb) on Sys 3; 10 Mb H/D on Z2H; S/P; P/P. | CDOS; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; RPG II; Lisp; A; W/P; Multi-user Basic.* | All systems expandable to multi-user (max 7) £6408 Sys 2, £8304 Sys 3. Options: dual 8'' F/D (996k); 11-22 Mb H/D. BT 10/79 (E). |
| DAI (£998-48k) | Data Applications (UK): 0285 2588 (TBA) | 12-48k RAM; 8080; C int; 24 x 60 VDU int; RS232 port; over 20 industrial ints. | Basic (ROM); U. | Colour graphics up to 255 x 335; 3 notes & noise generator; PAL O/P to TV; Paddle int; H maths option. (I). ET 10/80 |
| Diablo 3000 (£8950) (TBA) | Business Computers Ltd: 01-207 3344 | 32k RAM; 8085; dual 8'' F/D (1.3 Mb); 12'', 24 x 80 b&w VDU; 45 cps printer. | DOS; Basic; DACL; A; U. | Selection of business packages included (S). |
| Digital Micro-systems DSC-2 (£3525) | Modata: 0892 41555 (10) | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 8'' F/D (1.14 Mb); 4 x RS232 ports; EIA port. | CP/M; Basic-E; CBasic; *Cobol; Fortran; Pascal.* | 14 or 28 Mb H/D available or additional F/D units (H). |
| Digital Micro-systems DSC-4 (£6045) | As above | 128k RAM; Z80A; single 8'' F/D (500k); 11 Mb H/D; 4 x RS232 ports; 2 P/P. | CP/M; Basic-E; CBasic; *Cobol; Fortran; Pascal.* | Also DSC-3 with 64k RAM. Options; 128k RAM £1295; up to 4 Mb F/D and 20 Mb H/D. (H). |
| Durango F-85 (£7500) | Comp Ancillaries: 0784 36455 (12) | 64k RAM; 8085; dual 5¼'' F/D (1 Mb); 9'', 16 x 64 green VDU; 132 col 165 cps printer; N/P. | O/S; DBasic; *CP/M; CBasic; Micro Cobol.* | Up to 5 work stations; fully integrated system. Options: additional dual 5¼'' F/D (1 Mb); 12-24 Mb H/D. (S). |
| Dynabyte 5200-5900 £2300 | Metrotech 0895-57780 (15) | 64k RAM; Z80; S100 bus; 2 ser ports; 1 par port; any com of 5¼'' F/D (1.2 Mb) 9/27/45 Mb H/D, 32/64/96 Mb Cart Module Disk. | CP/Net, CBasic, MBasic Cobol, Fortran, Pascal, PL/1-80. | All systems expandable to multi-user and networking; CP/M inc in base price for F/D systems, MP/M for H/D systems. |
| Equinox 200 (£7500) | Equinox: 01-739 2387 (N/A) | 64-512k RAM; Z80; 10 Mb-1200 Mb H/D; 6 x S/P; 1 P/P. | CP/M; CBasic; *Cobol; Fortran.* | Multi-user MVT/FAMOS available in place of CP/M. 16-bit version (Equinox 300) £10,000. (S&H). |
| Euroc (£7995) | Euroc: 01-729 4555 (TBA) | 34k RAM; 8080A; dual 8'' F/D (1 Mb); 15'' 25 x 80 b&w VDU; 132 vol 140 cps printer. | CP/M; CBasic; A; U. | Financial software available. Supply of stationery included. |
| Executive Mini-computer (£378) | Binatone Int: 01-903 5211 (N/A) | 16k RAM: Z80; 500 bps C; 32 x 64 TV int; extra C int; 1 P/P. | Basic (12k ROM); M/A; *Fortran.* | Graphics avail. F/D under development; Also 4k version called 'Oxford minicomputer'. |
| Exidy Sorcerer (£749) | Liveport Data Products: 0736 798147 (27) | 16-48k RAM; Z80; RS232 port; 1 P/P; S100 connector; 30 x 64 VDU int. | O/S; Basic (ROM); *T/E; A; CP/M; Algol; Fortran; Basic; 80.* | High-resolution graphics capability; user programmable character set. 32k version £799; 48k £849. Option: single 5¼'' F/D (316k) £600. |
| Gemini 801 (£1075) | Gemini: 02403 22307 (7). | 64k RAM; Z80A; Single 5¼'' F/D (315k); 25 x 80 VDU int; RS232 port. P/P. | CP/M *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; Pascal; A; T/E.* | Up to two integral & two external F/D. Graphics. With no F/D and C int. £750. (S) |
| Haywood 3000 (£2022) | Haywood: 65 28301. (TBA) | 48k RAM; Z80A; dual 5¼'' F/D (800k); RS232 port; P/P. Opt: 15'' 28 x 80 VDU £799. | CP/M; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; Pascal; W/P.* | Also system 7000 with 48-65k RAM and 8'' F/D /2.5 Mb) £2999. (S) |
| HP 85 (£1830) | Hewlett Packard Ltd: 0734 784774 (16) | 16-32k RAM; C.P.U.; 5'', 16 x 32 VDU; C (200k): 64 cps printer; 4 P/P. Options: dual 5¼'' F/D (540k) £1408; dual 8'' F/D (2.4 Mb) £3744. | Basic (ROM) | Full dot matrix graphics. Complete range of interfaces, peripherals and application packages avail. 16k RAM £222. (S). |
| IMS 5000 (£1500) | Equinox: 01-739 2387 (20) | 16-56k RAM; Z80; dual 5¼'' F/D (320k); 2x S/P; 1 P/P; | CP/M; C/Basic; *Cobol, Fortran.* | 3 drives option: (S&H). |
| IMS 8000 (£2500) | As above | 64-256k RAM; Z80; dual 8'' F/D (1 Mb); 2 x S/P; 1 P/P | CP/M; CBasic; *Cobol; Fortran; MicroCobol.* | Multi-user MVT/FAMOS available in place of CP/M. (S&H). |
| ITT 2020 (£867) | ITT: 0268 3040 (15) | 16-48k RAM; 6502 | Monitor; A; ExBasic; Dis A. | 360 x 192 high res graphics. Ex-Basic in 6k ROM; Options: single 5¼'' F/D (116k), £425; 16k RAM, £110; RS232 port, £96; 32k system, £931: 48k system. £995. (B). |
| Ithaca DPS1 (£3995) | Ithaca: 01-341 2447 (10). | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 8'' F/D 1 Mb); 2 x RS232 ports; 4 x P/P. Opt: H/D. | CP/M; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; Pascal; A; U.* | Z8000 16-bit processor board avail. IEEE/S100 (8 or 16 bit) compatible. (E). |
| LX-500 (£3500) | Logabax Ltd: 01-965 0061 (13) | 32k RAM; Z80; dual 5¼'' F/D (180k); 12'' 25 x 80 b&w VDU; 100 cps printer. | DOS; Basic; A. | Other printers available. (S). |

**List of Abbreviations**

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| A | Assembler | G/C | Graphics card | M/A | Macro assembler | S | Software |
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| C | Cassette | H/D | Hard disk | N/P | Numeric pad | T/E | Text editor |
| E | Extensive | I | Introductory | O/S | Operating system | TBA | To be announced |
| F/D | Floppy disk | Int | Interface | P/P | Parallel port | U | Utility |

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DIRECT ACCESS

# IN STORE

| Machine (Price from) | Main Distributor/s (No. of Dealers) | Hardware | Software | Miscellaneous (Documentation) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| LSI M-One (£4200) | LSI Computers: 04862 23411 (20) | 8-16k RAM; 8080; dual 8'' F/D (1.2 Mb); 12'', 24 x 80 b&w VDU | FMOS; A | Choice of standard business packages included in price. (S). |
| LSI M-Two (£7900) | As above | 64-128k RAM; 8085A; dual 8'' F/D (1.2 Mb); 12'', 24 x 80 VDU; 60 cps printer | Elsie; *CP/M; Basic; Cobol Fortran; Pascal; A; U* | Max 8 VDUs and 4 printers. Many applications packages available. Option: 10 Mb H/D £2600. (S) |
| Macro 1 & 2 (£3750 or £280 pm). | Micro APL Ltd. 01-834 2687 (TBA) | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 8'' F/D (1 Mb); 4 x RS232 ports. | CP/M; APL; U; *Basic; Fortran; Cobol; Word-star; Algol; Pascal; Forth.* | Designed as timesharing replacement. (S). |
| Megamicro (£6080) | Bytronix: 0252 726814(5) | 56k RAM; Z80; dual 8'' F/D (500k); 12'', 20 x 80 green VDU; 180 cps printer; 2 S/P; 2 P/P. | CP/M; U; *Basic; A; M/A.* | Range of bus. packages now avail. from Ludhouse of Streatham. (H&B). |
| Micro Trainer 1 (£650) | Hewart; 0625 22030 (N/A) | 16-32k RAM; 6800/6809; 10'' 16 x 24 VDU; 2 x C int; Opt: dual 5¼'' F/D (160k) £595; 8k RAM £17. | Basic; A; *Pascal; PL/M; W/P* | SS50-based system. Graphics avail. Int card with real time clock £17. (I) |
| Mikro 1000 (£3950) | Airamco: 0294 57755 (TBA) | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 8'' F/D (1 Mb); 12'' 24 x 80 VDU; S100; RS232; 1 P/P | CP/M; Basic; Cobol; Fortran. | Also word processor with 44 special function keys & NEC Spinwriter printer £4450. (S&H) |
| Microstar 45 Plus (£4800) | Data Efficiency Ltd: 0442 63561 *(30)* | 64k RAM; 8085; dual 8'' F/D (1.2 Mb); 3 S/P; RS232 port | Stardos; CP/M; Basic; *Cobol; Fortran* | (E) |
| Microtan 65 (£69) | Tangerine: 0353 3633 (6) | 1k RAM; 6502; T Mint; Exp up to 277k RAM. | 1k TANBUG monitor; 2k A, disassembler, cassette firm ware; *10k Microsoft Ex Basic.* | Options: bulk I/O modules, hi-def colour graphics, DOS, system racking, ASCII keyboard. (S&H) |
| Millbank Sys 10 (£2995) | Millbank: 01-788 1083 (6). | 65k RAM; Z80; dual 5¼'' F/D (700k; 12'', 24 x 80 VDU; 2 x RS232 ports; RS449 port; P/P. | CP/M; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; Pascal; PL1; W/P* | One high level lang. included. 12-month warranty. Main-frame comm. package. H/D avail. soon. (S&H) |
| MS5001 (£8250) | BMG Ltd: 0793 37813 (N/A) | 64k RAM; 8085; dual 8'' F/D (1 Mb); 12'', 80 x 24 VDU; 160 cps printer; RS232. | CP/M; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; MP/M.* | Price includes desk mounting and one computer. Hardware & software support. Leasing arrangements available. (E) |
| MSI 6816 (£1200) | Strumech: 05433 4321 (5) | 16-56k RAM; 6800; 9'' 16 x 64 b&w VDU; C int; 1 S/P; 1 P/P. | Basic; A. | Graphics & PROM programmer available (S&H) |
| MSI System 7 (£3500) | As above | 56k RAM; 6800; dual 5¼'' F/D (160k); 9'', 14 x 64 VDU; 1 S/P; 1 P/P. | FDOS: Basic; A; U. | As above. Multi-user O/S avail. Options: 10 Mb H/D. |
| MSI System 12 (£8000) | As above | 56-184k RAM; 6800; 10 Mb H/D; 9'', 16 x 24 VDU; 1 S/P; 1 P/P. | SDOS; Basic; CBasic; U. | As above. Business packages avail. (H & S). |
| Nanocomputer NBZ80S (£420) | Midwich: 0284 701321 | 4k RAM; 2k ROM; Z80; C int; 8 digit LED; Calc K/B; RS232 port; 2 P/P. | Machine Language; *Basic; A; T/E.* | Designed for hardware education. Full training manuals included. Fully expandable. (E). |
| Newbrain MB £219 | Newbury Labs: 021-707 7170. Newbear: 0635 30505 (N/A) | 2-4k RAM; Z80A; Nat 420; 14x 16 VDU; 2 x C int; TV int; V24 port. Option: C (50k) £60. | C Basic (16k ROM) | Graphics. Battery or mains. Mains only with 16k RAM £269. (low power battery version £299). (I). |
| North Star Horizon (£2230) | Comart: (7) 0480 215005. Comma: 0277 811131. Equinox : 01-739 2387 (20) | 48-56k RAM; Z80A; dual 5¼'' F/D (360k); 15'', 24 x 80 VDU; 150 cps printer; 2 S/P; 1 P/P. | DOS; Basic; CP/M; *Cobol; Fortran; Pascal.* | With 32k and single F/D £1495. Options: 18 Mb H/D. |
| Onyx C8000 £6850) | Onyx Dist Ltd: 0734 664345 (TBA) | 64k RAM; Z80; 12 Mb Cartridge; 10 Mb H/D; RS232 port; P/P | CP/M; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; Pascal; W/P* | C8001 with 128k RAM £8220. Multi-user version avail. using Oasis. (E) |
| Panasonic JD 800U, JD840U (£4275, £4950) | Panasonic Business Equipment: 01-262 3121 (10 regional dist) | 56k RAM; 8085A; 2-4k PROM; dual 8'' F/D JD800 U (500k), JD840U (2 Mb); 12'', 24 x 80 green VDU; 3 x RS232 ports. | CP/M; Basic; *Micro-Cobol.* | Also available with 5¼'' F/D; JD740U (570k) £4095. BT 3/80 (S). |
| Pascal Microengine (£2295) | Pronto Electronic Systems Ltd: 01-554 6222 | 64k RAM; MCP 1600; 2 x RS232 ports: 2 P/P. | Pascal. | CPU instruction set is P-code; no interpreter needed. Available with dual 8'' F/D (2 Mb) £3900. |
| Paxa 640 (£3400) | Westrex Ltd: 01-405 4261 (TBA) | 64k RAM; Z80A; dual 8'' F/D (512k); 10'', 24 x 80 VDU; RS232 port; P/P. | CP/M; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; Pascal; A; W/P; U* | Maintenance contracts avail. 10 Mb H/D avail. soon. (S) |
| Periflex 630/64 (from £1995) | Sintrom: 0734 85464 (5) | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 5¼'' F/D (630k); 2 x RS232 ports; 1 P/P | CP/M; *Basic; Fortran; Cobol; A.* | One-day installation training on site included in price. Option; dual 5¼'' F/D (630k) £464, dual 8¼'' F/D (1 Mb) £1025. BT 6/80 (S&H) |
| Periflex 1024/64 (from £2750) | As above | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 8'' F/D (1.2 Mb); 2 x RS232 ports; 1 P/P. | As above | As above. |
| PET 8k, 16k, & 32k (£450, £550, £695) | Commodore: 01-388 5702 (150) | 8-32k RAM; 6502; C; 9'' 25 x 40 VDU; IEEE-488 port; Options: dual 5¼'' F/D (353k) £695; same but (950k) £895 | O/S; Basic (in 8k ROM); *Forth; Pilot; Pascal.* | Disk controller for 8k version £30. New 8032 with 80-col screen (32k). BT 12/80. £895. (I). |
| Powerhouse 2 (£1125) | Powerhouse Micros: 0422 48422 (TBA) | 32-64k RAM; Z80A; 5'' 29 x96 VDU; RS232 port; external bus. | 4k Monitor; *FDOS; Basic; ExBasic (14k EPROM)* | VDU has flexible screen logic. Options; FDOS & Basic £210; graphics card £200. (H) |
| Powerhouse 3 (£2600) | As above | 32-64k RAM; Z80A; dual 5¼'' F/D (350k); 5'', 29 x 96 VDU; RS232 port; external bus. | As above. | VDU as above. With 1.2 Mb F/D £3500. ExBasic & FDOS in 14k EPOMs £300. (H) |

**List of Abbreviations**

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | Assembler | G/C | Graphics card | M/A | Macro assembler | S | Software |
| BT | Bench Tested | H | Hardware | N/A | Not available | S/P | Serial port |
| C | Cassette | H/D | Hard disk | N/P | Numeric pad | T/E | Text editor |
| E | Extensive | I | Introductory | O/S | Operating system | TBA | To be announced |
| F/D | Floppy disk | Int | Interface | P/P | Parallel port | U | Utility |

Please note: Software items listed in *italic* are not included in the basic price of the equipment. All prices are *exclusive* of VAT.

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# IN STORE

DIRECT ACCESS

| Machine (Price from) | Main Distributor/s (No. of Dealers) | Hardware | Software | Miscellaneous (Documentation) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Raannd SP1 (£5500). | Raand: 0506 33372 (TBA) | 64k RAM; MCP 1600; dual 8" F/D (2 Mb); 12", 24 x 80 VDU; RS232 port; P/P. | Pascal | Based on Microengine (with integrated P-code). BT 12/80. (S) |
| Rair Black Box (£2250) | Rair; 01-836 4663 (N/A) | 32-64k RAM; 8085; dual 5¼" F/D (260k); 2 x RS232 ports. | CP/M; Basic; Cobol; Fortran; M/A | 16k RAM expansion £250 10 Mb H/D £2500. |
| Research Machines 380Z (£1123) | Research Machines: 0865 49791 (N/A) | 16-56k RAM; Z80A; 2 x C; RS232 port. | ExBasic; A; T/E; U; *CP/M; Fortran; Cobol; Algol; Cesil.* | Limited graphics. Many possible systems. With 48k RAM & dual 8" FD (1 Mb) £3394. |
| S/09 (£5350) | SWTP Ltd: 01-491 7507 (16) | 128k RAM; 6809; dual 8" F/D (2 Mb); 8", 21 x 92 VDU 2 x S/P; 1 P/P | TSC FLEX; *Basic; Pascal; A; Dis A; TIE; U.* | VDU is intelligent. Expands to Option: 15 Mb H/D £3575. 60 Mb H/D multi-user system. Maintenance contracts. (S&H). |
| Saracen (£1925) | Bytronix 0252 726814 (TBA) | 32-64k RAM; Z80; dual 5¼" F/D (800k); 2 x RS232 ports. | CP/M; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; Pascal; A.* | Applications packages & maint. contracts avail. With dual 8" F/D (2 Mb) and 64k RAM, £2676. (E) |
| SBS 8000 (£1449) | Manhattan Skyline Ltd: 08012 3442; C Itoh 01-353 6090 (TBA) | 64k RAM; Z80A; 12", 16 x 64 VDU; 1 P/P; RS232 port (extra £133). | ExBasic (24k ROM); *DOS* | Options: disk control card £237; dual 5¼" F/D (368k) £795; dual 8" F/D (2 Mb) £1400. BT 11/80. (S) |
| SEED System 1 (£2000) | Strumech: 05433 4321 (4) | 32-64k RAM; 6800; dual 5¼" F/D (160k); 9", 16 x 24 VDU; RS232 port. | DOS; Basic U; *Fortran; A; Pilot; Strubal; T/E* | Several F/D options. With 64k RAM & dual 8" F/D (1.2 Mb) about £3000. (E). |
| Sharp MZ-80K (£480) (22) | Sharp Electronics (UK) Ltd: 061-205 2333 (22) | 6-34k RAM; Z80; C; 10" 24 x 40 VDU; Option: dual 5¼" F/D (289k) £780. | Basic (14k ROM); A. | Graphics; loudspeaker. 18k RAM version £529; 22k £549; 34k £599. BT 10/79 (B). |
| Sharp PC3200 (£2995) | As above | 64k RAM; Z80A; dual 5¼" F/D (500k); C int; 12", 25 x 80 VDU; 70 1pm printer. | DOS; U; Basic. | CP/M may be avail. next year. Various expansion cards avail. (I&B) |
| Sinclair ZX80 (£100 inc VAT) | Science of Cambridge: 0223 311488 (N/A) | 1-16k RAM; Z80A; C int; TV int; full K/B; 44-pin expansion port. | Basic (4k ROM). | Kit £80. Mains adaptor £9. (S) |
| Smoke Signal Chieftan (£1807) | Systems Implementation Ltd: 06924 5666 (TBA) | 32-64k RAM; 6800/6809; dual 5¼" F/D (160k); 12", 24 x 80 VDU; RS232 port. | DOS; *68/FLEX; Basic; Fortran; Cobol; U.* | With dual 8" F/D (2 Mb) £2712. Designed as development system for industrial control. (H) |
| Solitaire WP & BS200 (£6750 & £8200) | Solitaire KPG: 01-995 3573 (TBA) | 64k RAM; 8085; 14" VDU (with own CPU); 45 cps printer; CPU port; dual 5¼" F/D (700k) 8" F/D (1.02 Mb) with BS200. | DOS; Basic | All solitaire systems are compatible; graphics on 11 x 13 dot matrix. (S) |
| Sord M100 (£795) | Midas Computer Services Ltd: 0903 814523 Exleigh Bus. Mach. 0736-66577. (8) | 48k RAM; Z80; 8k ROM 12" 24 x 64 green VDU; RS232 port; S100 bus; N/P. | O/S; Basic; *A; Fortran; Pascal.* | M100 ACE with single 5¼" F/D (143k) £1850. Up to 3 drives possible. Colour graphics avail. (I) |
| Sord M223 Mk II-VI (£3950) | As above | 64k RAM; Z80; 8k ROM single 5¼" F/D (350k); 12", 24 x 80 green VDU; RS232 ports; S100 bus; N/P | *O/S;* Ex Basic; *CBasic; Multi-User Basic; Fortran; Pascal; Cobol.* | Expandable to 4 Mb F/D. 32 Mb, H/D, 5 screens, 2 printers. M243 with 192k RAM & dual 8" F/D £7000. |
| SPC/1 (£3770) (TBA) | Digital Data: 01-573 8854 | 64-1024k RAM; 8085A-2; dual 5¼" F/D (90k); 12", 24 x 80 VDU; 2 x RS232 ports; Option: single 8" F/D (1 Mb) £1090: 20 Mb H/D £7000. | Mikados, Comal; Pascal; A. | With 32k RAM and single F/D (Comal only) £1995. Expandable to multi-user system (8 users). BT 7/80 (S). |
| Superbrain (£1995) | Icarus: 01-485 5574 (TBA) | 64k RAM; 2 x Z80; dual 5¼" F/D (320k); 12" 25 x 80 VDU; S100 bus; RS232 port. | CP/M; A; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; APL; Pascal.* | Limited graphics, Mainframe int avail. Full range of application packages avail. Opt: dual 5¼" F/D (320k); dual 8" F/D (2.4 Mb); 8.120 Mb H/D. BT 8/80. (S&H). |
| System 10 (£2995) | Millbank 01-788 1083 (TBA) | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 5¼" F/D (700k); 12", 24 x 80 VDU; 2 x RS232 port; P/P | CP/M; *Basic; Fortran; Pascal; Cobol; PL/1; W/P.* | 12 month warranty. Maint contracts. Applications packages avail. Choice of high level language in price. (E) |
| System 80 (£1355-48k) | Nascom: 02405 75155 (32) | 16-48k RAM; Z80A; dual 5¼" F/D (560k); TV int; RS232 port. | CP/M; Basic (8k ROM) | EPROM firmware avail. Colour graphics card £165. Many configurations possible. (S&H). |
| Tandberg EC10 (£4000) | Tandberg: 0532 774844 (N/A) | 64k RAM; 8080A; single 8" F/D (250k); 12", 25 x 80 VDU; 7 x RS232 ports; printer int. | CP/M; ExBasic (24k) *Multi-user Basic; Pascal; Cobol;* A; U; | Up to 7 terminals. Includes V28 comms port. (S & H). |
| Tandberg TG 8450 (£2200) | As above | 64k RAM; 8085; single 5¼" F/D (77k); C int; 12", 24 x 80 VDU; RS232 port; P/P | TDOS; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; Pascal.* | TDOS is CP/M compatible. Opt: single 5¼" F/D (77k) £250 (up to four); dual 8" F/D(2 Mb) £1800. (S&H) |
| Tandy TRS-80 Level 1 (£335) | Tandy: 021 556 6101 (200) | 4-16k RAM; Z80; C; 12", 16 x 64 VDU | Basic (4k ROM); A. | Expandable to Level II. Many extras available. (I). |
| Tandy TRS-80 Level II (£408) | As above | 4-48k RAM; Z80; C; 12" 16 x 64 VDU; RS232 port; 1 P/P | Basic (4k ROM); *M/A; Fortran.* | 16k machine includes N/P. 4-16k upgrade £87, 48k system £620; Option: single 5¼" F/D (78k) £295, (subsequent £227), up to 4. BT 6/80 (I). |
| Tandy TRS-80 Model 2 (£1999) | As above | 32-64k RAM; Z80A; single 8" F/D (500k); 12", 24 x 80 VDU; 2 S/P; 1 P/P; N/P. | DOS; Basic. | 64k version £2249. Expandable to four F/D drives, single drive expansion £799: three drive £1589 |

**List of Abbreviations**

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | Assembler | G/C | Graphics card | M/A | Macro assembler | S | Software |
| BT | Bench Tested | H | Hardware | N/A | Not available | S/P | Serial port |
| C | Cassette | H/D | Hard disk | N/P | Numeric pad | T/E | Text editor |
| E | Extensive | I | Introductory | O/S | Operating system | TBA | To be announced |
| F/D | Floppy disk | Int | Interface | P/P | Parallel port | U | Utility |

Please note: Software items listed in *italic* are not included in the basic price of the equipment. All prices are *exclusive* of VAT.

# 'Apple means business'
## – *who says so?*

**Mobil**
**Oil Company Ltd.**
*says so . . .*

*'Just one 48K Apple, VisiCalc, disc-drive and printer enabled us to save over £13,000 p.a. in outside computer bureau costs'* states Mobil's Manager, Financial Analysis, Mr E.A.F. Peach.
*'With this sort of saving it is hardly surprising that our use of Apples has grown from one Apple to five in under six months. Our trolley-mounted Apples bring the analytical powers of VisiCalc direct to the user's desk; and the simplicity and robustness of the system make it as easy to use as a desk calculator. Apples are now producing virtually all our analytical work, profit plans, forecasts etc., promptly and cost-efficiently.'*

**RANK XEROX** *says so . . .*

*'If small businesses are to continue trading successfully during the next 10 years they cannot afford to let the business equipment revolution pass them by'* observed Mr B.H. Nicholson, International Director of Rank Xerox Ltd., at the recent opening of the Xerox Store, Piccadilly, London.
*'This store carries almost everything the small business needs, and that has to include Apple microcomputers, and the software programs that go with them. Our research has identified 500,000 small businesses in the UK: Apple will feature strongly in our service to this mass market.'*

**CROWN JOINERY and LAMINATING**
*says so . . .*

*'Faced with a 100% increase in turnover in our factories in Chesham and Aylesbury, we recently installed an Apple microcomputer in our Accounts Department'* comments Mr R.F. Alderton, Partner of the Company.
*'The results have been a revelation to us. Apple gives us prompt management information on sales and bought ledgers, our cash flow situation is much improved because of our debt analysis control, and my P.A. accountant has really enjoyed the transition to computerised accounting with Apple.'*



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**Apple means...business software** which is available and in everyday use now. Below is listed just a small selection of business management programs available for users of the Apple Computer System:

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- **Apple Desk Top/Plan**
- **Apple Plot**
- **Mailing List**
- **Job Costing System**
- **Stock Control**
- **Time and Cost Recording**

**Accounting Programs for Apple Users:**

- **Apple Business Controller**
- **Fixed Asset and Plant Package**
- **Incomplete Records**
- **Invoicing System**
- **Sales Accounting and Invoicing System**
- **Sales and Purchase Ledgers**

**Specific professions can benefit too:**

- **Agriculture and Business Group Package**
- **Architecture**
- **Contract Costing**
- **Estate Agents**
- **Matching Vehicle Service Records**
- **Personnel Matching**

**AND IN ADDITION—most companies can use:**

- **Payroll and Salaries**
- **Apple Writer (Word Processing)**

*This is just a small selection of the hundreds of programs available for the Apple business user.

**APPLE MEANS . . . that you can have immediate access to vital, accurate business information, keep that same information up-to-date more easily and have printed copies instantly, thus giving your company or department a competitive and efficient edge.**

**Apple means . . .** solving problems not creating them! Executives can make valuable use of their Apple System within only a few hours of delivery, administrative staff lose any fear of computers and are soon planning and printing their data at the touch of a button.

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**Apple means . . .** you are not alone. Over 200,000 Apple Systems have been sold throughout the world. At £2,400 (smaller starter systems available) the Apple Business System is capable of running any of the programs listed here and many more besides.

**Apple means . . .** educationalists, scientists, engineers and computer professionals have a choice. Apple grows — with many useful accessories including sound, music and colour graphics. In addition to the BASIC language, Apple have their own UCSD Pascal, and more recently PILOT for the courseware author, and FORTRAN for the scientist.

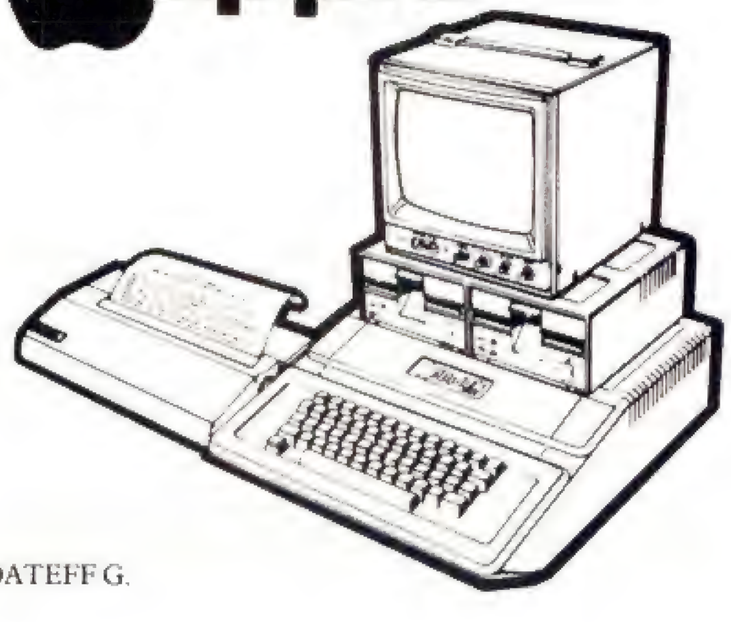
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DIRECT ACCESS

# IN STORE

| Machine (Price from) | Main Distributor/s (No. of Dealers) | Hardware | Software | Miscellaneous (Documentation) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| TECS (£1200) | Technalogics Computing Ltd: 061-793 5293 B&B Computers Ltd: 0204 26644 (TBA) | 4-56k RAM; 8k PROM; 6800/ 6809; 2xC; TV int; 2xRS232 ports; internal viewdata modem & printer port. | FLEX: Basic; *Pascal; TDOS; A; T/E; Pilot; Fortran; Cobol.* | Fully viewdata compatible. Options — dual 5¼" F/D (320k) £850; dual 8" F/D £120 £1200. (S&H). |
| Terodec DPS 64/1 (£3099) | Terodec (Microsystems) Ltd: 0734 664343 (8) | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 8" F/D (1 Mb); 12", 24 x 80 VDU; 2 S/P; 3 P/P. Options: dual 8" F/D (1 Mb) £1149; with 2 Mb £1455. | CP/M; *Basic; Fortran; CBasic; Fortran; Algol; Pascal.* | TM Z80 enhanced model in integral workstation £5595 (with 4 Mb F/D). DPS 64/2 with 2 Mb F/D £3494. (S&H). |
| TI 99/4 (£750) | TI: 0234 67466 (TBA) | 16k RAM; 26k ROM; 9900; 24 x 32 VDU; 2 x C int; TV int; RS232 port. | OS: Basic. | Can run 16-colour TV screen. BT 5/80 (S). |
| Triton L8.2 (£611) | Transam: 01-405 5240 (N/A) | 32k RAM; 8080; C int; 16x64 VDU int; 1 S/P; 1 P/P. | 4k monitor; Pascal (20k ROM); *CP/M; Pascal.* | Graphics; 5¼" or 8" F/D are available; L7.2 with 2k monitor and Basic (no Pascal) £409. (S&H). |
| UDS 3000 (£2300) | Kemitron: 0244 2187. (TBA) | 64k RAM; Z80A; dual 8" F/D (500k); 2 x RS232 ports. Opt: with dual 8" F/D (2 Mb) £2500. | CP/M; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; Pascal.* | Full range of industrial support cards. Multi-user with H/D avail. soon. (E) |
| Vector MZ (£2595) | Almarc: 0602 62503 (3) | 56k RAM; Z80A; dual 5¼" F/D (630k); 3 S/P; 2 P/P. | CP/M; Basic; *Algol; Cobol; Pascal; Fortran; Coral; CBasic; A.* | High resolution graphics. Also system B with video board & terminal £3195. (E). |
| Vector System 2800 (£4195) | As above | 56k RAM; Z80A; dual 8" F/D (2.4 Mb); 3 S/P; 2 P/P. | As above | High-res graphics. Also System 3030 with 32 Mb H/D and single 5¼" F/D £7500. (E) |
| VIP (£2125) | As above | 64k RAM; 3k ROM; Z80A; single 5¼" F/D (315k); 12", 24 x 80 VDU; RS232 port; 3 x P/P | CP/M; *Basic; Fortran; Cobol; Pascal; A.* | Up to 3 additional F/D drives. Options: dual 8" F/D (2 Mb) £1063, 32 Mb H/D (TBA). (H&S). BT 2/81 |
| Video Genie EG3003 (£330) | Lowe Electronics: 0629 2817 (N/A) | 16k RAM; Z80; 500bps C; 32 x 64 TV int; extra C int; 1 P/P | Basic (12k ROM); *M/A; Fortran* | Graphics available. |
| WH8 (£352) | Heath 0452 29451 (N/A). | 16-64k RAM; 808A (or Z80); 4 S/P. Option: single 5¼" F/D (102k) £241. | OS; HDOS; CP/M; *Fortran; Pascal; Basic* | Kit. 3 drives max. Colour graphics avail. (S&H) BT 2/80. |
| Zentec (£4838) | Zygal Dynamics: 02405 75681 (TBA) | 32-64k RAM; 2 x 8080; dual 5¼" F/D (256k); 15", 25 x 80 VDU; RS232 port. | O/S; A; U; *Basic;* Cis Cobol. | User programmable character set. Option: dual 8" F/D (1 Mb). (S). |
| Zenith WH-11A (£2673) | Heath Ltd: 0452 29451 & 01-636 7349 (N/A) | LSI 11; 16-32k RAM; 25 x 80 VDU; S/P; P/P. | *O/S; Basic; Fortran;* A: U. | PDP 11-compat. Option: 2 x 8" F/D (1 Mb). £1717 (S&H). |
| Zenith Z89 £1570-£1710 | As above | 16-48k RAM; Z80; single 5¼" F/D (102k); 12" 24 x 80 b&g vdu; RS232. | *Basic; A; HDOS;* CP/M; *MBasic; CBasic; Fortran.* | 3 x 5¼" F/D possible. Options: dual 8" F/D (1 Mb) £1717, 20 Mb H/D. |
| Zilog MCZ 1/05 (portable): MCZ 1/20A (£3250) | Micropower: 0256 54121. Memec; 084421 5471 (N/A) | 64k RAM; Z80; dual 8" F/D (600k); RS232 port; MCZ 1/20A only 1 P/P; Option: 10 Mb H/D £7100 | RIO; O/S; *Cobol; Basic; Fortran; Pascal; M/A; U.* | Available desk top or rack mounted. Debug in 3k PROM. 1/20A runs multi-user Cobol, up to 5 terminals with 40 Mb H/D. (S&H). |
| Z-Plus (£3950) | Rostronics Ltd: 01-874 1171(16). | 64k RAM: Z80; dual 8" F/D (1 Mb); 4 S/P; 2 P/P. | CP/M: A; U; *Basic; Cobol; Fortran; Pascal; APL; PL/1; Algol.* | Available with 2 Mb F/D. Option; 20 Mb H/D £4000. BT 12/79 (S&H). |

# SINGLE BOARDS

| Machine (Price from) | Main Distributor/s (No. of Dealers) | Hardware | Software | Miscellaneous (Documentation) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Acorn System 1 (£65) | Acorn: 0223 312772 (10) | 11/8k RAM; 6502; EPROM socket; Hex K/B; C int; 8-digit LED display; up to 16 ports. Options: Eurocard 64-way connector; VDU card; full K/B card. | ½k monitor; *Basic.* | Kit. Programmable address linking. On-board 5 V regulator. Available assembled £79. Cn be expanded to disk-based system. (S&H) |
| Aim 65C (£285) | Pelco: 0273 722155(7) | 1-4k RAM: 6502; 4-20k; ROM; Full K/B 2 x C; 20 char LED; 20 char thermal printer; RS232 port. | A. Dis A; T/E; 8k monitor; *Basic (8k ROM); PL65.* | Power supplies and two types of case avail. Can be expanded to disk system. (E). |
| Bigboard. (£395) | Maclin-Zand 01-837 1165 (N/A) | 64k RAM; Z80; F/D controller; 24 x 80 VDU controller | 2k monitor; *CP/M; Basic; Fortran; Cobol; Pasal; A.* | Many options. Will support up to four 8" F/D drives. BT 2/81. (E) |
| Biproc (£119) | B L Micros: 0494 443073. (TBA) | 1k RAM; Z80; TV int; RS232 port. Opt: 4k RAM £8; K/B £30. | 2k Monitor; A. | With 9980 instead of Z80 £155 as well as Z80 £180. Kit. (H) |
| Cromemco SC (£260) | Comart: 0480 215005 (17) | 1k RAM; Z80A; 8k EPROM sockets; RS232 port; 3 P/P. Option: S100 bus. | Monitor; *Basic.* | 5 program interval timers. Can put own Basic program in EPROM. (E). |
| Elf II (£60) | Newtronics: 01-348 3325 (N/A) | ¼-64k RAM; RCA 1802; Hex K/B; 2-digit LED; TV int; C int; RS232. Options: Full K/B; VDU card. | 1k monitor; A; Dis A; T/E; Elf-bug; *Tiny Basic; Basic,* | TTY N-line decoders. Low re-solution graphics (high res avail). Kits or built. (H). |
| Explorer (£82) | As above | 4-64k RAM; 8085; Hex K/B; RS232 port; S100 bus; C int; 1k video RAM. | 2k monitor; *Basic CP/M.* | Supplied in kit or built. Full range of peripherals including F/D. (H). |
| Hewart 6800S (£299) | Hewart: 0625 22030 (N/A) | 16k RAM; 6800; full K/B VDU int; 2 x C int; 1 S/P; 2 P/P; Option: 16k RAM £90 | 1k monitor; A; T/E. | Can be upgraded with 6809. (H). |
| Hewart 6800 Mk III (£152) | As above | 1k RAM; 6800; VDU board | 1k monitor. | Options: single 5¼" F/D (75k) £350; PROM programmer £32. (H) |

**List of Abbreviations**

| | | | | | | | |
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| E | Extensive | I | Introductory | O/S | Operating system | TBA | To be announced |
| F/D | Floppy disk | Int | Interface | P/P | Parallel port | U | Utility |

Please note: Software items listed in *italic* are not included in the basic price of the equipment. All prices are *exclusive* of VAT.

DIRECT ACCESS

# SINGLE BOARDS

| Machine (Price from) | Main Distributor's (No. of Dealers) | Hardware | Software | Miscellaneous (Documentation) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Microaxis 1 (£250) | Micro Design 0296 86866 (N/A) | 1k RAM; 1-8k PROM; 6809; 8 channel A-D system; 12 optically isolated I/O lines. | 1k monitor | Designed for industrial control. Can be expanded to F/D system. (H) |
| MPC 09 (£750) | As above | 17k RAM; 48k PROM; 6089; RS232 port; 50 I/O lines; 4 timers; 1 W audio amplifier. | 1k monitor; *Multi-tasking OS.* | As above. |
| Microtan 65 (£69) | Tangerine: 0353 3633 (6) | 1k RAM; 6502; 16 x 32 TV int; Options; 64 x 6 1 Pixel graphics £6.50; 16k RAM £56. | 1k monitor, *Basic* | TANEX expansion kit with 7k RAM; 4k EPROM sockets; 10k Basic; 4 S/P; 32 P/P £145. (E) |
| Nascom 1 (£125) | Nascom: 02405 75155 (20) | 4k RAM; Z80; Full K/B; TV int; 2 P/P; 1 S/P. Options; 16k RAM £140; single 5¼" F/D (250k) £240 (4 disk controller £127). | 2k monitor; *B Basic; Tiny Basic; A; T/E; U.* | Kit. Built version £140. Also Nascom 2 with 8k Microsoft Basic in ROM £225 (no RAM). (S&H) |
| 77/68 (£90) | Newbear; 0635 30505 (N/A) | 4k RAM; 6800; LED; C int; VDU int. | 1k monitor; *Basic* | Expandable to 64k RAM with F/D. (B) |
| 79/09 (£65) | As above | 1k RAM: 6809; P/P; S/P | 2k Monitor. | Designed to upgrade 77/68. (H). |
| SBC 100 (£135) | Airamco: 0294 57755 (TBA) | 1k RAM; Z80; 8k ROM; S100; 1 S/P; 1 P/P. | *1k monitor; DOS in ROM.* | Kit. Available assembled £196. (E). |
| Superboard (£188) | (as Challenger) | 4-8k RAM; 6502; 10k ROM; full K/B; VDU int; C int. | Basic (8k ROM) | Options; RS232 port; single 5¼" F/D (100k) £316; 8k RAM £188. (S&H). |
| Smoke Signal SCB 68 (£174) | Systems Implementation Ltd: 06924 5666 (TBA) | 1k RAM; 6800/6809; 10-20k EPROM; 1 S/P. | 2k monitor | Many expansion boards available including F/D. (H) |
| SYM-1 (£160) | Newbear; 0635 30505 (N/A) | 1-4k RAM; 6502; C int; VDU int; 2 x 6522 ports. Option: TV int. | 4k monitor; *Basic A.* | Expandable to 64k RAM with F/D. (B). |
| Triton L5.2 (£294) | Transam: 01-405 5240 (N/A). | 1-3k RAM; 8080; 1k VDU RAM full K/B; 16 x 64 VDU *or* TV int; C int; 1 S/P. | 1½k monitor; 2½k Basic. | 64-chair graphics. Disk int running CP/M about £200. (S&H). |
| Tuscan (£195) | As above | 8k RAM; 8k ROM; Z80A; 5 x S100 slots; RS232 port; TV int; C int; 1 P/P. | *2k monitor; 8k Basic; CP/M; Pascal.* | High res graphics available. Can be expanded to F/D system. BT 1.81. (S&H) |
| UK101 (£179) | Comp Shop: 01-441 2922 (4) | 4k RAM; 6502; full K/B; 16 x 48 VDU or TV int; C int: RS232 port, Options; 4k RAM £29. | 1k monitor; 8k Basic; *Dis A; U.* | Graphics. Will run Superboard software. New monitor EPROM with enhanced U £22. (S&H). |
| ZCB (£260) | Almarc: 0602 625035 (3) | 1k RAM; Z80A; 3 PROM sockets; RS232 port; 3 P/P | *Will take any 2708/ 16/32 software.* | S100 bus compatible. Expandable to full system. (E). |

# TRANSACTION FILE

*The classified service that's free to non-commercial readers. Advertisements (50 words max) to: PCW Transaction File, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE.*

## For sale

**PET 2001. . .** 8K (old ROM), plus £50 worth of games, books etc, £375. Will deliver in Birmingham area. Phone Tamworth 281877.

**SUPERBOARD II. . .** perfect condition, 48x32 screen, runs at 2MHz, 8k RAM, RSU, R50 software, all manuals, £270 ono. Contact Mr C Boyle, J28 Revis Barber Hall, Laisteridge Lane, Bradford.

**UK101. . .** new and old monitors, 5k RAM, extended monitor tape and booklet, 2 months old, perfect working order, upgrading to TRS-80, hence sale at £210 ovno. Write to S D Phillips, 36 Sherd Close, Marsh Farm Estate, Luton, Beds.

**ST6 MODEM. . .** decodes audio output from radio receiver to 5-bit Baudot code for direct drive of 20-40mA current loop teleprinter, diagrams, no extras req, 170Hz & 400Hz shifts, auto stop & anti-space circuitry, £50. Tel Mike 01-228 3421.

**SINCLAIR ZX-80. . .** with power supply, £75. Tel: Ruislip 30912.

**ZX80. . .** available now! Assembled, perfect, leads, manual etc. £75. Tel: Luton (0582) 22943/ 33483 (day).

**CASIO FX 501. . .** and FA1 cassette interface in full working order complete with manuals, £40. Tel: John Ward, 01-876 6661 after 8.

**NASCOM RAM-A. . .** board, fully working, £100 without RAM, £135 with 16k, £170 with 32k. Or will part exchange for a RAM-B board (any amount of RAM) if you don't need page mode. Write: Tim Arnold, St John's College, Cambridge CB2 1TP or leave message and phone number on (0223) 61621.

**CROMENCO SYSTEM 3. . .** with 3102 terminal, D+7A, joystick & a lot of software & disks, only 5 months old, financial crisis forces quick sale. S. Gimblett, 79 Calderwood Cres, Low Fell, Gateshead, Tyne & Wear. Phone 0632 876645.

**VIDEO GENIE. . .** as new with sound, manuals, £100 worth of books & tapes (Space Invader, Casino + more), £380 ono. Tel: 0253 734397 (eves).

**IBM. . .** Selecrtic 725 typewriter mehcanism c/w solenoids and reed switches for remote operation, makes cheap high quality printer, £200 ono. Tel: Burgess Hill (044 46) 42670.

**ZX80 & 6800 boards. . .** ZX80 complete with manual, 1k and several novel programs, as new, £67.50; SWTPC MP-S and MP-C interface boards, £12.50 each; 4k MP-M memory board £40. Tel: 0209-831274.

**TEXAS T159. . .** prog calc, up to 960 steps or 100 memories, magnetic card reader/writer, PC100C alphanumeric thermal printer, spare paper, cards and extra software, very good condition, £200. Write to A G Minter, CHI/217, University of Warwick, Coventry CV4 7AL.

**PET 8k old ROM. . .** extra key pad, colour graphics & A-3-8910 sound chip (not connected) + data, 60 pgms (mainly games/ tutorial), PET manuals, £450 ovno. Tel: 01-840 3610.

**Printer. . .** anybody want a rather noisy, slightly oily, but thoroughly working Teletype ASR with RS232 300 baud, a good reliable printer? Offers over £135 will be given serious consideration. Also PET 2nd cassette unit unused, £50. PET I/O box (LEDs + relays) for outside control, offers? Tel: 01-997 5959.

**32k PET. . .** large keyboard, new ROMs, 400k Computhink disks, 3022 tractor printer, complete business system with some programs, excellent cond £1,500 or will hire on monthly basis. Tel: 01-943 1357.

**Shugart. . .** SA400 5¼" mini-floppy disk drive, as new, with full documentation, bargain at £125. Contact Jon Griffin, Reading 690336 (day).

**UK101. . .** 8k RAM uprated to 2MHz, new monitor ROM in plastic case, all leads attached, fully working, manual, tapes and M/C code book, bargain at £199 plus postage. Tel: 0969 23462 eves or w/end.

**TRS-80. . .** Level II 16k with TV adaptor, 6 months old, plus cass. recorder, manuals, games tapes and books, £200. Tel: Manchester 061-202 3351.

**TRS-80. . .** 16k Level 2 with CTR-80 cassette recorder, Tandy instruction manuals, introduction to Basic books, games cassettes (including Microchess), £395 ono. Tel: 061-872 0346 (weekdays 10.00 to 6.00) or 0253 823279 (Blackpool — Friday 8.00 to Sunday 10.00).

**8080 system. . .** SDK80 board, 2k monitor, Honeywell hall-effect keyboard (superb), Petivid VDU, 10A PSU. Full Intel documentation, many spare chips (5 x 2708, 2 x 8233, 3 x 8212, etc), expand with Triton boards or make excellent terminal, £65 ono. 7768 4k RAM board, socketed, never used, £28. Tel: Tewkesbury (Glos) 296494.

**North Star. . .** single density disk board, documentation, 3 operating systems, Basic, £70. D Jesus College, Cambridge.

**Commodore 4032. . .** and floppy disk drive, 4040 and Superchip, as new, £995 ono. Tel: 01-622 1279.

**Sinclair ZX80. . .** with 3k RAM extension pack, leads, mains adaptor, manual, as new, £120. Norwich (0603) 52979.

**Sinclair ZX80. . .** as new, incl leads, adaptor and manual, games cassette and book of basic computing, worth £120, accept £70. Tel: Camelford 3315.

**PET 2001 8k. . .** built-in cassette, fitted toolkit and internal sound part that also gives audible checking of cassette loading, complete with documentation and books on Basic, £380. Lawrence, 32 Waterside Rd, Westfield, Radstock, Bath.

**Pocket TRS-80. . .** + cassette interface, 3 months old, cost £135, accept £90. Phone Letchworth (04626) 78669.

**Philips VC7000. . .** video computer with 2 cartridges, inc 'Invaders' type of game, cost new £114 Dec 80, swop for Sinclair ZX80 or sell £80. Tel: Cwmbran (Gwent) 70847 eves.

**PET 32k. . .** new ROMs, toolkit, manuals, books, cassette deck, dust cover, magazines, software & many other extras, any offer over £600 considered. D Mason, 324 Linnet Dr, Chelmsford. Phone 0245 354980.

**Nascom 2. . .** cased, 32k RAM, Graphics ROM, Naspen, Creed 7E teleprinter with routines in EPROM. Incl B+W portable TV, software, all documentation and leads, £600 ono. Tel: Bourne End (062 85) 23454.

**PET . . .** 32k, Toolkit, cass deck (with counter & sound), books, cover, many progs & tapes, £740. 01-866 5021, eves.

# TRANSACTION FILE

**Nascom I. . .** not working, with 3amp PSU and B-bug monitor, plus all documentation as supplied, buyer collects, £90 ono. N. Gibbs, 53 Arlington Court, Red Hill, Stourbridge, W Midlands DY8 1NN.

**TRS-80 L2 16k. . .** Sanyo c/recorder, all necessary leads and manuals, loads of software, including Space Invaders, Draught Draughts, music, Startrek, Road race, androidnim, board games, 2 books of TRS-80 programs and over 35 computing magazines, £350. Tel: 01-435 0882, eve, ask for Alan.

**TRS-80 Model I level II 16k. . .** complete with monitor, CTR80 cassette recorder, Tandy lowercase mod & switchable level I/level II — only £390 ono. Peter Tootill, tel Liverpool 05-220 9733.

**Superbrain. . .** 64K, 24 lines x 80 column screen, full size + numeric key board, twin double density 5¼" disk drive, using 1.4 C/PM operating system, twin Z80A microprocessor running at 4MHz, ask for £1150. Also, accounting package and business software for the machine at half price. Tel: 01-954 6273 for S C Poon.

**MK14. . .** neatly cased, VDU, cassette interface, new keyboard, extra RAM, large 9-digit LED display, programs, manuals, full documentation (including circuit diagrams for extra 2k RAM, VDU, cassette interface etc). Offers: Daryl, tel: Peterborough 252463.

**APPLE II +. . .** 48k, disk drive + controller, loads of software inc apple invaders, tranquility base, air simulator, microchess, £1000. Tel: 01-670 5909 (Dulwich), eves.

**Acorn System 1, . .** factory assembled with manual, £40; PE VDU System, £35. Tel: 0455 30186.

**UK101. . .** 8k RAM, cased and prof built with all leads inc, extended monitor and games on tape, £235. Ring 01-300 7633 (after 5).

**PET 2001 8K. . .** old ROM keyboard, excellent condition, Sound Box, many games inc chess, Starwars, Startrek, etc, books and articles, £350. Buckley, Worksop (0909) 771845.

**Ohio Superboard II. . .** 8k RAM, cased, upgrading, £200; PSU £15. Tel: Newport (IOW) (0983) 525119;

**HP41C. . .+2** memory modules, all still under guarantee, unwanted Christmas present, new as brought, will consider securicor delivery, sensible offers please, write to: T Anwar, 6 Emerald St, Saltburn, Cleveland TS12 1ED.

**Elf II. . .** 1802 Cosmac, giant board, 8k RAM, ASCII keyboard, Basic in cassette and ROM version, fully cabinet, Elf bug, text editor, assembler, dissassembler, 2 years sub 'Quesdata' and Ipso Facto'. Best offer buy all, tel: 01-249 7097 after 6.

**Triton computer. . .** best offer secures, any considered! Phone: 01-748 0700 (home), 01-405 6761 (work).

**Bush Dansette. . .** record player (needs attention to case) + over 100 copies Practical Electronics 1970—79, £45 ono. May split or exchange for 1k ZX80, manual and leads. A Phillips, tel: Porthcawl (065671) 4304 after 5pm except Fridays.

**Superboard. . .** 5k RAM, PSU (fitted in case), case, modulator, manuals, tapes & cassette player, Zaks 6502 Prog book, £200 ono. Ring 061-428 8850 after 6.30.

**ZX80. . .** ready assembled, PSU including all leads and manual £70; tel: Cambridge 0223 42298.

**Sharp PC-1211. . .** pocket computer, unwanted gift, as new, 1.9k RAM, fully programmed in Basic, and with full calculator mode available, complete with cassette interface, cost £120 but will sell for £75 ono. Peter Walker, 84 Forrest Walk, Uphall, West Lothian. Tel: Broxburn (0506) 853703.

**TI59. . .** hardly used, still 3 months warranty, complete with manuals, charger, mag cards etc, £130 ono. Send SAE with offers to A Winterbottom, 38 Heaton Avenue, Wakefield Rd, Dewsbury West Yorks WF12 8AQ.

**TI59. . .** prog calculator, complete with master library module, magnetic storage cards, 110V and 240V adaptors, instruction manuals, coding forms, condition as new, £95 ono. Tel: 01-650 6258 or Redhill 65827.

**ZX80. . .** 3 weeks old, as new, boxed, leads & manual, £75. Tel: 01-642 3210.

**Nascom 2. . .** 16k, graphics ROM, cased, manual, games tape, completed by Nascom agent, £325 ono. Ivor Dugdale, tel: Maidenhead (0628) 37084.

**ELF2 computer. . .** 8k RAM, tiny Basic on tape, vid terminal, Elf bug on tape, 16 games on tape plus full documentation, £200 ono. Tel: 01-560 0793.

**Computer enthusiast. . .** holidaying in California April 81 will undertake any legitimate commission on West Coast. Tel: Kitchin, Swansea 460638.

**ZX80. . .** fully assembled with Sinc PSU, leads, manual, games progs on tapes/listings, '30 Progs for ZX80' book, perfect cond, £80inc post. Tel: Southwell (Notts) 813164 after 5.

**Centronics 101 . . .** printer, 165 cps, 132 col, with RS232 int or can supply PET int, good working order, can view working, £200 ono. Centronics/PET (IEEE) int £25. Tel: Horsham (0403) 69835.

**VDU . . .** attractive case, 65 keys, 80 chars/line, 26 lines, V24 int or parallel TTL, bargain at £50. 65-key Hall effect keyboard, +5 V only reg, all keys prog for any code, £20. IBM golfball printer, working £150, repairable £75. Tel 01-778 3600 eves.

**Casio FX-501 P . . .** prog calc + FA-I adaptor, £40 the lot. Tel: Peter 01-855 8376.

**SUPERBOARD II . . .** 8 K RAM, PSU, modulator, case, leads, manuals, loads of software, £240. Tel. W Hornsby, Romford 46223.

**Video Genie . . .** 1 6 k, sound generator & key modification fitted, dust cover plus software mostly games incl. Invaders, Adventures, Star Trek, etc, 3 months old, £325. Tel. 0782 48782 after 6.

**Boris . . .** chess computer with alphanumeric read out, solid walnut case and chess pieces, as new, £110. Tel. 0775 3999 after 6.

**Nascom I . . .** buffer board, mother board, Snowplough ground plane (reduces interference, helps run at 4MHz), PSU, 19" card frame, keyboard case. Also Curtis Blandford high speed tape int, new 2708 EPILOM, lots of programs, extremely high quality construction, £250. Tel. Camborne (Cornwall) 712143.

**TRS-80 16k L 2 . . .** green screen VDU, cassette, all one year old, software over 20 programs (worth £250+) inc. games, Adventures, chess, EDTASM, TBUG, SOUND, Typing Tutor etc, Manuals, m/c books, cassettes, £500. Tel. Wokingham (0734) 792635 after 6.

**Casio FX502P . . .** prog cal, plus FA-I cassette interface, instruction manuals and program library. Ring Northallerton (0609) 2147 after 6pm.

**ASR33 TTY . . .** first class condition, recent overhaul, 2 spare type heads, circuits, paper rolls, any offer considered, sale or swop, 230 VAC seen working if required (London). Tel. 01-989 6741 after 6 or w/ends.

**Atari VCS . . .** video game with additional Circus and Dodgem cartridges, about 3 months old, £85 inc postage. K. Yeap, Northampton Hall, Bunhill Row, London EC1Y 8LJ.

**ITT 2020 48k . . .** auto start ROM, double-sided disk drive, integer card, music synthesiser card, games paddles, cassette, plus lots of software, offers over £1100. Tel Mr Webber, Thanet (0843) 63566 day, 582099 eves.

**PET 16k . . .** new ROM, improved keyboard, separate cassette deck, all hardly used with manuals, PET Revealed and Stratchclyde Basic course £525, buyer collects. Tel. Beaconsfield (04946) 4372 eves & w/ends.

**UK 101 . . .** 8k RAM, cased, with complex Sound Box (£40+), complete with cassette recorder leads and over 30 game programs on tape, full documentation, £280. Tel. Alan, 01-407 0505 (x.5) day or 01-733 6040 eves.

**TI58C . . .** brand new, a TI58 but stores programs indefinitaley in non-volatile memory, with standard module, manuals and programs etc, £59. Buyer collects. Tel. Whitchurch (Hants) 2602 after 6 or weekends.

**Nascom. . .** Rama board, inc manuals, as new £105 ono. IBM 2741 Selectric I/O stand inc electronics/manuals, IBM maintained, highest offer around £50. Cambridge Programmable (Sinclair) good working cond, presentation box, manuals, highest offer. Tel. Ian, Ipswich 831353.

**Casio FX502P . . .** with FA1 cassette adapter, good condition, instruction manuals and original boxes, £75 ono. Phone Camberley (0276) 63726 after 4.

**PET 2001 32k . . .** large keyboard, external cassette, 5 months old, users manual, extra cassettes and 6502 programming book, £640. Tel: Farningham (0322) 864167.

**UK101 . . .** new monitor chip, surplus to requirements due to sale of machine, cost £22+VAT originally, will sell for £17. Tel. Nigel, 01-607 7134 after 7.

**TRS-80 L2 16k . . .** only 6 months old, with TV modulator, power supply, cassette leads, c/recorder, computing magazines & books, loads of software, £330 ono. Tel. Alan Miller (evenings) 01-435 0882.

**TRS-80 LEVEL II . . .** 48k + 1 disk drive + software, £700; Microdasys 6809 S100 board, £100; Wameco 8k static S100 board, £75; Acorn atom. 12k+ 12k power supply etc, £200. Tel. Ware (0920) 67519.

**PET 8k . . .** 2001 with new ROMs, green screen, many tapes/programs, £295. Phone Hastings 752736.

**Anadex . . .** DP8000 Printer, £275; TECO-TM 12MM-D2A (ASTEC) uncased 12" Video Monitor, £40. Both perfect. Mr L Stroud, Castleton (02876) 281.

**TRS80 32k Level II . . .** expansion interface, 2 mini disk drives, 120 cps Line Printer III, 16 floppy disks, manuals, software etc, £1200 ono. Tel. 01-852 0438.

**PET 2001 16k . . .** new ROMs, large keyboard, Commodore cassette deck, Toolkit and Superchip, £500. BD80 printer, £400. Tel. Wolverhampton (0908) 787002 (eves).

**TRS-80 . . .** level 2, 16k plus CTR-80 cassette recorder, manuals and leads included, only 3 months old, £350. Phone (0423) 887757 eves.

**UK101 . . .** assembled and cased, 8k RAM, extended monitor and various games on tape, manual and book on programming, £175. Tel. Carlisle 32089.

**Sorcerer . . .** 16k RAM, 8k Microsoft Basic, bought Oct '80, £395. 12" TV, £50. Cassette recorder, £15. Tel. 01-660 6234.

**TI-59 + PC-100C : . .** printer, both unused since complete overhaul by Texas, £150 the two, inc over 80 mag cards, complete Texas Software catalogue and several Texas newsletters, Texas games programs, good unpublished games, dozens of other programs and listings, 3 spare paper rolls. Tel. John Still, 01-902 9030.

**Apple II 32k . . .** disk drive, Controller, b&w modulator, all brand new still in boxes, £1100 ono, may split. Tel: Westerham (0959) 64393.

**Teletype 33 ASR . . .** one working plus one low mileage mechanism, £120 the pair. Phone Ian Powers, Dunstable 67980.

**Triton 3 . . .** 12k RAM, 11k ROM (musical Basic + monitor), fully built with cassette, some programs £550 ono. Tel: 01-805 1878 after 6.

**UK 101 . . .** 8k RAM, 1 or 2 MHz, cased, AY-3-8910 sound, tapes, Doc, ect, £270 ono. 041-956 1768

**TRS-80 Line Printer II . . .** only a few months old, new condition, try a reasonable offer. Tel. any time 01-399 9022 (Surbiton, Surrey).

**UK101 . . .** 8k RAM plus programs, books, tapes, £240. Video 100 Monitor, £60. Phone Bernie, Nottm. 625355 evenings.

**Sorcerer 48k . . .** inc UHF modulator, development pac, documentation and some software, 4 months old, £600 or part ex. for Apple peripherals. Phone 0734 882108.

**PET . . .** 32k, large keyboard, cassette deck, Toolkit ROM, cover, tapes, documentation etc, offers around £625. Phone Rossendale 26313 eves.

**TRS-80 - Lev 2. 48k . . .** with VDU, expansion interface, one disk drive, Centronics PI printer, software (Adventure, Invaders, Library 100, Protext and many others), £1200 ono. Robert Bruchner, 01-458 1523, 9am to 5pm.

**Sinclair ZX80 . . .** in perfect working order, inc all leads and manual, no adaptor, £70 ono. Tel. 01-550 3326.

**ITT 2020 . . .** Grade 1 condition, mounted in expensive 19" vero lab case, keyboard extended on V24 connectors, 48k RAM. Fan on separate switch, colour RF output, cassette I/O, cassette palsoft, memtest, rom integer, paddles, books. £600 ono. Write only to Jyoti Shah, 20 Hartley Avenue, London E6.

**Exidy Sorcerer . . .** 32k with Basic ROMpac, 6 months old, £435, as new, no VAT. Colin Taylor, 01-272 5896, after 6.

**Atari. . .** video computer, unwanted Xmas present, over 140 games inc Space Invaders, supplied with 3 carts, £130. Tel: Rotherham (0709) 78674.

**Teletype. . .** 33 KSR, excellent mech cond, with stand, £170. Sorcerer development pac, £50. Alan Knifton, Darley Dale, Derbys, tel: 0629 83 4426.

**ZX80. . .** Sinc built, PSU, manual, all leads, 'ZX80 Magic Book' by Timedata, few progs on C12 cassette & copies of User Club mags, £75. Tel: Jeff, 01-570 8509 after 6.30.

# TRANSACTION FILE

VIDEO GENIE. . . EG 3000, 16k, still in original box, purchased Oct 6th 80, complete with manuals and TRS-80 Level II workbook, game programs include space saucers, one arm bandit, keno, roulette, many other bits and pieces, £300, no offers. Phone 01-558 2518 (East London)

32K Sorcerer. . . complete system, 2 Micropolis disk drives, controller board, S100 expansion unit, monitor, development pac, Micropolis Basic, CP/M, CBsic, MBasic, Fortran, Word Processor and original business software, full set handbooks, 7 cassettes of software, all as new, £1750. Tel: 01-552 6026, eves.

## Wanted

Acorn Atom. . . + 2k, with floating point & graphics. Tel: Hartlepool (0429) 75559.

Apple II. . . want to trade new Autostart ROM for the older ROM. If you have old F8 chip and want to upgrade to Autostart phone 01-485 7308 eves.

ZX80. . . Sinc built with leads and manual etc please, 01-995 1533.

£50-60. . . offered for complete working ZX80 or £30-50 offered for non-working or working Nascom 1 if complete. Would collect if possible. Tel Aldershot 26160 eves.

# NETWORK NEWS

*Personal computer networks have been springing up all over the States for 18 months or more and now we have two in Britain. As more networks appear — and as more facilities are added to existing networks — we'll report them in this section, which appears monthly.*

Forum 80. . . operated by Frederick Brown, tel: Hull (0482) 859169. No access charge, open to any micro owner. Operating Tues & Thurs 1900 — 2200, Sat & Sun 1200 — 2200. Facilities: bulletin board, program library for downloading programs (all in Microsoft Basic), program uploading for adding your own progs to library; Forum 80 Users Group (membership free) enables access to programs not in public domain.

National TRS-80 Users' Group. . . being set up at time of writing, will be available to all micro users, not just TRS-80 owners. Initially access charge will be a £10 sub, but as more join, this will be reduced and refunds made accordingly. Facilities: bulletin board & programs for downloading. Contact: Brian Pain, tel 0908 566660 (office).

# USER GROUPS INDEX

*Here are the details of additions and changes recently notified. If we have failed to include YOUR group (or have published incorrect information) either here or in the complete listing, then please address changes/additions to:* PCW *(User Groups Index), 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE. Finally, the next complete listing will appear in our May issue.*

INTERNATIONAL

European Sorcerer Club. New name for SPEC (Sorcerer Program Exchange Club). Not confined to Europe, in fact, as 200-strong membership includes people from all over the world. Publishes newsletter 10 times a year. Annual sub: British Isles £5; Europe £7; Overseas £12. Contact: Colin Morle, 32 Watchyard Lane, Formby, Nr Liverpool L37 3JU, tel: 070 48 72137.

NATIONAL

Sharp MZ-80K Computer Users' Club. Membership free, access to large user-written software library (Basic & machine language), meetings & newsletters. For details send SAE to Paul Chappell, Yeovil College, Goldcroft, Yeovil, Somerset BA21 4AE.

FX500-P Users Association (proposed). For Casio FX 501-P & FX 502-P users to exchange ideas, tips, programs etc. If interested send SAE to Max Francis, 38 Grymsdyke, Gt Missenden, Bucks HP16 0LP.

NORTH WEST

ACC (Merseyside 380Z Users Group). Contact: Alan Pope, Paal Enterprise, 37 Stuart Road, Crosby, Liverpool L23 0QE.

Anybody in the Warrington area interested in forming a Mattel Intellivision TV Game group to organise meetings, competitions and lay foundations for the forthcoming computer addition? Tel Warrington 62215 after 4 pm.

WORCESTERSHIRE

Worcester & District Computer Club. Meets 2nd Monday monthly at 8 pm, Old Pheasant Inn, New Street, Worcester. Contact: D Stanton, 55 Vauxhall St, Rainbow Hill, Worcester WR3 8PA.

YORKSHIRE

York Computer Club. Meets every Monday at 8 pm at the Holgate YMC, New Lane, Acomb, York. Contact: S Wilson, tel: York 470464 after 6.

# DIARY DATA

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Manchester, England | (New Cent. Hotel) Computermarket. Contact: Couchmead Ltd., 01-437 4187 | 24 — 26 Mar |
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# PCW SUB SET

*Sub Set is not confined to Z80 routines; by sheer coincidence the original contributors were Z80 users, but contributions, documented as shown here, are most welcome from users of other processors. Send your subroutines to:*
**PCW Sub Set, *PCW*, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE**

## Where am I?

Our first Datasheet this month is a gem. It is called FOWIA, meaning 'Find Out Where I'm At' and is another contribution from Neil Imrie of Bedford and the Bedford Computer Club. You won't need to stay up all night working this one out, as it has only three instructions, including the RETurn. It has the most interesting and useful effect of putting into the HL register the address of the current program instruction. Imagine what you can do with that! Send any practical results of your imaginings to 'Sub Set'.

If you don't like using a three byte instruction to CALL a three-byte routine, you can locate FOWIA at one of the Z80's restart locations with the same result.

## Datasheet

```
; = FOWIA — Find Out Where I'm At.
;/ CLASS: 1
;/ TIME CRITICAL? No
;/ DESCRIPTION:  Gives in HL the address of the instruction it
;/               is then at, after returning to the code that
;/               called it.
;/ ACTION: H←(SP+1)
;/         L←(SP)
;/         (SP-2) ← L
;/         (SP-1) ← H
;/         PClow ← (SP)
;/         PChigh ← (SP + 1)
;/ SUBr DEPENDENCE: None
;/ INTERFACES: None
;/ INPUT: None
;/ OUTPUT: HL contains the address of the current program
;/         instruction; ie, the instruction immediately
;/         following the CALL TO FOWIA.
;/ REGs USED: HL
;/ STACK USE: None
;/ LENGTH: 3
;/ TIME STATES: 31
;/ PROCESSOR: Z80, 8080/85.
;/ FOWIA: POP HL          ; get return address in HL.  E1
          PUSH HL         ; restore stack pointer      E5
          RET             ;                            C9
```

## Gray code

FOWIA was designed to help in implementing position-independent code. To show it in action, Neil has sent GRYCV, our second Datasheet, to convert a binary nibble to Gray code. The routine carries its own conversion table, which is referenced by adding a displacement to the address returned by FOWIA, so that the table will be correctly referenced wherever the routine is located.

In the comparison between decimal, binary and Gray code in Figure 1, you will see that, in getting from one number in the Gray code sequence to an adjacent number, only one bit position changes value. This is an important property in some applications. In changing from a binary number to the next in sequence, several bits can change. They do not necessarily all change at exactly the same instant so that, during transition from one binary number to the next, combinations of bit values giving an out-of-sequence number can momentarily occur. This cannot happen with Gray code, which is often used to indicate the position of a rotating shaft or disc. Remember this the next time you are programming gun turrets on a battleship.


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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*Fig 1*

## Datasheet

```
; = GRYCV — Gray code conversion
;/ CLASS: 1
;/ TIME CRITICAL?The application using it could well be.
;/ DESCRIPTION: Converts a four-bit binary number to Gray code.
;/ ACTION: HL ← address of current program instruction.
;/         HL ← HL + displacement to start of conversion
;/                  table within the routine.
;/         HL ← HL + four-bit binary number.
;/         A ← (HL)
;/ SUBr DEPENDENCE:  FOWIA
;/ INTERFACES: None
;/ INPUT:   The most significant nibble of the A register is zero
;/          and the least significant nibble holds the number to
;/          be converted.
;/ OUTPUT:The most significant nibble of the A register is zero
;/          and the least significant nibble holds the Gray code
;/          equivalent of the binary number input.
;/ REGs USED: AF, HL, DE
;/ STACK USE:  2
;/ LENGTH:  27
;/ TIME STATES:  70 + 31
;/ PROCESSOR: Z80, 8080/85.
GRYCV:  CALL FOWIA      ; get addr of current instrn.   CD XX XX
        LD   DE, +8     ; load table offset             11 08 00
        ADD HL, DE      ; and add it to HL              19
        LD   E, A       ; get binary nibble             5F
        ADD HL, DE      ; and add that to HL            19
        LD   A, (HL)    ; pick up conversion            7E
        RET             ; value and return.             C9
        DEFB 0, 1, 3, 2, 6, 7, 5, 4,   ; conversion     00 01 03 02
                                       ;                06 07 05 04
        DEFB 12,13,15,14,10,11,9,8; table               0C 0D 0F 0E
                                   ;                    0A 0B 09 08
```

## Random numbers

Richard Steedman of Edinburgh points out that a random number in the range 0—127 can be taken from the Z80 R(efresh) register, using the LD A,R instruction if, in your system, an unknown period of time has elapsed since power up. Most microcomputer systems go into a loop of random durations, waiting for a character to be input from the keyboard and so the R register will contain a random number after any keyboard input in these systems.

Richard did not send a routine using the R register (he sent a good HL= HL/2, which we have already done) but all of you who did your typing practice program from Paul Jessop's 'Typing Without Tears' article in the second (June 1978) issue of *PCW* probably have one already. To illustrate Richard's point about the R register, I have dug out of my version of typing practice's RNDCH, which uses the R register to select a random character from a table — see our third Datasheet.

## Datasheet

```
; = RNDCH — Select random character.
;/ CLASS: 2 (not position-independent because of JP P, nnn.)
;/ TIME CRITICAL?  No
;/ DESCRIPTION: Selects a character at random from a table in
;/                  memory, depending on the state of the R register.
;/ ACTION: A ← R
;/         B ← length of table
;/         BC ← remainder from A divided by B
;/         HL ← address of 1st character in table + BC
;/         A ← (HL)
;/ SUBr DEPENDENCE:  None
```

```
;/  INTERFACES:  None
;/  INPUT: 1) A table in memory, having the number of characters
;/             in the table in its first byte and the characters
;/             from which the selection is to be made in its
;/             other bytes.
;/          2) The table address in HL.
;/  OUTPUT: 1) The table in memory unchanged.
;/          2) The table address in HL unchanged
;/          3) The randomly-selected character from the table in A
;/  REGs USED:  AF, HL
;/  STACK USE:  4
;/  LENGTH: 18
;/  PROCESSOR: Z80
RNDCH:   PUSH  HL        ; save table address          E5
         PUSH  BC        ; save BC register            C5
         LD    A, R      ; get random number from R    ED 5F
         LD    B, (HL)   ; get no. of chrs in table    46
         INC   HL        ; point to 1st chr in table.  23
LOOP 3:  SUB   B         ; get displacement            90
         JP    P, LOOP3  ; within                      F2 YY YY
         ADD A, B        ; table length                80
         LD    C. A      : into                        4F
         LD    B,0       ; BC                          06 00
         ADD HL, BC      ; add displacement to HL      09
         LD    A, (HL)   ; get random chr.             7E
         POP   BC        ; restore BC register.        C1
         POP HL          ; restore table address       E1
         RET             ;                             C9
```

Here is a bit of program to show this routine being used; 20 randomly-selected characters are put, one after the other, onto a memory-mapped display, after each depression of any key on the keyboard. If the same character is sleected twice running, you will not notice any change on the display.

```
TABLE:   DEFB 26, "A, "B, "C, "D, "E, "F, "G, "H
         DEFB "I, "J, "L, "M, "N, "O, "P, "Q, "K
         DEFB "R, "S, "T, "U, "V, "W, "X, "Y, "Z
SCREEN:  EQU   nnnn              ; screen addr. — £09A0 on Nascom
         ENT
         clear screen
         LD    B, +20           ; count of selections to be made.
         LD    DE, SCREEN
         LD    HL, TABLE
LOOP 2:  get chr from keyboard
         CALL  RNDCH            ; select random character
         LD    (DE), A          ; display it.
         DJNZ  LOOP2
         return to your monitor.
```

## Games

From Dave Barrow of Hemsworth we have our fourth Datasheet, RECT, a routine for drawing a rectangle on a memory-mapped display. This should be most useful for games so what about having some other games routines to go with it! RECT is interesting in that parameters may be passed to it either in the registers specified with the carry set or in the main program following the CALL with the carry unset.

## Datasheet

```
; = RECT — Draw a rectangle on a memory-mapped display.
;/  CLASS:  1
;/  TIME CRITICAL?: No
;/  DESCRIPTION:   Draws a rectangle composed of any one ASCII
;/                character on a memory mapped display. Parameters
;/                can be computed and passed in the registers or
;/                programmed and embedded in the program after CALL.
;/                If width or height is given as 1 then a vertical
;/                or horizontal line results.
;/  ACTION:        (SP) ⟷ HL
;/                save registers
;/                Test for input type
;/                If embedded then:
;/                Use HL as pointer and get parameters in registers
;/                incrementing HL to address byte following parameters.
;/                Save (incremented) Return Address.
;/                HL ← Top Left corner of rectangle
;/                DE ← Display line width
;/                For sides:
;/                (HL) ← A
;/                HL ← HL + DE
;/                repeat for each character height for each side.
;/                For top and base:
;/                (HL) ← A
;/                HL ← HL + 1
;/                repeat for each character wide.
```


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```
;/                      Restore Return Address to HL
;/                      Restore registers
;/                      (SP) ⟷ HL
;/ SUBr DEPENDENCE:  None
;/ INTERFACES:  None
;/ INPUT:          a) By registers:   A = character used
;/                                    C = inclusive line height
;/                                    B = inclusive character width
;/                                    DE = address Top Left corner of rectangle
;/                                    Carry = 1 (SET)
;/                 b) By program:     The above parameters are embedded in
;/                                    the program after CALL RECT
;/                                    Carry = 0 (RESET)
;/ OUTPUT:             Values loaded into video RAM appear as rectangle
;/                     on the display.
;/ REGs USED:      a) AF BC DE        b) F
;/ STACK USE:      12
;/ LENGTH:         53
;/ TIME STATES: a) 205 + 52*W + 68*H      b) as (a) + 60
;/ PROCESSOR:  Z80
DLW     EQU     nnnn            ; character line width (including
                                ; Nascom margins) of display
RECT:   EX      (SP), HL        ; save HL and get Return Address.       E3
        PUSH    AF              ; save flags                            F5
        PUSH    BC              ; and                                   C5
        PUSH    DE              ; registers                             D5
        JR      C, INREG        ; skip if parameters already in         38 0A
        LD      A, (HL)         ; else                                  7E
        INC     HL              ; get                                   23
        LD      C, (HL)         ; all                                   4E
        INC     HL              ; parameters                            23
        LD      B, (HL)         ; and                                   46
        INC     HL              ; increment                             23
        LD      E, (HL)         ; Return                                5E
        INC     HL              ; Address                               23
        LD      D, (HL)         ; past                                  56
        INC     HL              ; them.                                 23
INREG:  PUSH    HL              ; save Return Address.                  E5
        EX      DE, HL          ; get Top Left corner address in HL     EB
        LD      DE, DLW         ; and display line width in DE          11 nn nn
        PUSH    HL              ; save T.L. corner address              E5
        PUSH    BC              ; and dimensions                        C5
TOP:    LD      (HL), A         ; draw                                  77
        INC     HL              ; top                                   23
        DJNZ    TOP             ; line                                  10 FC
        DEC     HL              ; point back to Top Right corner        2B
RIGHT:  LD      (HL), A         ; draw                                  77
        ADD     HL, DE          ; down                                  19
        DEC     C               ; right                                 0D
        JR      NZ, RIGHT       ; side                                  20 FB
        POP     BC              ; restore dimensions                    C1
        POP     HL              ; and point back to Top Left corner     E1
LEFT:   LD      (HL), A         ; draw                                  77
        ADD     HL, DE          ; down                                  19
        DEC     C               ; left                                  0D
        JR      NZ, LEFT        ; side                                  20 FB
        OR      A               ; clear carry and                       B7
        SBC     HL, DE          ; point back to B.L. corner             ED 52
BASE:   LD      (HL), A         ; draw                                  77
        INC     HL              ; along                                 23
        DJNZ    BASE            ; base.                                 10 FC
        POP     HL              ; restore Return Address to HL          E1
        POP     DE              ; restore                               D1
        POP     BC              ; registers                             C1
        POP     AF              ; and flags                             F1
        EX      (SP), HL        ; and HL, putting Ret. Add. on stack.   E3
        RET                     ;                                       C9
```

# LEISURE LINES

by J J Clessa

A very good response to puzzle 17 — about 160 replies, of which 20 or so were wrong. Quite a few went into the bin since they were not on postcards; if you haven't got a postcard, then write the answer on the back of a sealed envelope and send that. Naturally we read your letters but we don't include them in the prize draw.

Back to the problem. The number of grains that each villager receives is — wait for it (and they do!) — 3,218,436, almost a bucketful, we reckon. What a hell of a ceremony it is! It lasts for 12,167 hours, which is just over a year. By that time, of course, the waiting poor have all starved to death. . . First correct solution was from Mr (or Ms) S Crown of Bedford. Congratulations — your prize will be on its way soon.

## Quickie

As usual, no prizes, so no answers required. Which number, when added to 12, gives the same result as if it were multiplied by 6?

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 2 |
| 8 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 7 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| 2 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 1 |
| 6 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 3 |
| 3 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 8 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 7 |

## Prize puzzle

This month's prize puzzle lends itself to a micro-based solution, although a nifty bit of logical thought and programming will be required.

1. Select any eight squares from the 64 squares in the diagram so that no two are lying on the same diagonal line;
2. Add the values in the squares chosen to give a total;
3. The object is to choose the eight squares which yield the highest total.

Answers please on a *postcard*, circling the eight squares chosen together with the total to Puzzle 20, *PCW*, 14 Rathbone Place, London W1P 1DE, to arrive no later than April 30.

# PROGRAMS

## ZX80 maths test

by Guy Bean

This runs on a 1k ZX80. The program first asks you to chose a skill level of from 1 to 5 and then asks you which arithmetical operation — + ,—, * or / — you want to be tested on. After you've made this choice, you'll be given a test. At the end, the machine gives you a score.

```
 10 PRINT "MATHS TEST"
 20 PRINT "(1,2,3,4,5)"
 30 INPUT A
 40 PRINT "(+,-,*,/)"
 50 INPUT A$
 60 LET J=1
 70 LET K=0
 80 CLS
 90 IF A=1 THEN GOTO 150
100 IF A=2 THEN GOTO 180
110 IF A=3 THEN GOTO 250
120 IF A=4 THEN GOTO 320
130 IF A=5 THEN GOTO 360
140 STOP
150 LET X=RND(9)
160 LET Y=RND(9)
170 GOTO 390
180 IF A$="*" OR A$="/" THEN GOTO 220
190 LET X=RND(50)
200 LET Y=RND(50)
210 GOTO 390
220 LET X=RND(15)
230 LET Y=RND(15)
240 GOTO 390
250 IF A$="*" OR A$="/" THEN GOTO 290
260 LET X=RND(99)
270 LET Y=RND(99)
280 GOTO 390
```


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# PROGRAMS

```
290 LET X=RND(30)
300 LET Y=RND(30)
310 GOTO 390
320 IF A$="*" OR A$="/" THEN GOTO 190
330 LET X=RND(500)
340 LET Y=RND(500)
350 GOTO 390
360 IF A$="*" OR A$="/" THEN GOTO 260
370 LET X=RND(1000)
380 LET Y=RND(1000)
390 IF A$="-" AND X<Y THEN GOTO 90
400 IF A$="/" THEN GOTO 640
410 IF J=11 THEN GOTO 710
420 LET J=J+1
430 IF A$="+" THEN GOTO 480
440 IF A$="-" THEN GOTO 580
450 IF A$="*" THEN GOTO 610
460 IF A$="/" THEN GOTO 670
470 STOP
480 LET Z=X+Y
490 PRINT X;"+";Y;"="
500 INPUT B
510 CLS
520 IF B=Z THEN GOTO 550
530 PRINT "NO - ";Z
540 GOTO 90
550 LET K=K+1
560 PRINT "YES, THAT WAS RIGHT"
570 GOTO 90
580 LET Z=X-Y
590 PRINT X;"-";Y;"="
600 GOTO 500
610 LET Z=X*Y
620 PRINT X;"*";Y;"="
630 GOTO 500
640 LET Z=X/Y
650 IF NOT X=Z*Y THEN GOTO 90
660 GOTO 410
670 LET L=RND(11)
680 LET X=(A*L)*X
685 LET Z=X/Y
690 PRINT X;"/";Y;"="
700 GOTO 500
710 PRINT "SCORE = ";K;"/10"
```

# ZX80 calendar

by I Bryant

This program — which fits into a 1k machine — will enable you to find out what day your birthday falls on in the year 24759 or indeed any year between 1753 and 25000. Note that to fit the program on the page we've split lines 210 and 325 but of course you should enter these as complete lines. In lines 507 and 565 you put two spaces between the quotes; line 515 has four spaces between the quotes and in line 530 there's just one.

```
  1 REM CALENDAR
  4 CLS
  5 PRINT "YEAR (1753-25000)?"
 10 INPUT Y
 15 IF Y<1753 OR Y>25000 THEN GOTO 5
 20 PRINT "MONTH (1-12, 0 FOR ALL)?"
 25 INPUT M
 30 IF M<0 OR M>12 THEN GOTO 20
```

# PROGRAMS

```
 40 IF M=0 THEN GOTO 55
 45 GOSUB 200
 50 GOTO 75
 55 FOR M=1 TO 12
 60 GOSUB 200
 70 NEXT M
 80 GOTO 1
200 LET A=Y+1+31*(M-1)+(Y-1)/4-(3*((Y+99)/100)/4)
210 IF M>2 THEN LET A=Y+1+31*(M-1)-(4*M+23)/10+
                      Y/4-3*(Y/100+1)/4
215 LET A=A-(A/7)*7
220 IF A=0 THEN LET A=7
225 LET A=A-1
300 IF M=2 THEN GOTO 320
305 LET N=31
310 IF M=4 OR M=6 OR M=9 OR M=11 THEN LET N=30
315 GOTO 400
320 LET N=28
325 IF Y-(Y/4)*4=0 AND NOT Y-(Y/100)*100=0 OR
                      Y-(Y/400)*400=0 THEN LET N=29
400 CLS
412 PRINT,"YEAR",Y
414 PRINT,"MONTH",M
505 PRINT" SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT"
507 PRINT "   ";
508 IF A=0 THEN GOTO 525
510 FOR I=1 TO A
515 PRINT "    ";
520 NEXT I
525 FOR I=1 TO N
530 IF I<10 THEN PRINT " ";
535 PRINT I;
540 LET A=A+1
545 IF NOT A-(A/7)+7=0 THEN GOTO 565
550 LET A=0
555 PRINT
565 PRINT "   ";
570 NEXT I
580 INPUT Z$
590 IF Z$="S" THEN STOP
600 RETURN
```

# Link index

by Alan Shelley

This listing is for the routine described on page 101.
Note: For old ROMs substitute line 620 with PRINT "15 x Cursor Downs" and change line 630 to PRINT "FORJ = 639 TO 655:? CHR$ (PEEK (J)); : NEXT"

```
10 REM:LINKINDEX"ABCDEF
20 REM:A.W.SHELLEY:JAN1981
30 Y=1177:Z=256:W=INT(Y/Z):A=PEEK(42)
40 ::POKE1045,A:A=PEEK(43):POKE1046,A
50 ::POKE1042,W:POKE1041,Y-W*Z
60 GOTO300
70 DATA01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,X
80 REM01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,01025,X
90 PRINT"■"TAB(7)"**INDEX**"
100 PRINTTAB(9)"      "
110 REM"■   1.                "
111 REM"01234567890123456789O":OMIT 111
120 REM"    2.                "
130 REM"    3.                "
140 REM"    4.                "
150 REM"    5.                "
160 REM"    6.                "
170 REM"    7.                "
180 REM"    8.                "
190 REM"    9.                "
200 REM"   10.                "
210 PRINT"  12. DELETE"
220 OPEN1,0,0
230 PRINT"■■enter no. required  ■";
240 INPUT#1,Q£:Q=VAL(Q£)
250 IFQ=12GOTO650
260 IFQ=0THENPRINT"■■■":GOTO230
270 FORJ=1TOQ:READA:NEXT
280 W=INT(A/256):POKE41,W
290 POKE40,A-W*256:RUN
```


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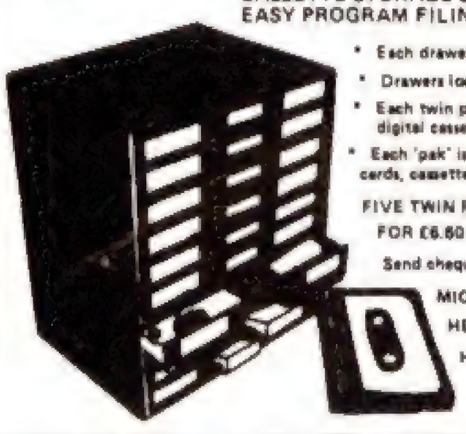
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# PROGRAMS

```
300 FORJ=1TO11:READA£:NEXT
310 FORX=826TO915:READA:POKEX,A:NEXT
320 DATA 162,0,134,157,232,134,212,32
330 DATA 86,246,32,18,248,32,10,244
340 DATA 32,166,245,165,150,41,16,240
350 DATA 1,96,32,60,246,56,165,42
360 DATA 233,2,133,199,133,251,165,43
370 DATA 233,0,133,200,133,252,56,165
380 DATA 199,233,1,133,192,165,200,233
390 DATA 4,133,193,24,165,192,101,201
400 DATA 133,201,165,193,101,202,133,202
410 DATA 32,46,244,32,94,248,165,201
420 DATA 133,42,165,202,133,43,32,66
430 DATA 196,96
440 POKE1112,143:POKE1142,143
450 A=PEEK(42):POKE1043,A
460 A=PEEK(43):POKE1044,A
470 PRINT"■■■■sys826"
480 PRINT"■■■■■■■■clr:goto500"
490 CR=2:GOTO760
500 ZZ=PEEK(1043)+256*PEEK(1044)-2
510 YY=PEEK(1041)+256*PEEK(1042)
520 DI=PEEK(1045)+256*PEEK(1046)-1610
530 Y=YY+67:Z=ZZ-DI
540 X£=STR£(Z):XX£=STR£(ZZ)
550 FORJ=1TO5:X=ASC(RIGHT£(X£,6-J))
560 XX=ASC(RIGHT£(XX£,6-J))
570 IFX=32THENX=48
580 IFXX=32THENXX=48
590 POKEY+J,X:POKEYY+J,XX:NEXT:YY=YY+6
600 POKE1042,YY/256:POKE1041,YY-INT(YY/256)*256
610 PRINT"■■■■?chr£(19):list70-200"
620 POKE216,19:PRINT
630 PRINT"FOJ=639TO655:?CH(PE(J));:NE"
640 CR=2:GOSUB760:LIST70-200
650 POKE1244,131:PRINT"■■■"
660 FORJ=30TO70STEP10:PRINTJ:NEXT
670 PRINT"210":PRINT"250"
680 PRINT"K=300:F=790:GOTO720"
690 CR=8:GOTO760
700 INPUT"DELETE FROM";K
710 INPUT"TO";F
720 PRINT"■■■":forj=0to190step10
730 IFK+J>FTHENCR=J/10:GOTO760
740 PRINTK+J:NEXT:CR=21
750 PRINT"F="F":K="K+J":GOTO720"
760 PRINT"■":POKE158,CR
770 FORJ=0TOCR-1
780 POKE623+J,13:NEXT
790 END
```

# ZX80 Moon lander

by Steven Ward

This runs on a 1k ZX80. The aim is to land on the Moon at a velocity greater than —101 but less than 0. The program then gives you a percentage and lets you know if you've survived the landing.

```
 10 LET V=-50
 20 LET H=1000
 30 LET R=5000
 40 GOTO 160
 50 PRINT "THRUST (0-99)?"
 60 INPUT F
 70 PRINT F
 80 PRINT "DURATION (1-10)?"
 90 INPUT T
100 CLS
110 IF F*T>R/10 THEN LET F=R/10*T
120 LET R=R-F*T*10
130 LET A=F-32
140 LET H=A*T**2+V*T+H
150 LET V=2*A*T+V
160 PRINT,"MOON LANDER
170 PRINT
180 PRINT,"SPEED","HEIGHT","FUEL"
190 PRINT,V,H,R
200 PRINT
210 IF H>0 THEN GOTO 50
220 PRINT 100+V;" PERCENT"
230 IF V<-100 THEN PRINT "LANDER LEGS BEYOND REPAIR"
240 IF V<-150 THEN PRINT "LANDER SERIOUSLY DAMAGED"
250 IF V<-200 THEN PRINT "LANDER CREW DEAD"
260 IF V<-250 THEN PRINT "LANDER HAS BORED A HOLE IN THE MOON"
270 IF 100+V>50 THEN PRINT "EXCELLENT"
```

# PROGRAMS

# TRS-80 rocket attack

by John Gooderson

Stop the rockets landing on the nuclear power station. Good game.

```
5  REM ************************************************************
10 REM ROCKET ATTACK BY JOHN GOODERSON. - COPYRIGHT  1981.
15 REM ************************************************************
20 FOR C=30001 TO 30040: POKE C,0: NEXT C
30 CLS: PRINT TAB(23) "ROCKET ATTACK"
40 PRINT:PRINT
50 PRINT"  A NUMBER OF NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS ARE LOCATED IN"
60 PRINT"GREAT BRITAIN AND THEY ARE ALL UNDER IMMINENT ROCKET ATTACK"
70 PRINT"FROM A FOREIGN POWER. EACH POWER STATION IS DEFENDED BY A"
80 PRINT"COMPUTER CONTROLLED MISSILE LAUNCHING SITE."
90 PRINT"  MISSILES ARE GUIDED BY THE MISSILE SITE COMMANDER WHO USES"
100 PRINT"KEYS 1 TO 5 FOR NORMAL GUIDANCE AND THE SPACE BAR FOR EMERGENCY"
110 PRINT"BOOST. ANY KEY CAN BE USED TO FIRE A MISSILE."
120 PRINT"  EACH MISSILE SITE COMMANDER IS RATED FOR ABILITY TO DEFEND"
130 PRINT"THE POWER STATIONS. AS MIGHT BE EXPECTED THE RATING IS BASED ON"
140 PRINT"A COMBINATION OF SKILL AND LUCK"
150 PRINT:INPUT"HOW MANY SITE COMMANDERS ARE THERE";CN
160 IF CN<1 THEN 150
170 IF CN>4 THEN PRINT "THERE ARE ONLY 4 TRAINED COMMANDERS AVAILABLE IN GREAT B
RITAIN":GOTO 150
180 PRINT:INPUT"HOW MANY POSTINGS TO ACTIVE SERVICE CAN EACH COMMANDER UNDERTAKE
";PN
190 IF PN<1 THEN PRINT"ALL COWARDS WILL BE SHOT AT DAWN.":GOTO 180
200 IF PN>3 THEN PRINT"ALL COMMANDERS GO INSANE AFTER MORE THAN 3 POSTINGS.":GOT
O 180
210 POKE 30035,CN:POKE 30036,PN:CC=1:PC=1:CLS
220 REM APPOINT COMMANDER
230  PRINT@649,"COMMANDER NO."CC"PRESS 'F'";
240 PRINT@716,"FOR POSTING NO."PC;
250 A$=INKEY$:IF A$<>"F" THEN 250
260 POKE 30037,CC:POKE 30038,PC
270 RUN 300
300 REM DRAW STATION AND LAUNCHER
310 DEFINT A-Z:V=1:P=15360:M=867
320 CLS:PRINT@468,"AN ATTACK IS IMMINENT";
330 FOR T=0 TO 1000:NEXT:PRINT@537,"STAND BY":FOR T=0 TO 1000:NEXT
340 CLS
350 PRINT@931,CHR$(191);:PRINT@930,CHR$(184);:PRINT@932,CHR$(180);
360 FOR C=992 TO 998:PRINT@C,CHR$(191);:NEXT C
370 FOR C=969 TO 979:PRINT@C,CHR$(191);:NEXT C
380 FOR C=905 TO 915:PRINT@C,CHR$(191);:NEXT C
390 FOR C=842 TO850 STEP 2:PRINT@C,CHR$(191);:NEXT C
400 REM HORIZONTAL ROCKET + MISSILE CONTROL
410 ON ERROR GOTO 860:H=X*100/Z:PRINT@747,"AIMING ABILITY"H"% ";
420 Z=Z+1:D=63:Q=RND(20):R=RND(3)
430 S=(100-(W*100/11))*(11-W)/(26-Z):IF S>99 THEN S=99
440 PRINT@683,"SURVIVAL CHANCE"S"%";
450 PRINT@811,"ROCKETS LAUNCHED"Z;
460 IF Z=26 THEN Z=Z-1:GOTO 4000
470 POKE(P+D),179
480 POKE(P+D-1),140
490 POKE(P+D-2),140
500 POKE(P+D-3),140
510 POKE(P+D-4),140
520 A$=INKEY$:IF A$="" THEN 550
530 PRINT@555,"                "
540 A=67-VAL(A$):PRINT@875,"MISSILES FIRED"V;:IF A<62 THEN A=62
550 IF A=0 THEN PRINT@555,"MISSILE"V"READY";
560 POKE(P+M-V),42
570 IF PEEK(P+M-V-A)=140 OR PEEK(P+M-V-A)=179 THEN 1000
580 PRINT@(D-4),"      "
590 POKE(P+M-V),32
600 D=D-R:U=U+A
610 IF U>888 THEN U=0:V=V+1:A=0
620 IF P+D< (P+24-Q) THEN 650 ELSE 470
650 REM VERTICAL ROCKET + MISSILE CONTROL
660 POKE(P+D),188
670 POKE(P+D+1),131
680 POKE(P+D-1),131
690 POKE(P+D+64),143
700 A$=INKEY$:IF A$=""THEN 720
710 PRINT@555,"                ";
720 A=67-VAL(A$):PRINT@875,"MISSILES FIRED"V;:IF A<62 THEN A=62
730 IF A=0 THEN PRINT@555,"MISSILE"V"READY";
740 POKE(P+M-V),42
750 IF PEEK(P+M-V-A)=131 THEN 1000
760 IF PEEK(P+M-V-A)=143 OR PEEK(P+M-V-A)=188 THEN 1000
770 POKE(P+D),32
780 POKE(P+D+1),32
790 POKE(P+D-1),32
800 POKE(P+D+64),32
810 POKE(P+M-V),32
820 IF PEEK(P+D+128)=191 THEN 2000
830 D=D+64:U=U+A
840 IF U>888 THEN U=0:V=V+1:A=0
850 IF D>960 THEN 400 ELSE 650
860 RESUME NEXT
1000 REM DESTROY ROCKET
1010 PRINT@(D-5)," BOOM   ":POKE(P+M+U),32
1020 FOR T=0 TO 150:NEXT
1030 PRINT@(D-5),"        ":U=0:V=V+1:PRINT@875,"MISSILES FIRED"V;:A=0
1040 X=X+1:PRINT@939,"ROCKETS DESTROYED"X;
1050 GOTO 400
2000 REM HIT POWER STATION
2010 POKE(P+D+128),32:W=W+1
2020 PRINT@1003,"HITS ON STATION"W;
2030 IF(D+128) >960 THEN 3000
2040 PRINT@(D-66),"WOOMF";
2050 FOR T=0 TO 200:NEXT
2060 PRINT@(D-66),"     ";
2070 GOTO 400
3000 REM POWER STATION DESTROYED
3010 CLS
```


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# PROGRAMS

```
3020 PRINT@683,"SURVIVAL CHANCE 0%";
3030 PRINT@747,"AIMING ABILITY"H"%";
3040 PRINT@811,"ROCKETS LAUNCHED"Z;
3050 PRINT@875,"MISSILES FIRED"Y;
3060 PRINT@939,"ROCKETS DESTROYED"X;
3070 PRINT@1003,"HITS ON STATION"W;
3080 FOR T= 0 TO 100:NEXT
3090 PRINT@805,"*  VARDON  *";
3100 FOR T= 0 TO 100:NEXT
3110 n=N+1:IF N>6 THEN 3120 ELSE PRINT@805,"                    ":GOTO 3090
3120 PRINT@837,"NUCLEAR POWER STATION DESTROYED";
3130 PRINT@896,"ALL BUT YOU DEAD WITHIN 50 MILE RADIUS";
3140 FOR T= 0 TO 2000:NEXT
3150 E=H*S/100
3160 PRINT@581,"YOUR RATING ON THIS POSTING WAS"E"%";
3170 GOTO 4000
4000 REM POWER STATION SURVIVES
4003 PRINT@811,"ROCKETS LAUNCHED"Z;
4005 PRINT@747,"AIMING ABILITY"H"%";
4010 PRINT@683,"SURVIVAL CHANCE 100%";
4020 PRINT@811,"ROCKETS LAUNCHED"Z;
4030 PRINT@747,"AIMING ABILITY"H"%";
4040 PRINT@464,"YOU SURVIVED THE ATTACK-CONGRATULATIONS";
4050 GOTO 3140
9000 REM COMMANDERS RATINGS AND PROSPECTS
9010 CC=PEEK(30037):PC=PEEK(30038):CN=PEEK(30035):PN=PEEK(30036)
9020 EE=30000+(PC*10)+CC:POKE EE,E
9030 IF CC=CN AND PC=PN THEN 9500
9040 IF CC=CN THEN PC=PC+1
9045 IF CC=CN THEN CC=0
9050 CC=CC+1
9060 GOTO 220
9500 PRINT@581,"YOUR RATING ON THIS POSTING WAS"E"%";
9510 PRINT@649,"PRESS 'R' FOR OVERALL RATINGS";
9520 PRINT@714,"AND COMMANDERS' PROSPECTS";
9525 A$=INKEY$:IFA$<>"R" THEN 9525
9530 CLS:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT
9540 PRINT TAB(24)"RATING"TAB(46)"PROSPECTS"
9550 FOR ZZ=1 TO CN
9560 R1=30010+ZZ:R2=30020+ZZ:R3=30030+ZZ
9570 E(ZZ)=(PEEK(R1)+PEEK(R2)+PEEK(R3))/PN
9580 IF E(ZZ)<101 THEN P$="PROMOTION AND KNIGHTHOOD"
9590 IF E(ZZ)<91  THEN P$="PROMOTION AND DECORATION"
9600 IF E(ZZ)<81  THEN P$="DECORATION FOR VALOUr"
9610 IF E(ZZ)<71  THEN P$="MENTIONED IN DISPATCHES"
9620 IF E(ZZ)<61  THEN P$="TO BE COURT-MARTIALLED"
9630 IF E(ZZ)<51  THEN P$="PUT IN COMMAND OF NAAFI"
9640 IF E(ZZ)<41  THEN P$="TO BE DEMOTED"
9650 IF E(ZZ)<31  THEN P$="REDUCED TO THE RANKS"
9660 IF E(ZZ)<21  THEN P$="TO BE COASHIERED"
9670 IF E(ZZ)<11  THEN P$="TO BE SHOT IMMEDIATELY"
9680 PRINT"COMMANDER NO."ZZ TAB(24)E(ZZ)"%" TAB(39)P$
9690 NEXT ZZ
9700 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT
9710 PRINT"PRESS 'N' FOR NEW CAMPAIGN"
9720 A$=INKEY$:IF A$="" THEN 9720
9730 IF A$="N" THEN RUN 150 ELSE END
```

# TRS-80 Dropout

by Simon Goodwin

This is a neat version of the popular Breakout game.

```
50 GOTO 400 ' INITIALISE DISPLAY - MAIN PROGRAM IS AT START
             TO IMPROVE THE SPEED OF EXECUTION
100 A$=INKEY$ : IF A$="" OR A$<"1" OR A$>"9" THEN 110
     ELSE H=ASC(A$)-50
110 X=X+H : IF X+H<1 OR X+H>125 THEN 150
120 RESET(XL,YL) : Y=Y+V : IF Y>45 OR Y<4 THEN 250
     ELSE IF POINT(X,Y) THEN 200
130 SET(X,Y) : FOR XL=0 TO SP : NEXT : XL=X : YL=Y : GOTO 100
149 REM **** BALL CAUGHT AT EDGE OF SCREEN
150 X=ABS(X) : PRINT @472,"DIRECTION?"; : RESET(XL,YL) :
    SET(X,Y)
160 RESET (X,Y) : A$=INKEY$ : SET(X,Y) : IF A$="" THEN 150
170 IF A$="U" THEN V=-1 ELSE IF A$="D" THEN V=1 ELSE 150
180 PRINT @472,"   ANGLE?  "; : SET(X,Y)
185 RESET(X,Y) : A$=INKEY$ : SET(X,Y) : IF A$="" OR
    A$<"1" OR A$>"9" THEN 185
    ELSE H=ASC(A$)-50
190 IF H+X>127 OR H+X<0 THEN 185 ELSE XL=X : YL=Y :
     PRINT @472,"           "; : S=(S>10)*-(S-10) : GOTO 110
199 REM **** HIT SOMETHING, DO AN EXPLOSION
200 V=SGN(V)*-1 :XL=X/2-1+INT(Y/3-1+(V=1))*64-1 :
     PRINT @XL,"(*)"; : GOSUB 210 : PRINT @XL,"(*)"; :
     GOSUB 210 : PRINT @XL,"   "; : S=S+1 : PRINT @5,S; :
     GOTO 130
210 IF SD THEN FOR YL=0 TO 4: OUT 255,4 : OUT 255,8 : NEXT :
    ELSE FOR YL=0 TO 50 : NEXT
220 RETURN
249 REM **** COUNT YOUR BALLS
250 B=B-1 : PRINT @50,B; : IF B<1 THEN 300 ELSE 550
299 REM **** END OF GAME
300 PRINT @467,"GAME OVER - YOU SCORED";S;" "; :
     FOR YL=1 TO 300 : NEXT YL :
     PRINT @467,"HIT 'SPACE' TO PLAY AGAIN  ";
305 FOR YL=0 TO 500 : NEXT YL
310 A$=INKEY$ : IF A$="" THEN FOR YL=1 TO 200 : NEXT YL :
     GOTO 300
320 IF A$=" " THEN 470 ELSE 620
399 REM **** INITIALISE THE PLAYER
400 CLS : DEFINT A-Z
405 PRINT TAB(18);"* * *  D R O P O U T  * * *" : PRINT :
     PRINT"PRESS THE NUMBER KEYS TO KEEP THE 6 BALLS BOUNCING BETWEEN THE" : PRI
NT"VANISHING LINES ACROSS THE SCREEN FOR AS LONG AS POSSIBLE."
410 PRINT TAB(8); "1 TO MOVE FULL LEFT" ;
```

```
    PRINT TAB(22);"S TO MOVE VERTICALLY" :
    PRINT TAB(36);"D TO MOVE FULL RIGHT." : PRINT
420 PRINT"OTHER NUMBERS HAVE AN INTERMEDIATE EFFECT. IF THE BALL ESCAPES":PRINT"
TO THE SIDE  OF THE SCREEN, IT 'STICKS' -  YOU LOSE TEN POINTS":PRINT"AND MAY CO
NTROL WHETHER IT MOVES ON  UP OR  DOWN BY TYPING 'U'"
430 PRINT"OR 'D', FOLLOWED BY A NUMERIC ANGLE AS ABOVE."
440 PRINT : PRINT"     PRESS ANY KEY TO START - 'S' FOR SIMPLE SOUND EFFECTS."
450 A$=INKEY$ : IF A$="" THEN X=RND(10) : GOTO 450
    ELSE IF A$="S" THEN SD=-1 ' SET TRUE RANDOM SEED
                              DURING KEYBOARD SCAN
470 CLS : PRINT"D R O P O U T  -  A GOODWIN GAME."
    : PRINT    "SELECT GAME SPEED 1 (FAST) TO 9 ?"
480 A$=INKEY$ : IF A$="" OR A$("1" OR A$)"9" THEN 480
     ELSE SP=VAL(A$) : SP=SP*SP
490 REM **** SET UP THE DISPLAY
500 CLS : B=6 : S=0 : PRINT @0,"SCORE     POINTS"; :
    PRINT @20,"* * D R O P O U T * *"; :
    PRINT @45,"BALLS TO PLAY";B
510 FOR Y=1 TO 13 : IF Y)5 AND Y(9 THEN 540
     ELSE X=RND(9)+4
520 FOR X=X TO X+RND(10)+5 : SET(X,Y*3+2) : NEXT X
530 X=X+RND(4)+1 : IF X(107 THEN 520
540 NEXT Y
550 X=50 : Y=29 : XL=20 : YL=20 : V=-1 : H=RND(3)-2 :
     GOTO 100
599 REM **** THAT'S ALL FOLKS
600 CLS
610 PRINT"DROPOUT - IN 3 K.  FOR VIDEO GENIE - (C) 1980 SIMON N. GOODWIN."
700 REM **** VARIABLE USAGE
710 ' X & Y - GENERAL PURPOSE & CURRENT POSITION OF BALL
720 ' V & H - COMPONENTS OF VERTICAL & HORIZONTAL MOTION
730 ' SD    - SOUD EFFECTS FLAG
740 ' A$    - KEYBOARD POLL STRING
750 ' B     - NUmber of BALLS LEFT
760 ' S     - CURRENT SCORE
770 ' XL,YL - GENERAL PURPOSE & OLD BALL POSITION
780 ' SP  - SPEED OF PLAY
800 END
```

# TRS-80 giant trap

by Mark Vince

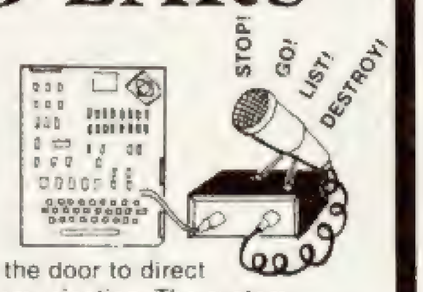
This program will infuriate you. A number of 'islands' linked by bridges are occupied by a giant and three dwarves. The dwarves must trap the giant on one of the islands. Sounds simple but it's not. Old ROM PET owners should change PEEK (151) to PEEK (515).

```
150 CLR:POKE59468,12:POKE59458,62:DIMK$(17),M$(15),DW$(17),GI$(17),GG$(17)
160 DEFFNA(X)=INT(RND(TI)*X):S$="▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒":S$=S$+S$+S$+S$+S$:B$="▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒"
170 G$="▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒":D$="3"+G$:K$(1)="▒▒▒▒▒▒":K$(4)="▒▒▒▒▒▒"
180 Z$="▒▒▒▒▒▒":P$="▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒"
190 H$="@ABCDEFGHI                WX Z[\]↑    #$%&'( *+,-./012 456 89:;< >?"
200 H$=H$+" ▒                 ▒▒▒▒      ▒ ▒ ▒+  ▒                 ▒ ▒▒"
210 FORA=7TO16STEP3:K$(A)=K$(A-3)+K$(4):NEXT:FORA=0TO1
220 FORB=3-ATO15-ASTEP3:K$(B)=K$(B+1)+K$(1):NEXT:NEXT:K$(17)=K$(15)+K$(4)
230 DATA"","BCD","ACEF","CEF","ABDF","BDF","ACFG","CFG","BFH","FH"
240 DATA"BCDEGHIJ","EGHIJ","DFJ","FJ","EFIK","IKL","FHJK","HJL","FGIK"
250 DATA"ILM","HIJ","LN","","MKNOP","","LOP","","OQ","","NPQ","","OQ","",""
260 FORA=1TO17:READGI$(A),DW$(A):K$(A)="▒▒▒▒"+K$(A):NEXT
270 DATA"EFILK","FHJL","FGILM","HLN","HIJKMNOP","JLP"
280 DATA"KLOQ","LNPQ","MLOQ","NOP"
290 FORA=8TO17:READGG$(A):IFA<15THENGG$(A-7)=GI$(A-7)
300 NEXT
310 DATA"GHG@I▒G@FHC@I▒I▒DFDDFFG@DCH(E▒▒▒DFFDFFF@.▒F+.FL@.▒F+.8L▒.▒F+.FF▒"
320 DATA"EHE@E▒IHFLGFFFL▒EGBD ▒▒▒▒BFFE8FF▒8LZX.FLI8LZX.8L▒8LZX.8FIFBBFFFFH"
330 DATA"CB\@▒▒G▒FBBBEFFH▒ZZWFFL◆▒ZZWF8L▒▒ZZWF8FHCXCD ▒7GI?▒?XFFF▒?▒▒X.FL◆"
340 DATA"?▒▒X.FL▒?▒▒X.FF▒CXCBE7 ▒I5X%BD@?@CXCBDEG▒5X%BD7HH▒▒?ZXFF◆▒▒?ZX8F▒"
350 DATA"▒▒?ZX8F▒▒▒▒Z▒▒▒@▒▒▒▒▒▒FI▒▒▒▒▒.EH*F▒FFFF▒*ADDFFF▒*AHD7▒7▒▒*AFDFFFI"
360 DATA"*AFDDFFI*AFDDFL@*AFDDFFH*ACFFFFI*AH@;7▒I*AFCFFFI*AFCFFF@*AFCF8L▒"
370 DATA"*AFCFFFH*AAD ▒G@*AA+FFF@*AA+DFL@*AA+DFL@*AA+DFFI*AAH7▒7▒▒*AA*D@GI"
380 DATA"*?AHD7G▒▒*AAHD;HI*AAF+FFI*AAF+FF@*AAF+FFH*AAF+DL@*AAF+DFI*AAF+DFH"
390 DATA"*ABFFFFI*AB@7▒7▒▒*ABBFFF▒*ABBFFF@*ABBFFFH*ABBFFFI*AAB!7▒I*AAXFFF▒"
400 DATA"*AAXDFFI*AAXDFF▒▒*AAXDFFI*AAB;7II*AABD@▒@*AABD77▒▒*AABD.HH*AABXFFI"
410 DATA"*AABXFF▒▒*AABXFFI*AABXDF@*AABXDFI*AABXDFH*AA@7▒7▒▒*AAWFFFH*AAWFFF@"
420 DATA"*AACFFFH*AAWFFFI*AABEH ▒H*AAB@@▒I*AAB@E7▒▒*AAB*EHI*AABWFFI*AABWFFH"
430 DATA"*AABWFFH*AABWFF@*AABWFFI*AABWFFH*AAA ▒7 ▒I*AAAD@G**AAAD7G@*AAAD7HH"
440 DATA"*AAAXFFI*AAAXFF▒▒*AAAXFFI*AAAXDF@*AAAXDFI*AAAXDFH*AAAB@7@*AAABE7H"
450 DATA"*AAABEH▒*AAABDG@*AAABD7I*AAABDEH*AAABXF@*AAABXFI*AAABXFH*AAABXD▒"
460 FORA=1TO15:READM$(A):NEXT
470 PRINT"▒"TAB(13)"TRAP THE GIANT":PRINTTAB(12)"▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒"
480 PRINT"▒ON THE 17 BOARD SQUARES YOU,THE 3 DWARFS"
490 PRINT"▒HAVE TO TRAP ME,THE GIANT ON SQUARE ▒2▒ IN25 MOVES.
500 PRINT"▒IF YOU DO NOT SUCCEED,OR I ESCAPE TO
510 PRINT"SQUARE ▒A▒ ,OR I AM UNABLE TO MOVE AND
520 PRINT"AM NOT ON SQUARE ▒2▒ THEN I WIN.
530 PRINT"▒THE GIANT AND DWARFS CAN MOVE ANYWHERE
540 PRINT"BUT THE DWARFS CANNOT MOVE DOWN BOARD
550 PRINT"-A LEGAL MOVE IS FROM ONE SQUARE TO AN
560 PRINT"ADJACENT FREE SQUARE CONNECTED BY A
570 PRINT"LINE.▒":PRINT"DWARFS START ON SQUARES ▒A▒,▒B▒,▒D
580 PRINT"GIANT STARTS ANYWHERE;DWARFS MOVE FIRST.
590 PRINT"  ▒PRESS SPACE TO SUBMIT AT YOUR MOVE!
600 PRINTTAB(14)"▒▒PRESS A KEY
610 IFPEEK(151)=255THEN610
620 RE=0:MM=0:D(1)=1:D(2)=2:D(3)=4:PRINT"▒
630 GI=3+FNA(15):IFGI=4THEN630
640 FORA=1TO17:PRINTK$(A)S$K$(A)"▒"CHR$(A+64):NEXT
650 PRINTK$(7)"▒▒"Z$Z$Z$Z$K$(3)"▒▒"Z$Z$Z$Z$Z$Z$K$(5)"▒▒"Z$Z$Z$Z$
660 PRINTK$(3)"▒▒/ | \ | / | \ | / | \
670 PRINTK$(2)"▒▒\ | / | \ | / | \ | /
680 FORA=0TO39:POKE33368+A,64:NEXT
690 FORA=1TO3:PRINTK$(D(A))D$:NEXT:PRINTK$(GI)G$
```


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# PROGRAMS

```
700 PRINTP$"GIANT:□"G$:PRINT"■DWARF:□"D$:PRINT"■■MOVES= 0 "
710 PRINTP$TAB(15)"YOUR MOVE:■":PRINTTAB(15)"WHICH DWARF?
720 GOSUB1430:IFRE=1THEN1700
730 P=PP:IFZ=0ORPP=17THENGOSUB1630:GOTO720
740 Z=0:U=LEN(DW$(P)):FORA=1TOU:J=ASC(MID$(DW$(P),A,1))-64
750 IFD(1)=JORD(2)=JORD(3)=JORGI=JTHENZ=Z+1
760 NEXT:IFZ=UTHENGOSUB1630:GOTO720
770 PRINT"□"TAB(28)A$:PRINT"■"TAB(18)"WHERE TO?
780 GOSUB1430:IFRE=1THEN1700
790 M=PP:IFZ=(GI=M)>0THENGOSUB1630:GOTO780
800 Z=0:FORA=1TOLEN(DW$(P)):Z=Z-(M=ASC(MID$(DW$(P),A,1))-64)
810 NEXT:IFZ=0THENGOSUB1630:GOTO780
820 PRINT"□"TAB(28)A$:W$=D$:GOSUB1510
830 FORA=1TO3:IFD(A)=PTHEND(A)=0
840 NEXT:MM=MM+1:PRINTP$"■■■■■■■"TAB(6)MM
850 Z=0:IFGI=17THENFORPP=14TO16:GOSUB1500:NEXT:IFZ=3THEN1690
860 IFMM<25THEN890
870 GOSUB1570:GOSUB1530
880 PRINTTAB(15)"-20 MOVES DONE":GOTO1700
890 Z=0:PP=17:GOSUB1500:IFZ=0THEN940
900 R=0:FORB=1TOLEN(GG$(GI))
910 PP=ASC(MID$(GG$(GI),B,1))-64:Z=0:GOSUB1500
920 IFZ=0ANDR=0THENMM=PP:R=1
930 NEXT:GOTO1380
940 SH=0:FORA=1TO3:K=99:FORB=1TO3
950 IFD(B)<KTHENK=D(B):N=B
960 NEXT:L(A)=K:D(N)=99:NEXT:GG=GI:GOSUB1600
970 IFD(3)=10ANDD(2)=3ANDD(1)=3ANDGI=17THENMM=14+RND(1)*2:GOTO1380
980 IFD(3)=12ORD(3)<11THEN1010
990 IFD(2)=3ANDD(1)=2ANDGI=6THENMM=6:GOTO1380
1000 IFD(2)=6ANDD(1)=5ANDGI=20PRI=12:T=25:M=19:GOTO1320
1010 IFD(3)<>12ORD(2)<>11ORD(1)<>7ORGI<>4ORGI<>13ANDGI<>17THEN1020
1020 M=(D(1)=7)*(D(1)-32)-(D(1)=8)*31:GOTO1330
1030 IF(D(3)<11ORD(3)=12)ANDGI<>20THEN1070
1040 SH=2:FORA=1TO3:VR=D(A):GOSUB1540:D(A)=VR:NEXT
1050 NEXT:VR=GI:GOSUB1540:GI=VR:IFGI<>GG(GI)THEN1060
1060 GOSUB1600:GI=GG:GOTO900
1070 IFD(2)=11THEN1040
1080 FORA=1TO3:IFD(A)=12THEND(A)=11
1090 NEXT:IFGI=12THENGI=11
1100 D=1:E=2:F=3:T=0:G=0
1110 IFD(1)=DANDD(2)=EANDD(3)=FTHEN1150
1120 T=T+8:F=F+1:IFF<11THEN1110
1130 E=E+1:F=E+1:IFE<10THEN1110
1140 D=D+1:E=D+1:F=E+1:GOTO1110
1150 G=G+1:IFG=DORG=EORG=FTHEN1150
1160 T=T+1:IFG<>GITHEN1150
1170 N=INT(T/64):AC=64
1180 IFT/64<>NTHENAC=T-64*N:N=N+1
1190 U$=MID$(M$(N),AC,1):M=0:IFU$<>"*"THEN1200
1200 GOSUB1580:GOSUB1590
1210 PRINTTAB(15)"I CAN'T MOVE!":GOTO1700
1220 IFU$<>"┴"THEN1270
1230 R=0:FORB=1TOLEN(GI$(GI))
1240 PP=ASC(MID$(GI$(GI),B,1))-64
1250 Z=0:GOSUB1500:IFZ=0THENMM=PP:R=R+1
1260 NEXT:M=MV(FNA(F)):GOTO1340
1270 IFU$="@"THENM=10:GOTO1340
1280 IFU$="7"THENM=11:GOTO1340
1290 IFU$<>MID$(H$,M+1,1)THENM=M-1:GOTO1280
1300 IFM<10THEN1340
1310 IFM<100THENR=INT(M/10):S=(M/10-R)*10:GOSUB1610:GOTO1320
1320 P=11:S=(M/10-INT(M/10))*10:GOSUB1610
1330 M=R:IFFNA(2)=0THENM=S
1340 IFSH=2THENGOSUB1600:GI=GG(M-(M>1)*(M-5)-(M=1)*5):GOTO1360
1350 FORA=1TO3:IFD(A)=11THEND(A)=12
1360 NEXT:IFM=11THENM=12
1370 IFGI=11THENGI=12
1380 M=INT(M+.01):GOSUB1570
     PRINTP$TAB(15)"I CAN MOVE "CHR$(64+M)" - "CHR$(91+64)
1390 P=GI:GI=INT(M+.01):W$=G$:GOSUB1510
1400 FORA=0TO1000:NEXT:IFM>ITHENGOSUB1570:GOTO710
1410 GOSUB1570:GOSUB1590
1420 PRINTTAB(15)"BY ESCAPING":GOTO1700
1430 A$="":POKE158,0
1440 GETA$:IFA$=""THEN1440
1450 IF(ASC(A$)<65ORASC(A$)>81)ANDA$<>" "THEN1440
1460 IFA$<>" "THEN1490
1470 GOSUB1640:IFRE=1THENRETURN
1480 GOTO1430
1490 PP=ASC(A$)-64:Z=0
1500 FORA=1TO3:Z=Z-(D(A)=PP):NEXT:RETURN
1510 FORA=0TO2:PRINTK$(P)B$:GOSUB1530:PRINTP$(T+W$
1520 GOSUB1530:NEXT:PRINTK$(P)B$K$(M)W$:RETURN
1530 FORB=0TO200:NEXT:RETURN
1540 VR=VR-6:IFVR<00RVR=1THENSH=1
1550 IFVR=0THENVR=1
1560 RETURN
1570 PRINTP$"□":FORA=1TO6
1580 PRINTTAB(15)"                    ":NEXT:RETURN
1590 PRINTP$TAB(15)"■I WIN!■":RETURN
1600 FORA=1TO3:D(A)=L(A):NEXT:RETURN
1610 IFS=0THENS=10
1620 RETURN
1630 PRINT"□"TAB(28)"?":RETURN
1640 PRINTTAB(15)"■SUBMIT?□":A$=""
1650 GETA$:IFA$<>"Y"ANDA$<>"N"THEN1650
1660 IFA$="Y"THENPRINTTAB(23)A$:RE=1
1670 IFA$="N"THENPRINTTAB(13)"      □"
1680 A$="":RETURN
1690 GOSUB1570:PRINTP$TAB(15)"■YOU WIN
1700 PRINTTAB(15)"■PLAY AGAIN?":A$="":POKE158,0
1710 GETA$:IFA$<>"Y"ANDA$<>"N"THEN1710
1720 IFA$="Y"THEN620
1730 PRINT"□
```

**Acorn Atom Roadrace** *by Stuart Johnson* **(YCW)**

```
  5 P.$12
 10 IN."ROAD WIDTH 1 - 5 "G;IF G<1 OR G>5 GO.10
 15 W=4+G;?#E1=0;C=#80D0;A=10;F.L=1 TO 15;P.';N.;J=0;S=0;M=30
 20 F.R=1 TO 500;L=R.%2
 30 A=A+L;IF A<1 A=1
 35 IF A>22 A=22
 40 F=C-32
 50 A?#81E0=160;A?(#81E0+W)=160;P.'
 51 ?F=32;IF ?#B001<>#FF;C=C-1;IF C<#80C2T.C=#80C2
 52 IF ?#B002=151 OR ?#B002=135 C=C+1; IF C>#80DF;C=#80DF
 53 IF ?C=160;S=S-10;M=20
 55 ?C=8
 57 F.T=1 TO M;WAIT;N.;IF M>1 M=M-1
 60 S=S+(6-G)
 65 IF S<0 S=0;GO.80
 70 N.
 80 P."SCORE: "S';F.T=1 TO 60;WAIT;N.
 81 IF S>450*(6-G) AND J=0J=1;P."FREE";GO.20
 85 P.$30,"GAME OVER"
100 END
```

# WP BENCHMARKS

*Continued from page 86*

in a standard format: a left margin of ten characters, 60 characters per line, justified, with a top and bottom margin of six lines each, centered headings but with no fancy formatting such as different typefaces (if available) or page headings and page numbering. This will enable us to produce some realistic printing speed figures. Printer manufacturers quote speeds which can mislead — they measure the printing speed when the print head is printing at full speed in the middle of a line and this differs considerably from the average printing speed over several pages of text; one dot matrix printer on the market claims a printing speed of 80 cps but in fact prints out text more slowly than a 45 cps daisywheel because it doesn't print bi-directionally and has a very slow carriage return action at the end of each line.

# HAM TV MICRO

*Continued from page 69*

viewing Figure 6 at a distance and from an angle which will tend to restore the original 1:1 aspect ratio. This picture uses a definition of 64 x 64 as the printer cannot cope with 128 characters in a line. Table 1 shows the characters used to represent the 16 levels of grey.

Finally we come to the fourth application, storing an SSTV picture in memory and displaying it on the fast-scan VDU. Here we reach the stumbling block on which the computer almost falls down as it is necessary to extract data from computer memory and display it on the fast-scan screen at a rate of about three million pixels per second. As we store two pixels in one byte it makes it a bit easier but it still requires one byte to be moved in about 660 ns and this is rather fast for most micros as several instructions may be needed for each move. By using separate hardware and direct memory access the micro can be halted while the data is read and displayed, leaving the remainder of the fast-scan line and the duration of the line sync pulse as the operational time for the micro to do its normal task. I intend to investigate this in the near future. The problem has previously been tackled from a purely hardware point of view, without microprocessers, and there are two basic designs already in use; one uses four parallel shift registers for the memory, each consisting of 16 1k registers placed in series. It is this design which has produced the fast-scan display shown in the accompanying photograph. The other design uses dynamic RAMs in a 4 x 4 array of 4k chips. It seems logical to increase the flexibility of such a design by incorporating a



*Fig 6*

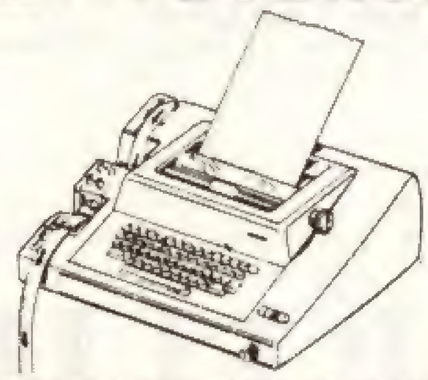

REFERENCES

1 'SSTV pictures from your microcomputer', B Sanderson, *QST*, Oct 1978
2 'SSTV meets the SWTP 6800', C Abrams, *73 Mag*, June, Nov, & Dec 1978
3 'The microprocessor and SSTV', P Jessop, *QST* Jan 1980
4 'Display SSTV pictures on SSTV', C Abrams, *Ham Radio*, July 1979
5 'SSTV and the microprocessor', C Grant Dixon, *CQ-TV*, June 1980
6 'Computer SSTV', C Grant Dixon, *CQ-TV*, August 1980



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microprocesser.

In the examples given above, I used a Triton computer, modified by adding I/O ports, and all the programs have been written in assembler language — programs written in Basic do not run fast enough for most applications. The Triton uses an 8080 which is, perhaps, not so flexible as a Z80 for bit manipulation but has proved very satisfactory for SSTV use. Essentially, a computer is a controller and this article was written to draw attention to the fact that there is more to computers than using them for games, bank balance programs or running a business.

*YCW listing continued from page 119*

```
44N.
46R.
48wIFH=2;GOS.u;IFH>8000;R.
50IFH=3;H=%D;H=(H+3)&3;%D=H;R.
52IFH=1;H=%D;H=(H+1)&3;%D=H;R.
54IF%D=0;%B=%B+1
56IF%D=1;%A=%A-1
58IF%D=2;%B=%B-1
60IF%D=3;%A=%A+1
62R.
64d
66F.B=0TO Y;MOVE3,(B*15+3)
68PLOT1,(X*15),0;N.
70F.A=0TO X;MOVE(A*15+3),3
72PLOT1,0,(Y*15);N.
74F.A=1TO (X*Y);M?A=0
76N.;R.
78t
80A=A.R.%(X)+1;B=A.R.%(Y)+1
82GOS.j;IFM?Z=0;G.t
83IFM?Z>100;G.t
84GOS.s;F.D=0T05000;N.;R.
86u
88A=%A;B=%B;GOS.j
90IF%D=0;IFM?Z&8=0;G.n
92IF%D=1;IFM?Z&1=0;G.n
94IF%D=2;IFM?Z&2=0;G.n
96IF%D=3;IFM?Z&4=0;G.n
98R.
100nH=9000;P.$12;CLEAR0
102P.'"YOU HAVE JUST WALKED INTO THE"'"WALL."
104P."MEDICAL TREATMENT IS NOT"'"AVAILABLE";F.N=0T09999;N.;R.
106c
108IFX<4;X=4
110IFY<4;Y=4
112IFY>12;Y=12
114IFX>16;X=16
116R.
118j
120Z=A+(B-1)*X
122R.
124b
126A=A.R.%(X)+1;B=A.R.%(Y)+1
130B=Y*3/4
134GOS.j;M?Z=M?Z+128
135s
136GOS.i;MOVEC,D;PLOT1,15,15;PLOT0,0,-15;PLOT1,-15,15
138R.
140P
142CLEAR4
144D=160;F=120
146C=D*3/5;E=F*3/5
148GOS.k
150IFV=-1;R.
152IFC=0;R.
154IF%D=0;B=B+1
156IF%D=1;A=A-1
158IF%D=2;B=B-1
160IF%D=3;A=A+1
162G.146
164i
166C=A*15-12;D=B*15-12;R.
168R.
170k
172GOS.J
174V=M?Z&15
176V=(V*17)
178H=%D
180%H=2^H+.1;H=%H
182V=(V&(#FF:(H-1)))/H
184GOS.9
186R.
1889
190I=128-D;L=128+D
```


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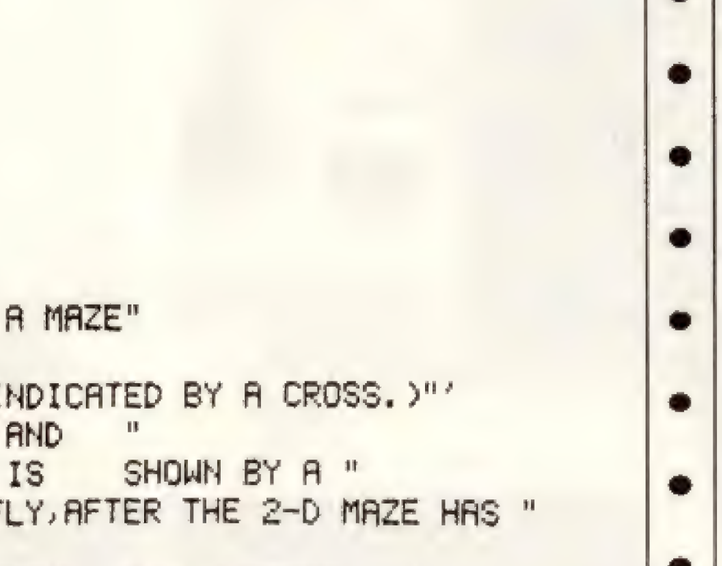
```
192J=128-C;K=128+C
194R=96-F;Q=96+F
196N=96-E;O=96+E
198MOVEL,R
200IFM?Z>100;MOVEI,R;PLOT5,K,N;MOVEJ,N;PLOT5,L,R
202PLOT5,L,Q;PLOT5,K,O;PLOT5,K,N
204MOVEI,R
206PLOT5,I,Q;PLOT5,J,O;PLOT5,J,N
208IFV&1=0;MOVEI,Q;PLOT5,J,N;PLOT5,I,R;PLOT5,J,O
210IFV&4=0;MOVEK,O;PLOT5,L,R;PLOT5,K,N;PLOT5,L,Q
212IFV&1=1;MOVEJ,N;PLOT5,I,N;MOVEJ,O;PLOT5,I,O
214IFV&4=4;MOVEK,N;PLOT5,L,N;MOVEK,O;PLOT5,L,O
216IFV&8=0;MOVEJ,O;PLOT5,K,O;MOVEJ,N;PLOT5,K,N;V=-1
218D=C;F=E;R.
220R.
2221IF%L=X;R.
224E=0;U=M?Z&15
226fIFU=15;R.
228P=A.R.%4;Q=3&(P+2)
230%V=2^P+.1;V=%V
232%W=2^Q+.1;W=%W
234GOS.J;GOS.1
236S=Z;T=M?S;E=0
238IFT>128;R.
240eIFP=0;A=A-1
242IFP=1;B=B-1
244IFP=2;A=A+1
246IFP=3;B=B+1
248IFE>15;U=U!V;G.f
250GOS.J;E=M?Z
252IFE>15;P=Q;G.e
254IFA=0 OR B=0 OR A=(X+1) OR B=(Y+1) T.R.
256T=T!V;M?S=T!16;%L=%L+1
258IFP=0;MOVEC,D;PLOT3,0,15
260IFP=2;MOVE(C+15),D;PLOT3,0,15
262IFP=3;MOVEC,(D+15);PLOT3,15,0
264IFP=1;MOVEC,D;PLOT3,15,0
266F=E!W;M?Z=F!16
268G.1
270m
272F.H=1TO(X*2);%L=0
2749A=A.R.%(X)+1;B=A.R.%(Y)+1
276GOS.J
278IFM?Z=0;G.9
280GOS.1
282N.
284R.
290v
292H=?#B001
296IFH=253;H=1;R.
298IFH=247;H=2;R.
300IFH=251;H=3;R.
302G.292
400P."THIS PROGRAM SLOWLY DRAWS A MAZE"
410P."YOU MUST NAVIGATE"
420P." TO THE'MIDDLE'(WHICH IS INDICATED BY A CROSS.)"'
455P."YOU ARE FACING N,E,S OR W AND   "
460P."YOUR POSITION IN THE MAZE IS    SHOWN BY A "
462P."CROSS,WHICH APPEARS  BRIEFLY,AFTER THE 2-D MAZE HAS "
463P." BEEN "
464P."DRAWN.IF YOU HAVE MEMORISEDTHE MAZE CORRECTLY "
466P."YOU SHOULD"'"SUCCEED"''
470P."PRESS G TO MOVE FORWARD.  PRESS 3  TO FACE LEFT"
480P." AND - (MINUS) TOFACE RIGHT."'
500R.
```

*Listing courtesy of D Ellerby*

# BLUDNERS

Just a couple from the February issue. *Capitalist Technology and the Working Class* is published by CSE Books, 55 Mount Pleasant, London WC1.

Line 200 of the ZX80 Space Invaders program should read:
LET B-(256*PEEK(16415)+
PEEK(16414)) /10. Line 390 of the same program was incorrectly numbered 340.





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For extra memory storage, use the HP 82900 series of 5¼" flexible disc drives. Each drive gives you about 270 K bytes of formatted storage on double-sided, double-density discs. The operating system is in the Mass Storage ROM, leaving the HP-85 main memory free.

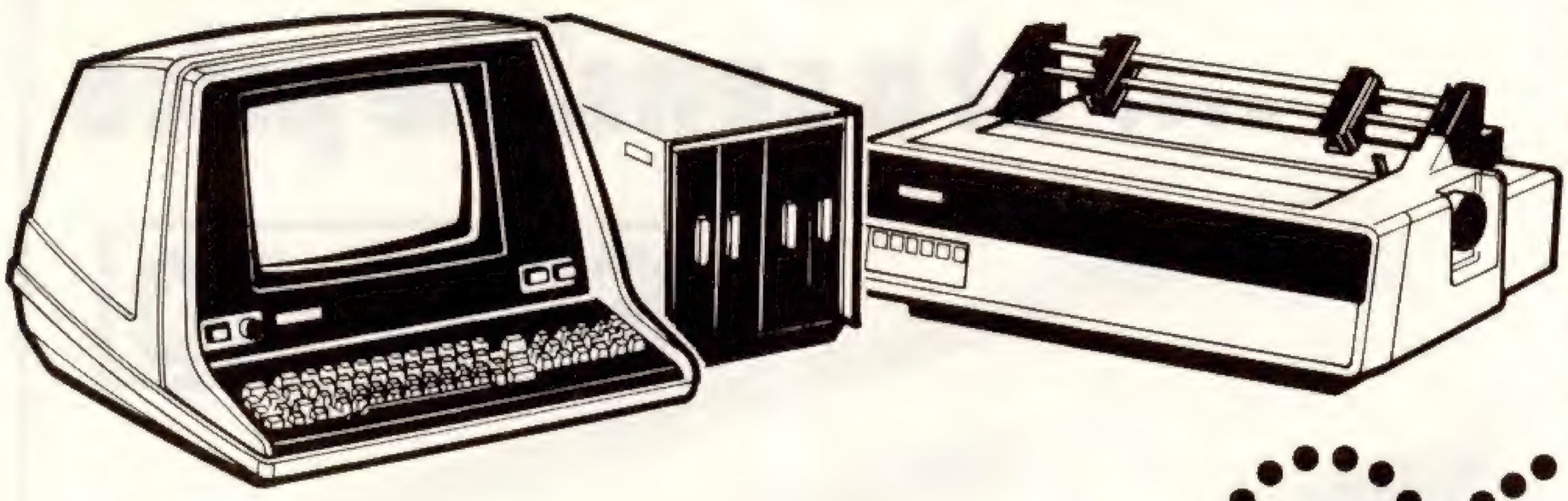
Behind the HP-85 computing system is the strength of Hewlett-Packard. Continuous commitment to quality. One-source service and support.




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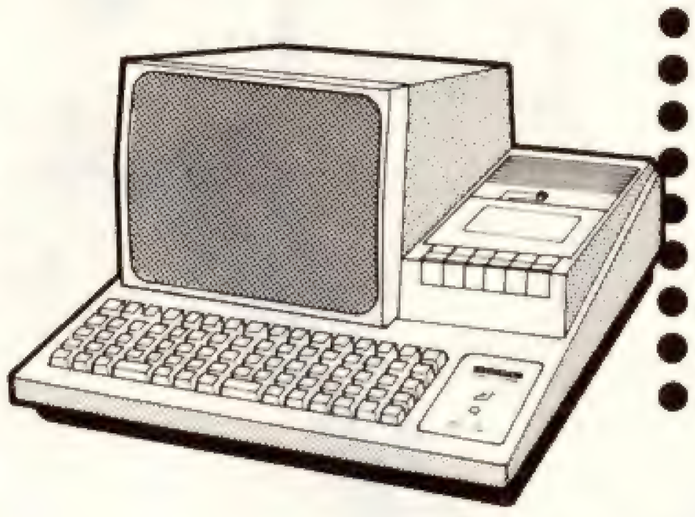
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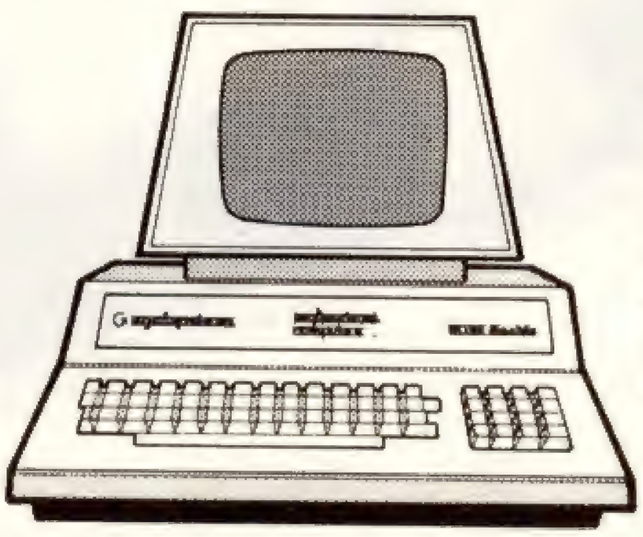
| Model | User Ram | exc.VAT | inc.VAT |
|---|---|---|---|
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| Sharp MZ80K | 36K RAM | **420** | 483.00 |
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| Sharp MZ80FD | Floppy Disk | **576** | 662.40 |
| Sharp MZ80P | Printer | **372** | 427.80 |
| Sharp MZ80I/O | Input/Output Unit | **87** | 100.05 |

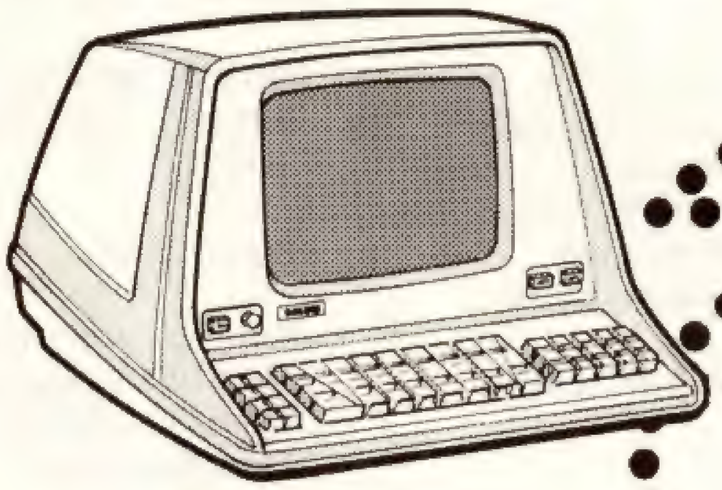


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| 8032 | 80 Col. PET 32K Mem. | **755** | 868.25 |
| 3040 (4040) | 347K Disk | **585** | 672.75 |
| 8050 | 1M Byte Disk | **755** | 868.25 |
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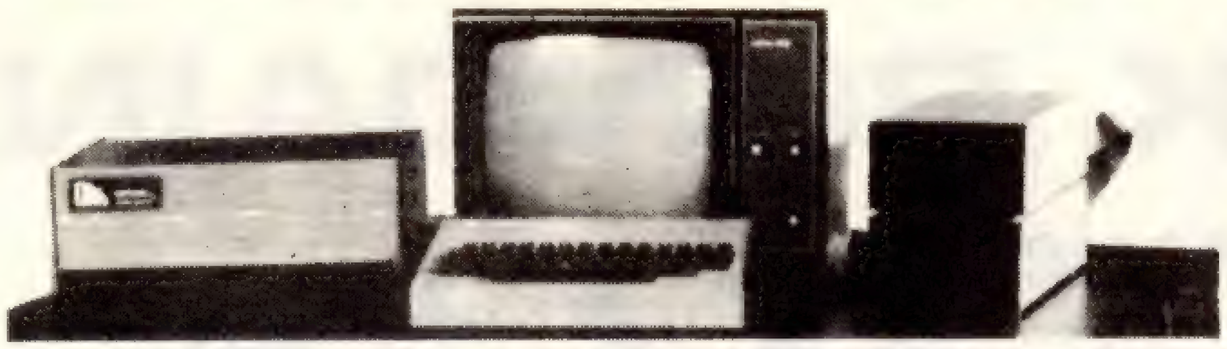
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| Distance accuracy | : Within 1% |
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| Pen type | : Hard fiber-tip (max. weight 7g) |
| Power supply | : 100, 110, 120, 200, 220, 230, 240 VAC ±10% (50/60Hz) |
| Power consumption | : 70 VA max. |
| Operating temperature | : 5°C ~ 35°C |
| Relative humidity | : 35% ~ 75% |
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| External dimensions | : 600 (W) x 520 (D) x 95 (H)mm |
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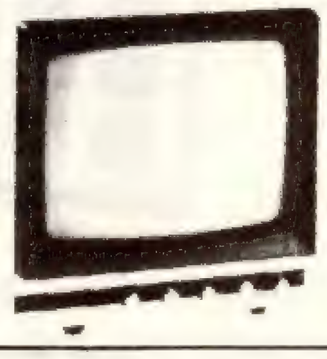
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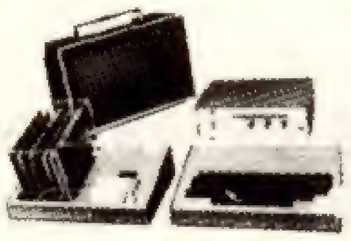


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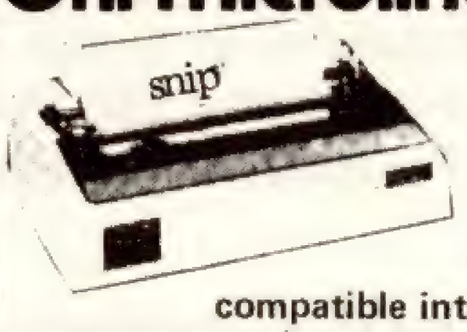
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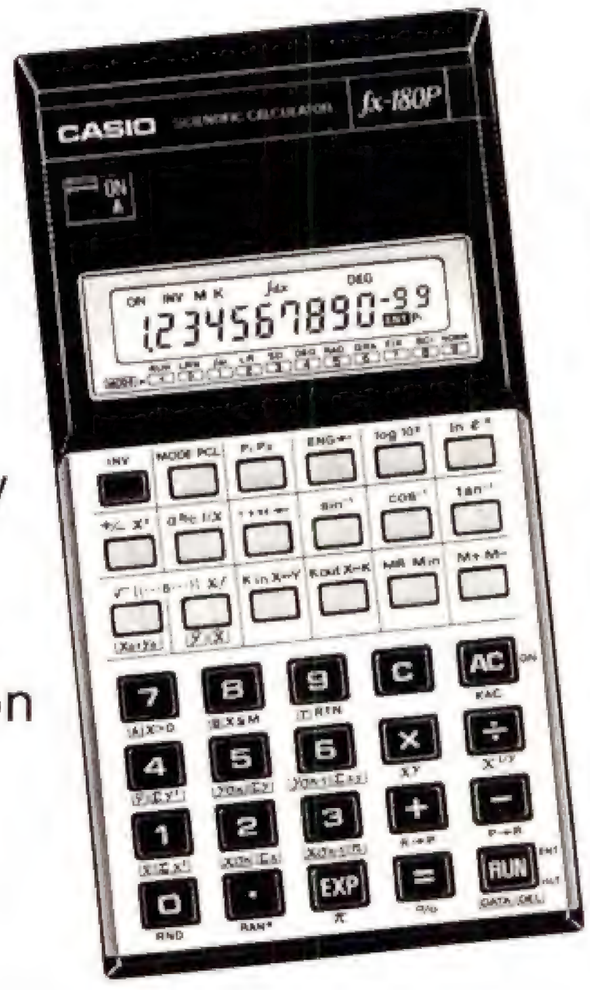
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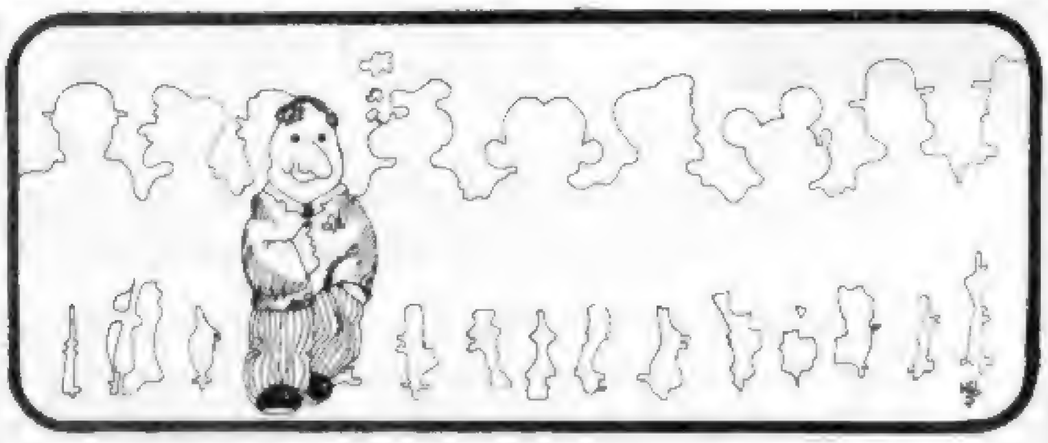
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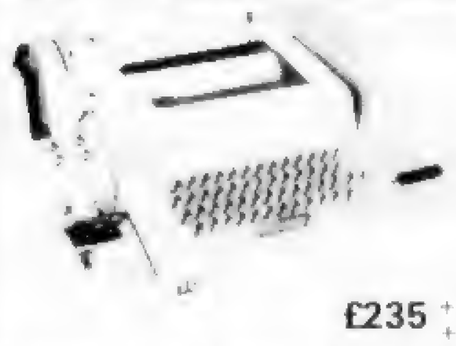
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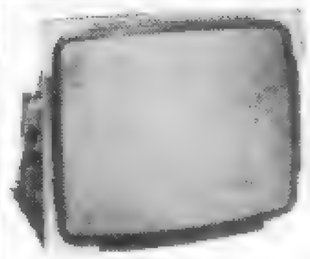
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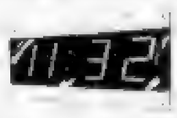


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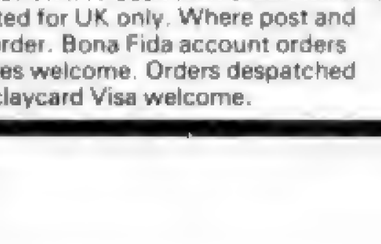
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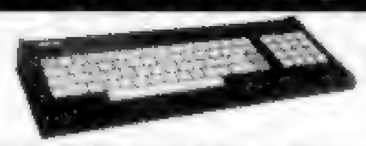
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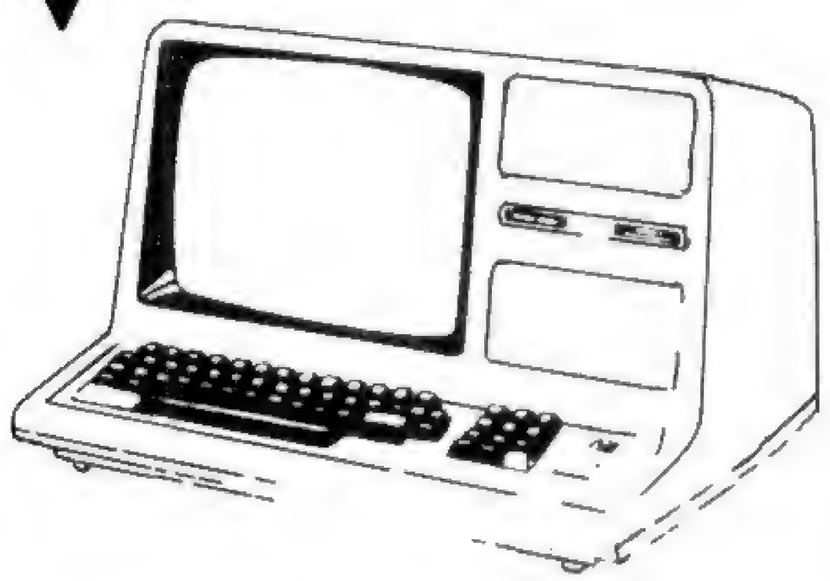
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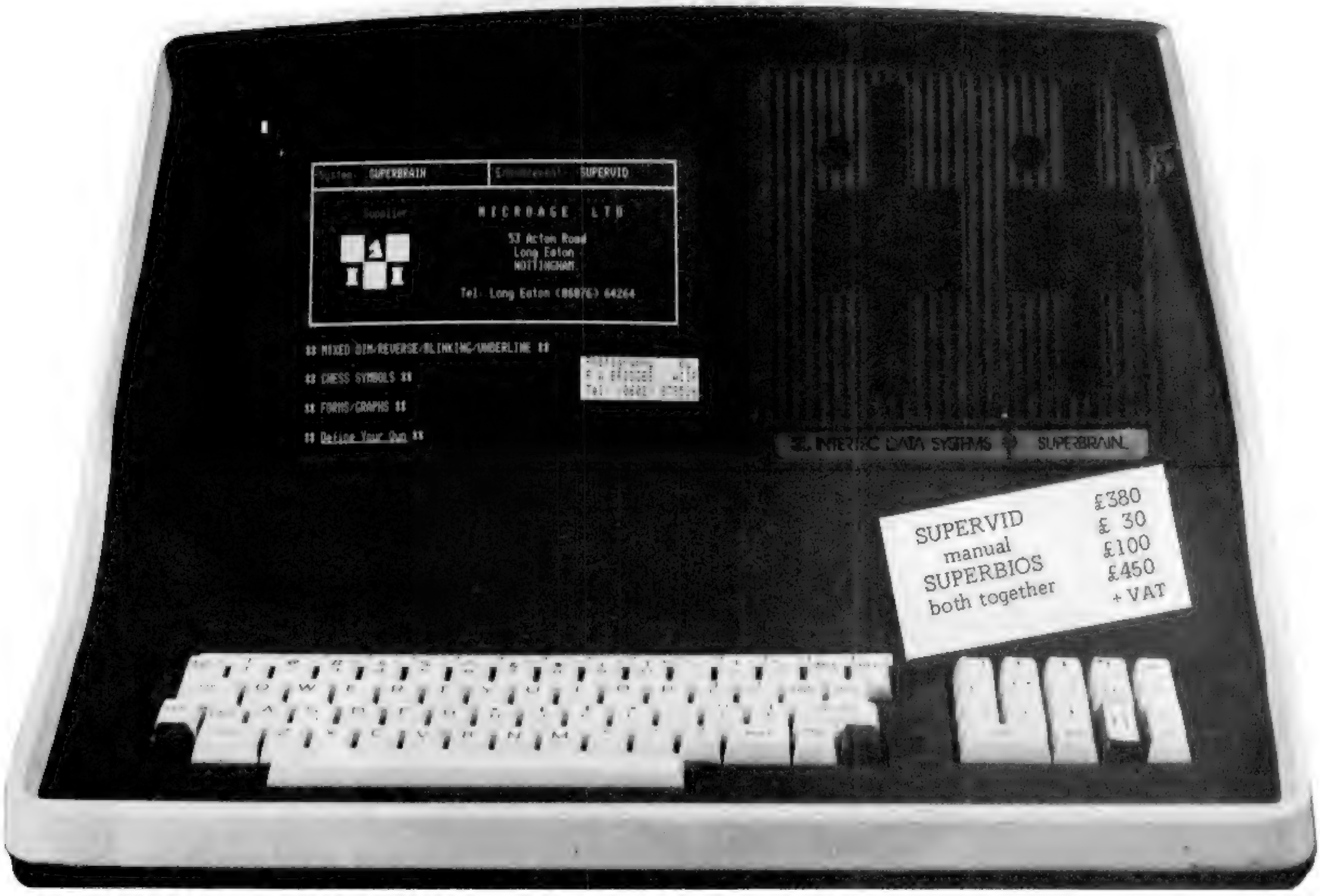
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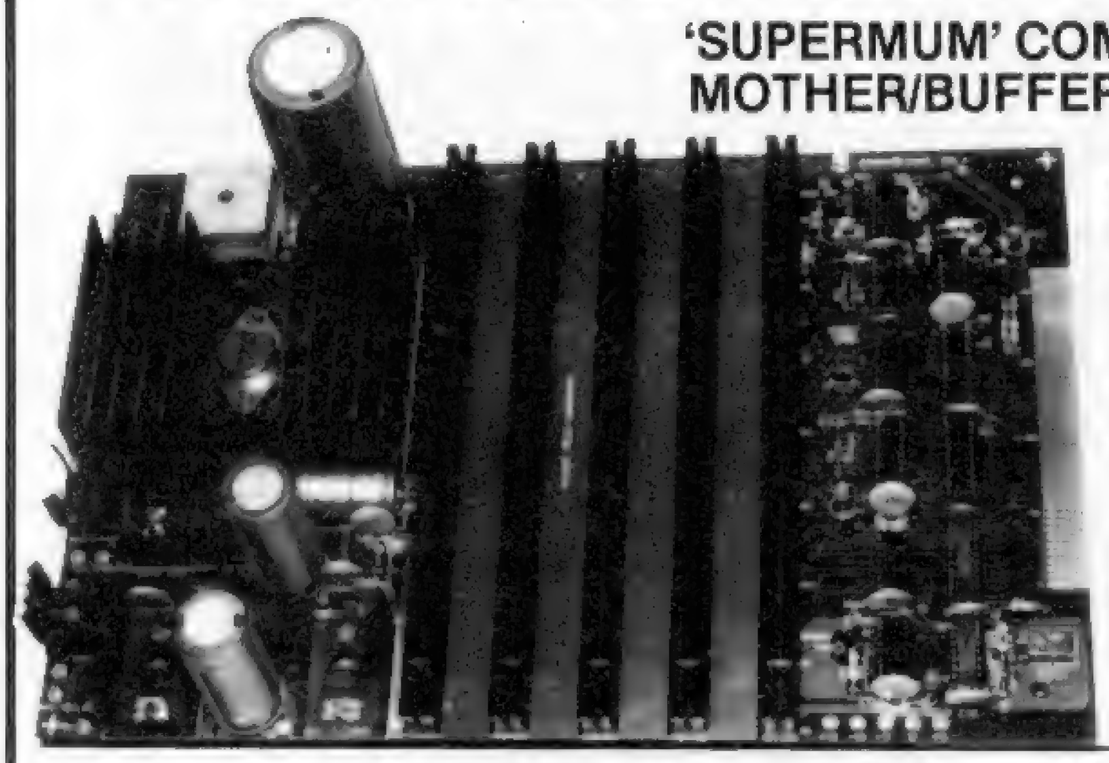
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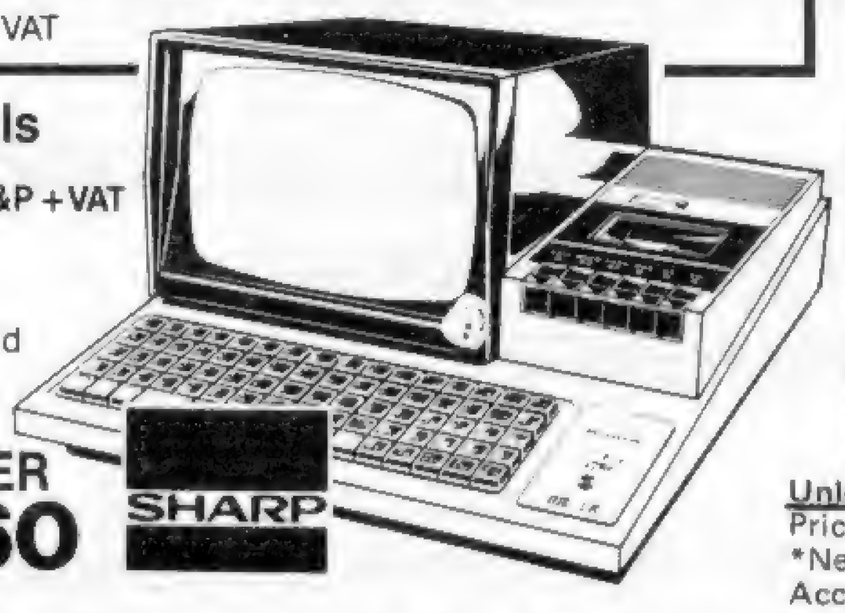
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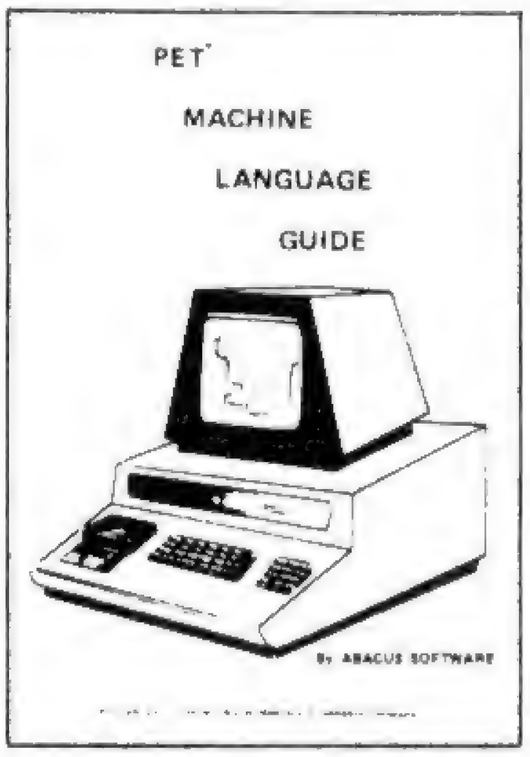
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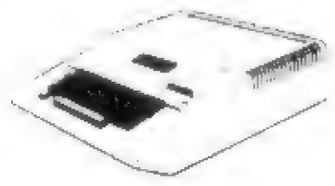
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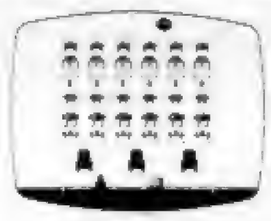
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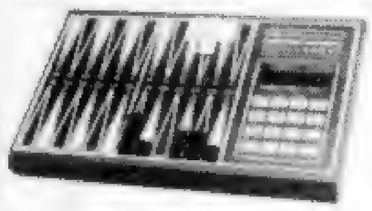
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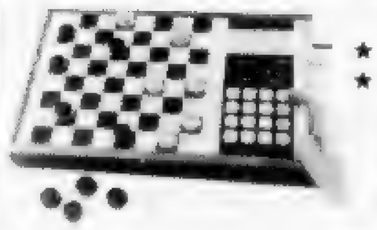
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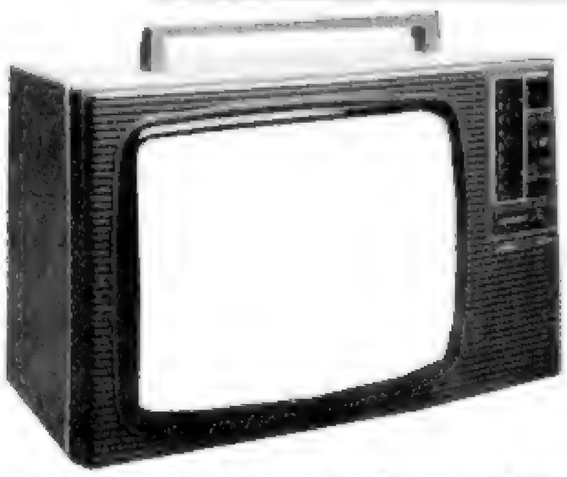
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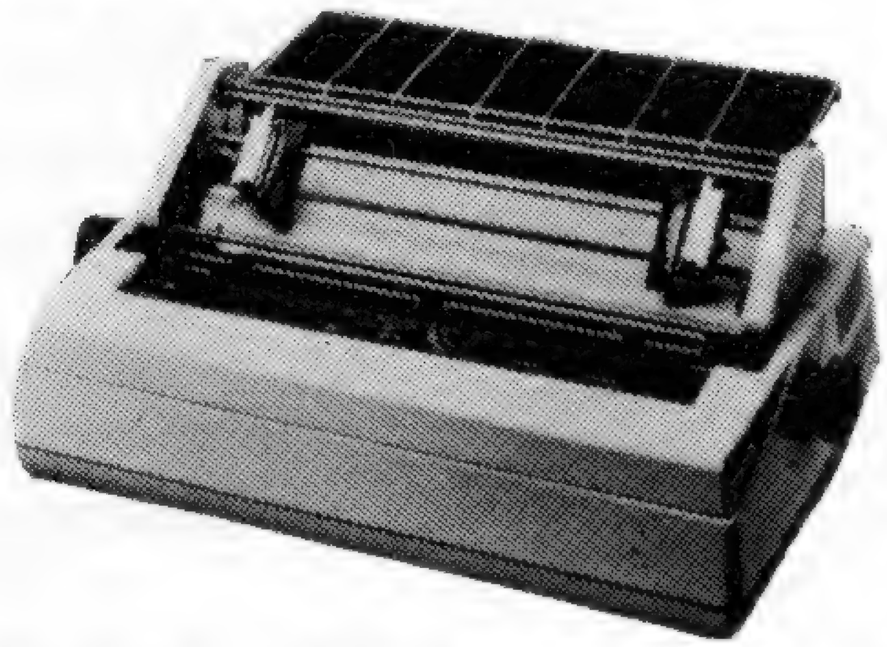
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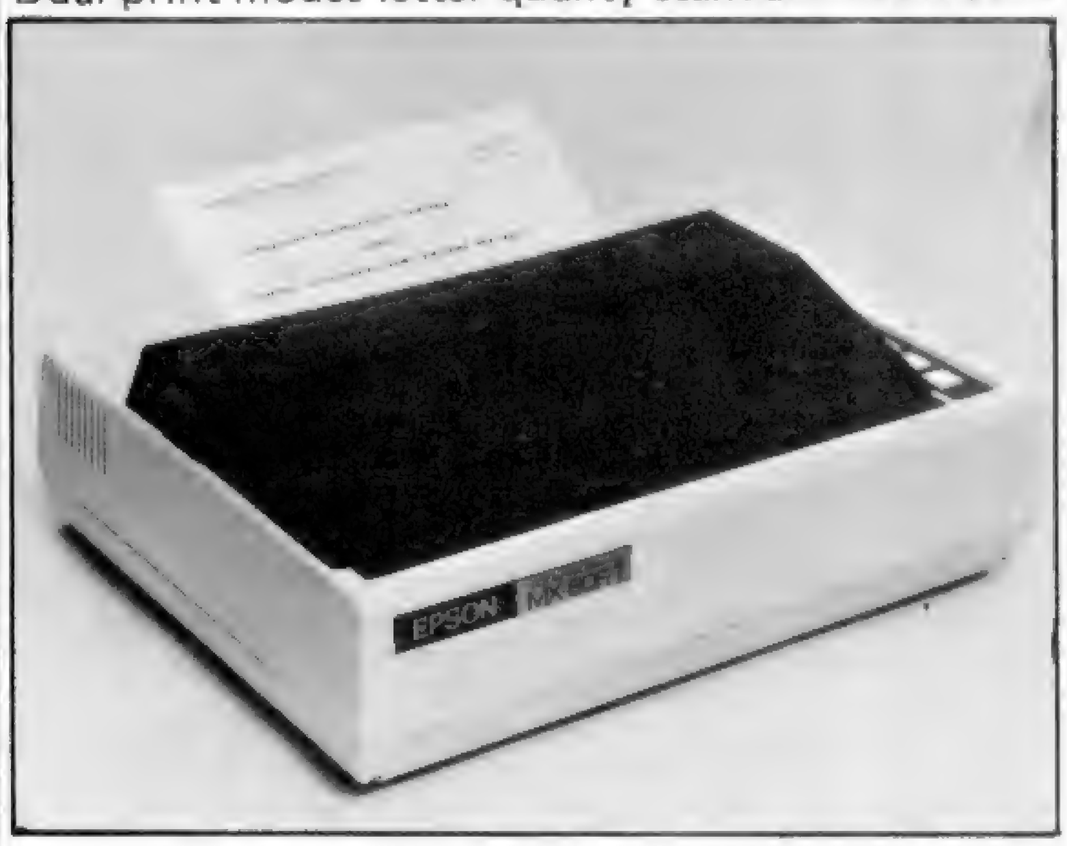
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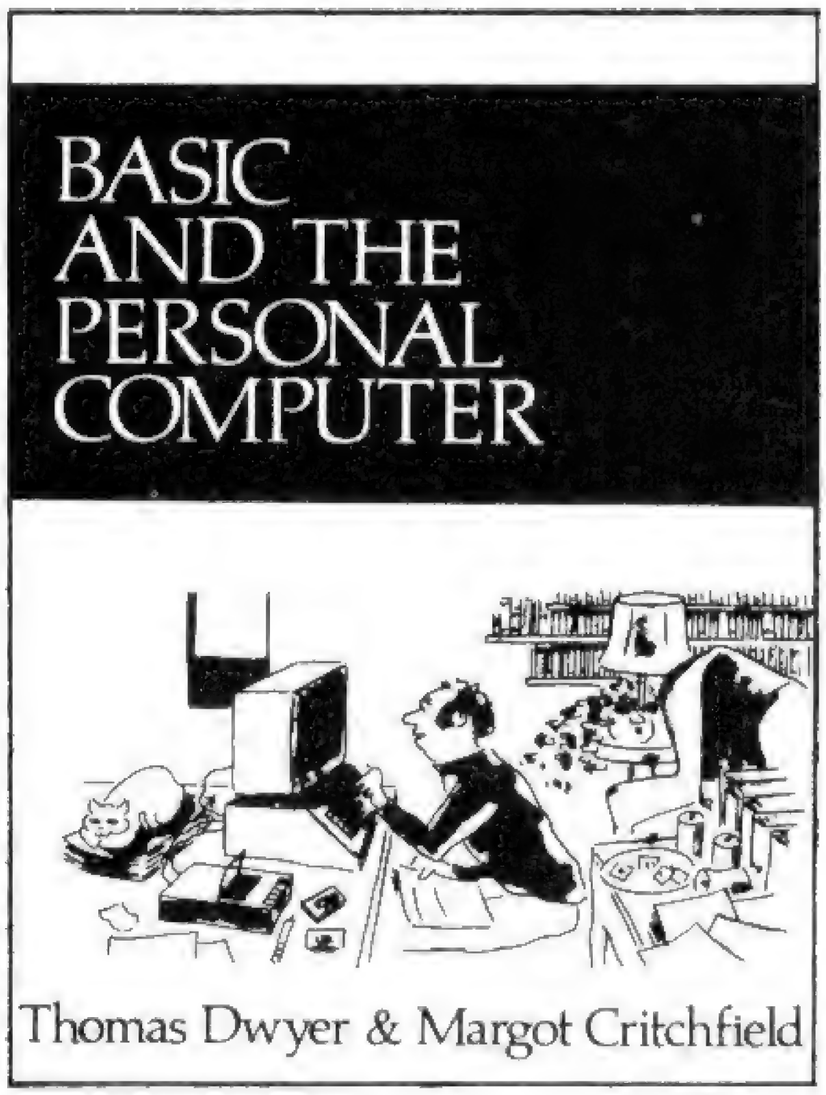
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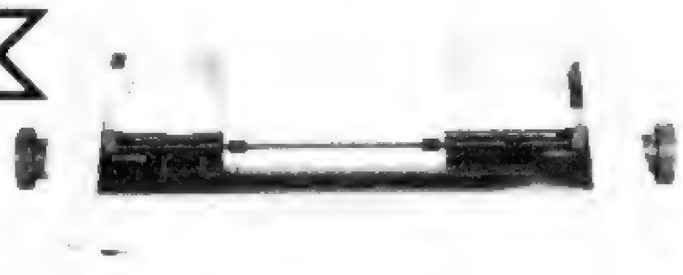
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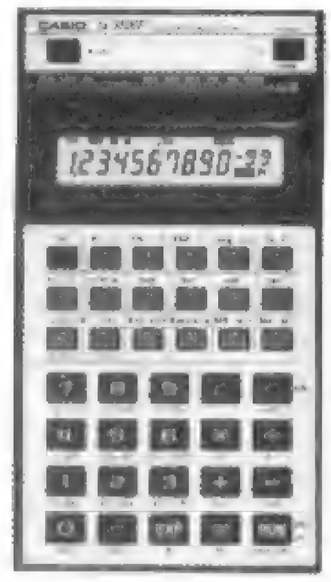
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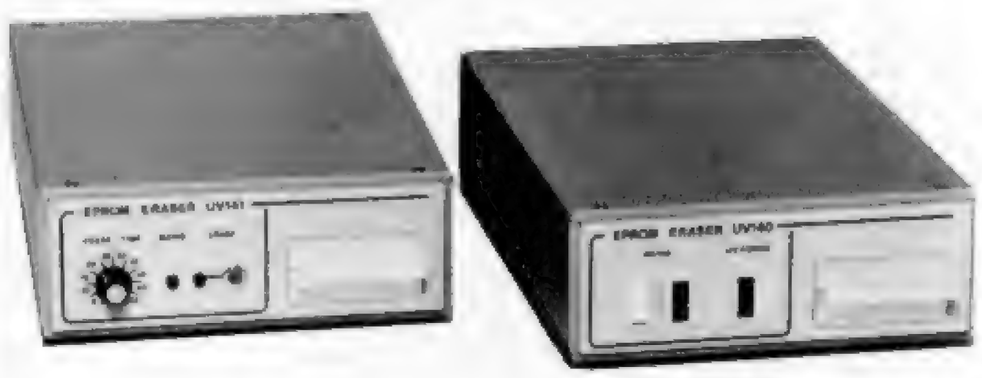
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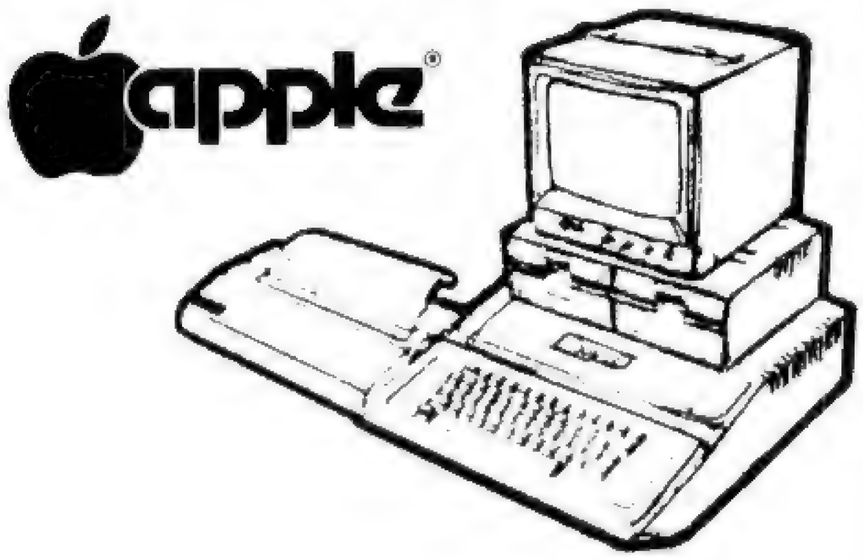
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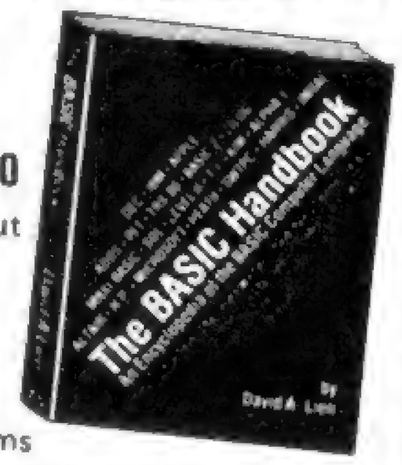
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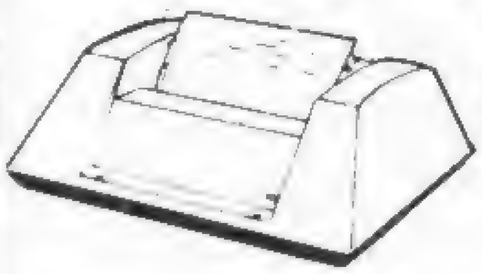
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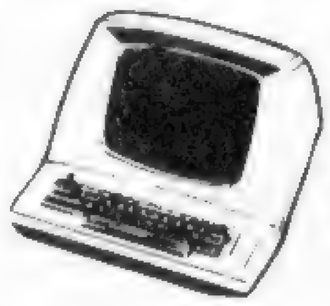
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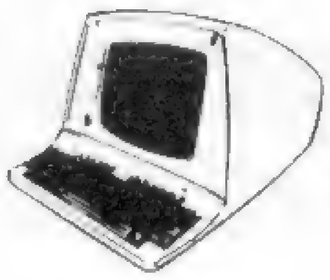
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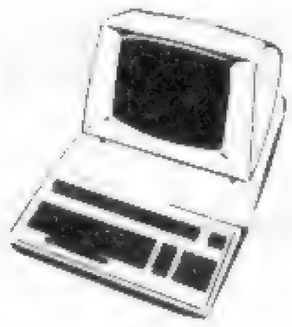
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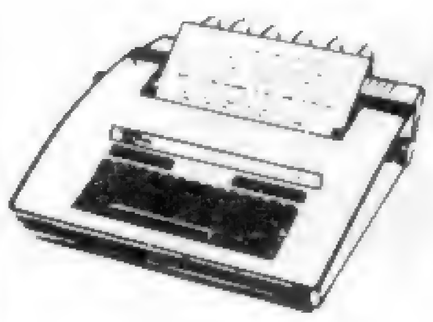
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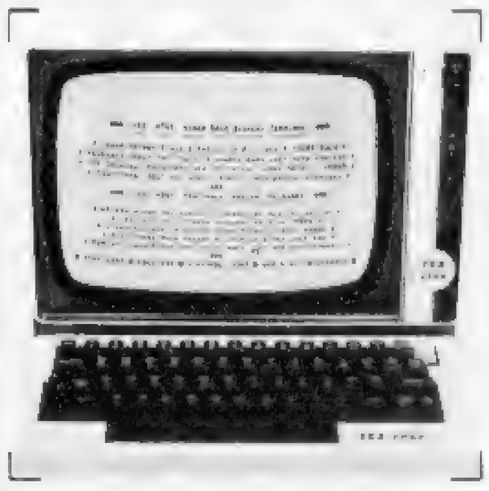
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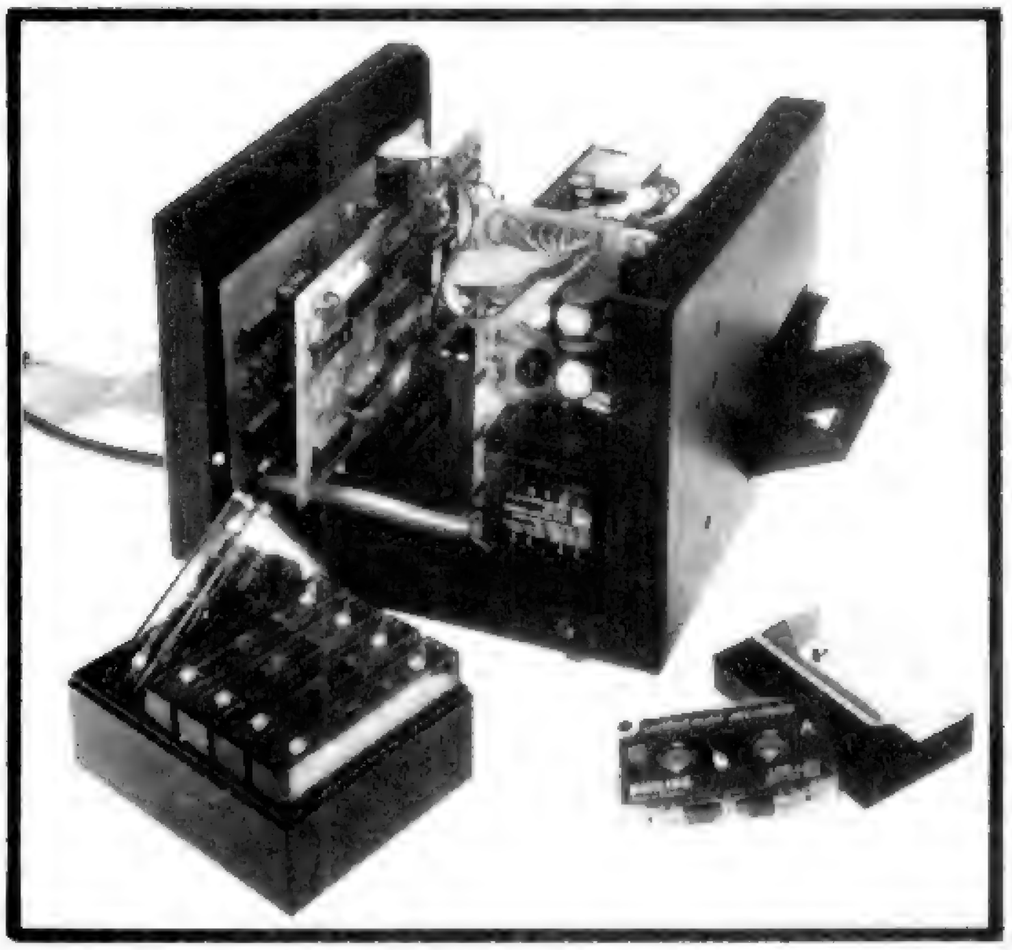
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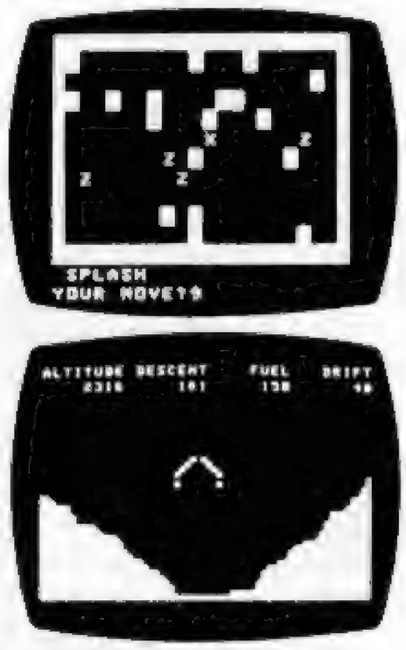
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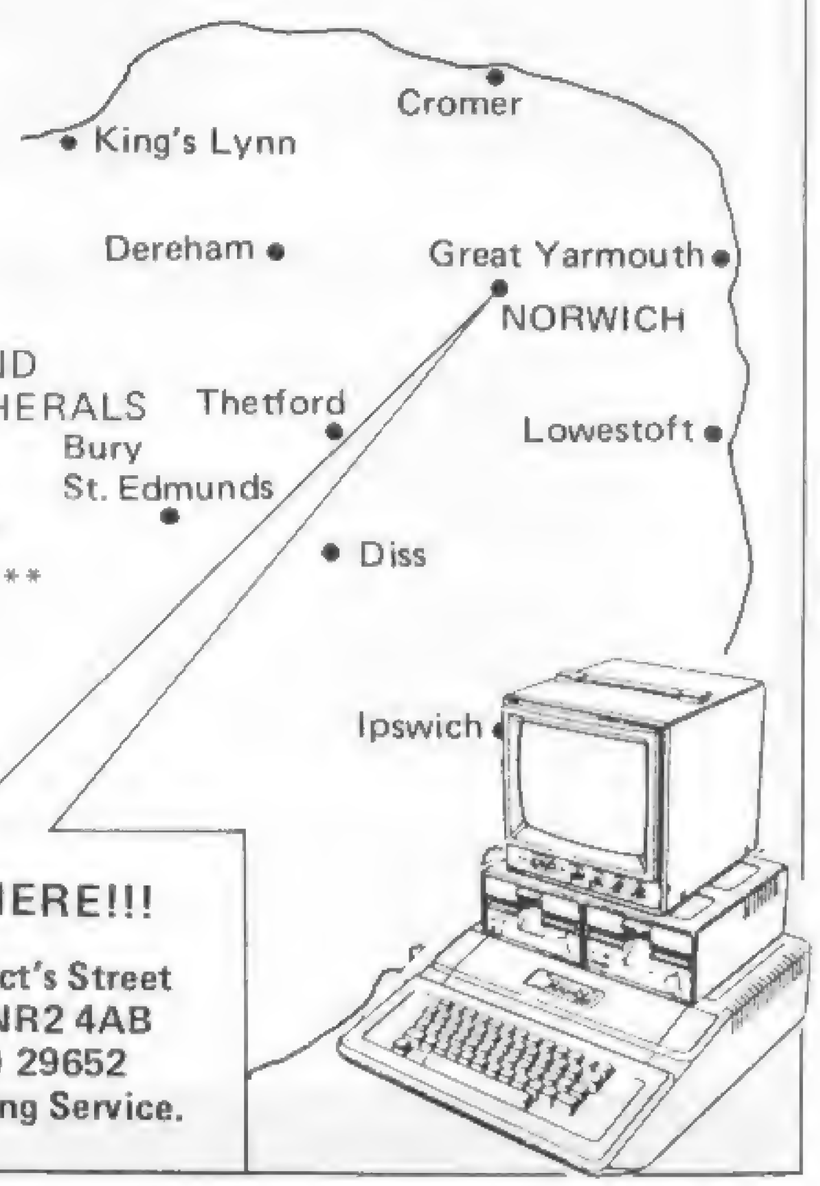
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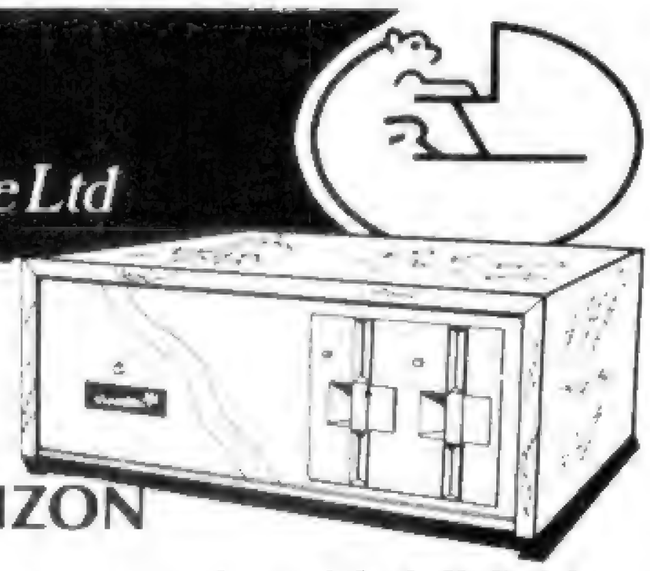
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***The Sinclair ZX80 is innovative and powerful. Now there's a magazine to help you get the most out of it.***

# Get in sync




SYNC magazine is different from other personal computing magazines. Not just different because it is about a unique computer, the Sinclair ZX80 (and kit version, the MicroAce). But different because of the creative and innovative philosophy of the editors.

**A Fascinating Computer**

The ZX80 doesn't have memory mapped video. Thus the screen goes blank when a key is pressed. To some reviewers this is a disadvantage. To our editors this is a challenge. One suggested that games could be written to take advantage of the screen blanking. For example, how about a game where characters and graphic symbols move around the screen while it is blanked? The object would be to crack the secret code governing the movements. Voila! A new game like Mastermind or Black Box uniquely for the ZX80.

We made some interesting discoveries soon after setting up the machine. For instance, the CHR$ function is not limited to a value between 0 and 255, but cycles repeatedly through the code. CHR$ (9) and CHR$ (265) will produce identical values. In other words, CHR$ operates in a MOD 256 fashion. We found that the "=" sign can be used several times on a single line, allowing the logical evaluation of variables. In the Sinclair, LET X=Y=Z=W is a valid expression.

Or consider the TL$ function which strips a string of its initial character. At first, we wondered what practical value it had. Then someone suggested it would be perfect for removing the dollar sign from numerical inputs.

Breakthroughs? Hardly. But indicative of the hints and kinds you'll find in every issue of **SYNC**. We intend to take the Sinclair to its limits and then push beyond, finding new tricks and tips, new applications, new ways to do what couldn't be done before. **SYNC** functions on many levels, with tutorials for the beginner and concepts that will keep the pros coming back for more. We'll show you how to duplicate commands available in other Basics. And, perhaps, how to do things that can't be done on other machines.

Many computer applications require that data be sorted. But did you realize there are over ten fundamentally different sorting algorithms? Many people settle for a simple bubble sort perhaps because it's described in so many programming manuals or because they've seen it in another program. However, sort routines such as heapsort or Shell-Metzner are over 100 times as fast as a bubble sort and may actually use less memory. Sure, 1K of memory isn't a lot to work with, but it can be stretched much further by using innovative, clever coding. You'll find this type of help in **SYNC**.

**Lots of Games and Applications**

Applications and software are the meat of **SYNC**. We recognize that along with useful, pragmatic applications, like financial analysis and graphing, you'll want games that are fun and challenging. In the charter issue of **SYNC** you'll find several games. Acey Ducey is a card game in which the dealer (the computer) deals two cards face up. You then have an option to bet depending upon whether you feel the next card dealt will have a value between the first two.

In Hurkle, another game in the charter issue, you have to find a happy little Hurkle who is hiding on a 10 X 10 grid. In response to your guesses, the Hurkle sends our a clue telling you in which direction to look next.

One of the most ancient forms of arithmetical puzzle is called a "boomerang." The oldest recorded example is that set down by Nicomachus in his *Arithmetica* around 100 A.D. You'll find a computer version of this puzzle in **SYNC**.

**Hard-Hitting, Objective Evaluations**

By selecting the ZX80 or MicroAce as your personal computer you've shown that you are an astute buyer looking for good performance, an innovative design and economical price. However, selecting software will not be easy. That's where **SYNC** comes in. **SYNC** evaluates software packages and other peripherals and doesn't just publish manufacturer descriptions. We put each package through its paces and give you an in-depth, objective report of its strengths and weaknesses.

**SYNC** is a Creative Computing publication. **Creative Computing** is the number 1 magazine of software and applications with nearly 100,000 circulation. The two most popular computer games books in the world, *Basic Computer Games* and *More Basic Computer Games* (combined sales over 500,000) are published by Creative Computing. Creative Computing Software manufactures over 150 software packages for six different personal computers.

Creative Computing, founded in 1974 by David Ahl, is a well-established firm committed to the future of personal computing. We expect the Sinclair ZX80 to be a highly successful computer and correspondingly, **SYNC** to be a respected and successful magazine.

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Right now we need all the help we can get. First of all, we'd like you to subscribe to **SYNC**. Subscriptions are posted by air directly from America and cost just £10 for one year (6 issues), £18 for two years (12 issues) or, if you really want to beat inflation, £25 for three years (18 issues). **SYNC** is available only by subscription; it is not on newstands. We guarantee your satisfaction or we will refund the unfulfilled portion of your subscription.

Needless to say, we can't fill up all the pages without your help. So send in your programs, articles, hints and tips. Remember, illustrations and screen photos make a piece much more interesting. Send in your reviews of peripherals and software too—but be warned: reviews must be in-depth and objective. We want you to respect what you read on the pages of **SYNC** so be honest and forthright in the material you send us. Of course we pay for contributions—just don't expect to retire on it.

The exploration has begun. Join us.

The magazine for Sinclair ZX80 users

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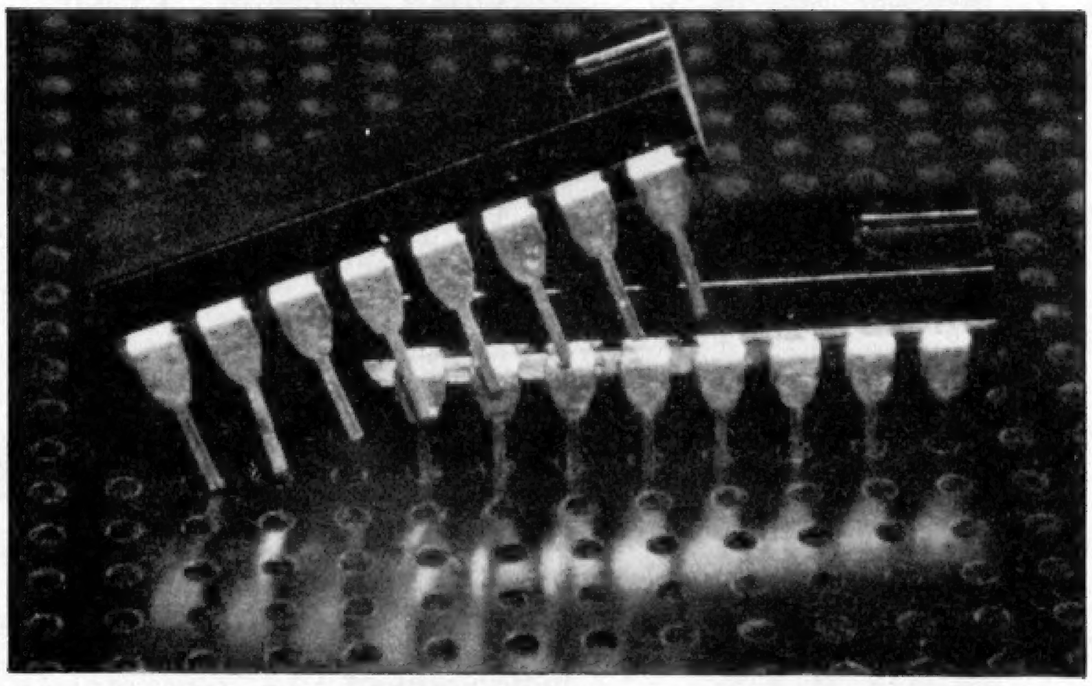
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# CHIP CHAT

Clive 'Brains' Sinclair has just bought himself a £20,000 limited edition Porsche Carrera GT, the hairy turbo-charged version of the 924. That equals the profit on 800 ZX80s, we estimate. Said one Sinclair employee, 'I don't know why he got it — it's quicker for him to walk to the office'. . . Now here's a challenge for you: a certain company is offering £1 for every bug you find in its integrated accounts package, with a night out in London for the finder of the most bugs!. . . Susan Dewar of Perth sent us a *very* interesting Readers Survey form — you can drop by the *PCW* offices any time, Susan. . . You must be aware that a degree of rivalry exists between *PCW* and other publications which consider themselves competition. Well, we've been beaten in one (only one) respect by a certain other micro magazine which has finally been quoted in the notorious 'Pseuds Corner' in *Private Eye* (and no, we didn't send it in!)

. . . The eccentricity of Editor Tebbutt's new haircut stems from the recent installation by his barber of a Space Invaders machine. . . Crystal Electronics has jumped on The Last One bandwagon by helping in conversion work for other systems. . . Robin 'Bogey' Bradbeer tells us that he doesn't want to be called 'Bogey' — he prefers 'Buttons'. We explained that we call him 'Bogey' because of his resemblance to Humphrey Bogart but he wasn't convinced. . . Tim 'Rollerball' Keen has grown a very unbecoming moustache — who are you hiding from, Tim?. . . We hear remarkable rumours to the effect that the latest growth industry is Kewney-watching. Apparently some people believe that Guy's ramblings — no, *writings* — contain Hidden Meanings which can only be deduced by extensive study and cross-referencing with articles written months previously.

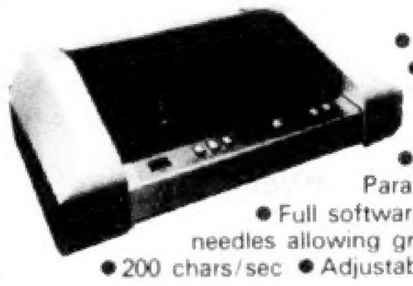


*While the mainstream electronics industry has concentrated on products made of Silicone and, to a lesser extent, Geraniums, the BUG Corp. has been developing a carbon based technology. The first product is a coupling IC. As might might be expected, these circuits carry on the traditional carbon dating activities. These new chips go much further, however, as a matched pair of them can perform a multiplying function. The photo shows how this can be arranged on a piece of matrix board. (Sent in by stringer 'Tiger' Tom Moriarty.)*

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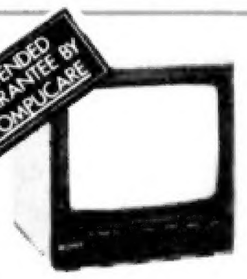
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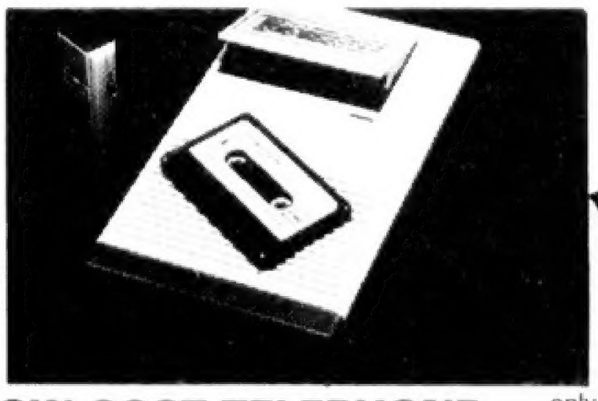
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## HITACHI PROFESSIONAL MONITORS



9" — ~~£129~~ **£99.95**
12" — ~~£199~~ **£149**

- **Reliability** Solid state circuitry using an IC and silicon transistors ensures high reliability.
- **500 lines horizontal resolution** Horizontal resolution in excess of 500 lines is achieved in picture center.
- **Stable picture** Even played back pictures of VTR can be displayed without jittering.
- **Looping video input** Video input can be looped through with built-in termination switch.
- **External sync operation** (available as option for U and C types)
- **Compact construction** Two monitors are mountable side by side in a standard 19-inch rack.



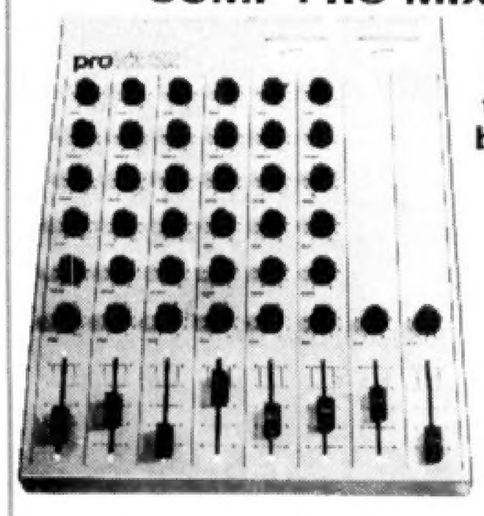
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## LOW COST TELEPHONE ANSWERING MACHINE

only **£99.95** + VAT

Microprocessor controlled answering machine. Plug into your phone line. Records any phone call messages. Remote bleeper enables you to listen to your messages from anywhere in the world. Uses standard cassettes. Comes complete with mains adaptor, microphone, remote bleeper, base unit, cassette with 30 sample pre-recorded messages.

## COMP PRO MIXER

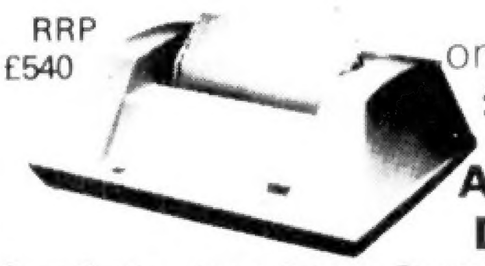



**Professional audio mixer that you can build yourself and save over £100.**

Only **£99.90** plus VAT for **complete** kit. Plus **FREE** power supply valued at £25.00

## ACCESSIT AUDIO ADD-ONS

RRP £540



only **£399** + VAT

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## ANADEX DP8000

Super Quality — Low cost printer. Tractor Feed with full 96 ASCII character set. Accepts RS232C at band rates between 100 and 9600 and Parallel Bit data

Attaches either directly or through interfaces to Pet, Apple, TRS80, Sorcerer, Nascom, Compukit etc

## WE ARE NOW STOCKING THE *AUTOSTART* APPLE II AT REDUCED PRICES



EXTENDED GUARANTEE BY COMPUCARE

16K **£549**
32K **£579**
48K **£599**
+ VAT

**Getting Started** APPLE II is faster, smaller, and more powerful than its predecessors. And it's more fun to use too because of built-in features like:

- BASIC — The Language that Makes Programming Fun.
- High-Resolution Graphics (in a 54,000-Point Array) for Finely-Detailed Displays.
- Sound Capability that Brings Programs to Life.
- Hand Controls for Games and Other Human-Input Applications.
- Internal Memory Capacity of 48K Bytes of RAM, 12K Bytes of ROM; for Big-System Performance in a Small Package.
- Eight Accessory Expansion Slots to let the System Grow With Your Needs.

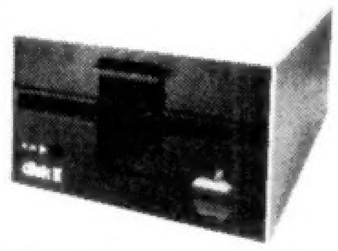
You don't need to be an expert to enjoy APPLE II. It is a complete, ready-to-run computer. Just connect it to a video display and start using programs (or writing your own) the first day. You'll find that its tutorial manuals help you make it your own personal problem solver.

## APPLE DISC II 3.3 Dos

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Disc with Controller **£349** + VAT

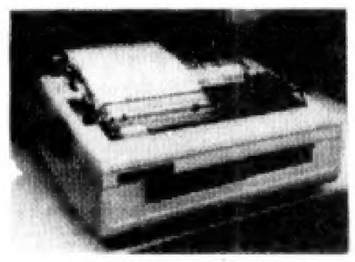
Additional Drives **£299** + VAT



- Powerful Disk Operating Software Supports up to 6 drives
- Name Access to Files for Ease of Use
- BASIC Program Chaining to Link Software Together
- Random or Sequential File Access to Simplify Programming
- Dynamic Disk Space Allocation for Efficient Storage
- Individual File Write-Protection Eliminates Accidental File Alterations
- Loads an 8K Byte Binary Image in 6.5 sec. (1.2 sec. in Pascal)
- Storage Capacity of 116 Kilobytes (143K Bytes with Pascal) on Standard 5¼" Diskettes
- Powered Directly From the APPLE (Up to 6 Drives) for Convenience and High Reliability
- Packaged in Heavy-Duty, Colour-Coordinated Steel Cabinet

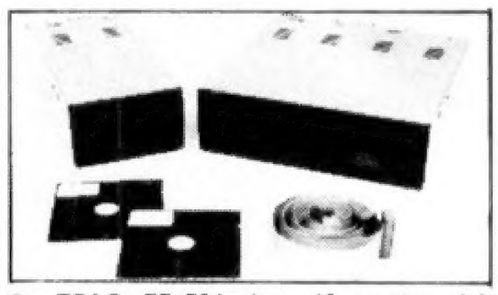
## NEC SPINWRITER

only **£1350** + VAT



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NEC's high quality printer uses a print "thimble" that has less diameter and inertia than a daisy wheel, giving a quieter, faster, more reliable printer that can cope with plotting and printing (128 ASCII characters) with up to five copies, friction or tractor fed. The ribbon and thimble can be changed in seconds. 55 characters per second bidirectional printing — with red/black, bold, subscript, superscript, proportional spacing, tabbing, and much, much more.



## TEAC DISK DRIVES

EXTENDED GUARANTEE BY COMPUCARE

- TEAC FD-50A has 40 tracks giving 125K Bytes unformatted single density capacity.
- The FD-50A can be used in double density recording mode.
- The FD-50A is Shugart SA400 interface compatible.
- Directly compatible with Tandy TRS80 expansion interface.
- Also interfaces with Video Genie, SWTP, Heathkit, North Star Horizon, Superbrain, Nascom, etc, etc.
- Address selection for Daisy chaining up to 4 Disks.
- Disks plus power supply housed in an attractive grey case.

**40 TRACK**

Single Disk Drive **£225** + VAT — Double Disk Drive **£389** + VAT

**77 TRACK**

Single Disk Drive **£299** + VAT — Double Disk Drive **£499** + VAT

INTRODUCING

## THE NEW & EXCITING TRS80 MODEL III



EXTENDED GUARANTEE BY COMPUCARE

16K **£559** + VAT — 32K **£589** + VAT — 48K **£619** + VAT

The Radio Shack TRS-80™ Model III is a ROM-based computer system consisting of:

- A 12-inch screen to display results and other information
- A 65-key console keyboard for inputting programs and data to the Computer
- A Z-80 Microprocessor, the "brains" of the system
- A Real-Time Clock
- Read Only Memory (ROM) containing the Model III BASIC Language (fully compatible with most Model I BASIC programs)
- Random Access Memory (RAM) for storage of programs and data while the Computer is on (amount is expandable from "16K" to "48K", optional extra)
- A Cassette Interface for long-term storage of programs and data (requires a separate cassette recorder, optional/extra)
- A Printer Interface for hard-copy output of programs and data (requires a separate line printer, optional/extra)
- Expansion area for upgrading to a disk-based system (optional/extra)
- Expansion area for an RS-232-C serial communications interface (optional/extra)

All these components are contained in a single moulded case, and all are powered via one power cord.

**SPECIAL OFFER**

## FOR MODEL III PURCHASERS

We will take keyboards only for TRS80 Model I and Level II in part exchange.

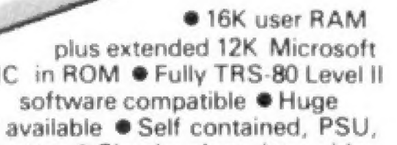
There will be refurbished Model I and Level II keyboards available later in the year — Phone for availability and price.

only **£295** + VAT

32K

## TRS80 EXPANSION INTERFACE

Expand your TRS80 by 32K
32K Memory on board
Centronics parallel port
Disk controller card. Real time clock. Requires Level II Basic. Interface for 2 cassette decks. complete with power supply



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We give a full one year's guarantee on all our products, which normally only carry 3 months guarantee.

We have one of the largest collections of Computer Books under one roof, along with racks of software for the PET and TRS80. **Come and see for yourself.**

## THE VIDEO GENIE SYSTEM

Ideal for small businesses, schools, colleges, homes, etc. Suitable for the experienced, inexperienced, hobbyist, teacher, etc.

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**EG3000 Series**

**WITH NEW EXTRA KEYS!**



16K **£279** + VAT

- 16K user RAM plus extended 12K Microsoft BASIC in ROM
- Fully TRS-80 Level II software compatible
- Huge range of software already available
- Self contained, PSU, UHF modulator, and cassette
- Simply plugs into video monitor or UHF TV
- Full expansion to disks and printer
- Absolutely complete — just fit into mains plug.

The Video Genie is a complete computer system, requiring only connection to a domestic 625 line TV set to be fully operational; or if required a video monitor can be connected to provide the best quality display. 51 key typewriter style keyboard, which features a 10 key rollover. Supplied with the following accessories:- ● BASIC demonstration tape; ● Video lead; ● Second cassetee lead; ● Users manual; ● BASIC manual; ● Beginners programming manual. Write useful programs in the BASIC computer language yourself.

NEW

## VIDEO GENIE EXPANSION BOX

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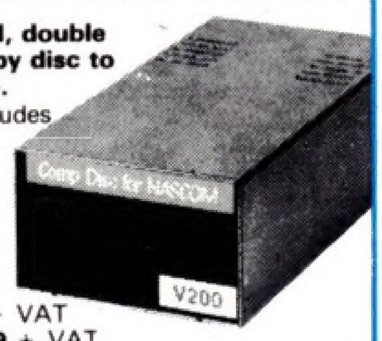
Complete with RS232 interface and floppy disc controller. O memory. **£225** + VAT.

Memory expansion card (S100) 16K **£110** 32K **£159** + VAT
Further S100 cards available later in the year.

## NASCOM 2 DISC DRIVES

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**Add a powerful, double density, mini floppy disc to your Nascom system.**




- Disc Controller Card (includes Nasbus 6 S100 interface
- Will control 4 Drives.
- CPM operating system.
- Extended Disc Basic Compiler.
- Power supply included

One Disc System — **£499** + VAT
Additional Disc Unit — **£299** + VAT

## NASCOM 2 GAMES TAPE

featuring Space Invaders and Android Nim, Re-numbering program and other goodies!

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**£7.50** + VAT

## NEW REDUCED PRICES

EXTENDED GUARANTEE BY COMPUCARE

8K **£399**
16K **£449**
32K **£499**
} + VAT



RRP £795 for 32K

## The PEDIGREE PETS

Very popular for home & business use. 8K Microsoft Basic in ROM. 8K Pet 32K & 16K with new improved keyboard. All with green screen.

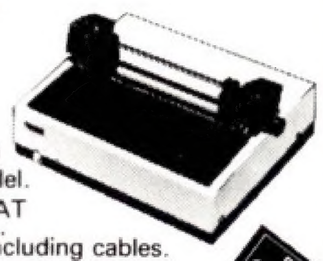
Cassette Deck **£55** extra  Full range of software available.

Interface PET IEEE — Centronics Parallel
Decoded **£77.00** + VAT

## SPECIAL SCOOP — GET YOURSELF A NEW MX80 PRINTER AND SAVE A FORTUNE

EXTENDED GUARANTEE BY COMPUCARE

only **£299** + VAT



Interface Cards for Apple, Pet, TRS80, Nascom and Compukit — RS232 Interface Cards not necessary for parallel.
**£49** + VAT

Full TRS80/Genie Graphics including cables.
Ready to go. **EX-STOCK.**

EXTENDED GUARANTEE BY COMPUCARE

## COMP POCKET COMPUTER GREATEST BREAKTHROUGH YET



**£79.90** + VAT

*COMPUTER POWER THAT ONCE FILLED A ROOM CAN NOW BE CARRIED IN YOUR POCKET!*

- **Programs in BASIC**
- **"QWERTY" Alphabetic Keyboard**
- **1.9K Random Access Memory**
- **Long Battery Life.**

Computer power that once filled a room can now be carried in your pocket! It's easy to load with ready-to-run software from cassette tape (interface and recorder optional) or program it yourself in easy-to-learn BASIC. 24-character liquid crystal readout displays one line at a time. Special feature is advanced non-volatile memory allows you to power on and off without losing the contents of memory. Note: Memory must be transferred to tape before changing batteries. Automatic statement compaction squeezes every ounce of memory space. Features power-off retention of programs and data. Powerful resident BASIC language includes multiple statements, math functions, editing, strings, arrays and much more. Multiple program loading capability subject to RAM availability. Carrying case and batteries included.

EUROPE'S FASTEST SELLING ONE BOARD COMPUTER.

# COMPUKIT UK101

NEW ISSUE COMPUKIT WITH ALL THE FEATURES THAT MADE IT THE MOST PROFESSIONAL COMPUTER KIT ON THE MARKET. Now WITH FREE NEW EXTENDED MONITOR (a saving of £22), which includes Flashing Cursor, Screen Editing, & Save Data on Tape.

★6502 based system — best value for money on the market. ★Powerful 8K Basic — Fastest around ★Full Qwerty Keyboard ★4K RAM Expandable to 8K on board. ★Power supply and RF Modulator on board. ★No Extras needed — Plug-in and go ★Kansas City Tape Interface on board. ★Free Sampler Tape including powerful Dissassembler and Monitor with each Kit. ★If you want to learn about Micros, but didn't know which machine to buy then this is the machine for you.



DEALER ENQUIRIES INVITED

Fully assembled £199

Build, Understand and Program your own Computer for only a small outlay

KIT ONLY **£149** + VAT NO EXTRAS NEEDED

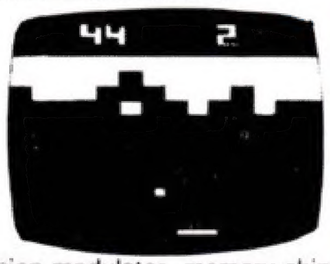
**NEW EXTENDED MONITOR** IN EPROM — available separately at **£22** + VAT

Improved BASIC function — revised GARBAGE routine. Allows correct use of STRING ARRAYS. This chip can be sold separately to existing Compukit and Superboard users.

**FOR THE COMPUKIT** — Assembler Editor **£14.90** Screen Editor Tape **£1.90**
**GAME PACKS** — 1). Four Games **£5.00** 2). Four Games **£5.00** 3). Three Games 8K only **£5.00**
Super Space Invaders (8K) **£6.50** Space Invaders **£5.00** Chequers **£3.00** Realtime Clock **£3.00**
Case for Compukit **£29.50** 40 pin Expansion Jumper Cable **£8.50** All Prices exclusive VAT

## NEW TV GAME BREAK OUT

Has got to be one of the world's greatest TV games. You really get hooked. As featured in ETI. Has also 4 other pinball games and lots of options. Good kit for up-grading old amusement games.




**MINI KIT** — PCB, sound & vision modulator, memory chip and de-code chip. Very simple to construct. **£14.90** + VAT
**OR** PCB **£2.90** MAIN LSI **£8.50** Both plus VAT

**A SELECTION OF APPLE INTERFACES ARE NOW AVAILABLE AT OUR NEW SHOWROOM.**

## SALE — MEMORY UPGRADES

16K (8 x 4116) £15.90 + VAT
4K Compukit (8 x 2114) £15.90 + VAT

WHETHER OR NOT YOU PURCHASE YOUR PRODUCTS FROM US OR NOT – OUR STAFF OF HIGHLY TRAINED ENGINEERS WILL BE ONLY TO PLEASED TO CARRY OUT ANY REPAIRS NECESSARY

## NOW OPEN — OUR SHOWROOM & SALES CENTRE AT

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| C12 Computer Grade Cassettes | 10 for **£4.00** |
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| Floppy Discs 5¼" Hard and Soft Sectored | **£3.50** |
| Floppy Disc Library Case 5¼" | **£3.50** |
| Verocases for Nascom 1 & 2 etc. | **£24.90** |

## SPECIAL OFFER

We will part exchange your Sinclair ZX80 for any of our products.



Refurbished ZX80's } fully
Refurbished MicroAces } guaranteed } **£69.90** + VAT
(Supply dependant upon stocks).

## ENGLISH COLOUR TV/ AMERICAN NTSC COLOUR MONITOR

EXTENDED GUARANTEE BY COMPUCARE

Suitable for Apple, Atari and Texas 99/4 **£295** + VAT

FANTASTIC FOR FILE HANDLING

## ACULAB FLOPPY TAPE

EXTENDED GUARANTEE BY COMPUCARE



**The tape that behaves like a disc, for TRS-80 LEVEL 2.**

**£169** + VAT

The Aculab Floppy Tape for the TRS-80 and Video Genie is a highly reliable digital storage system that provides many of the advantages of floppy disks at less cost. Automatic debounce routine for the Level 2 keyboard.
Connects directly to TRS-80 Level 2 Keyboard. Operating and file handling software in ROM. 8 commands add 12 powerful functions to Level 2 BASIC.

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